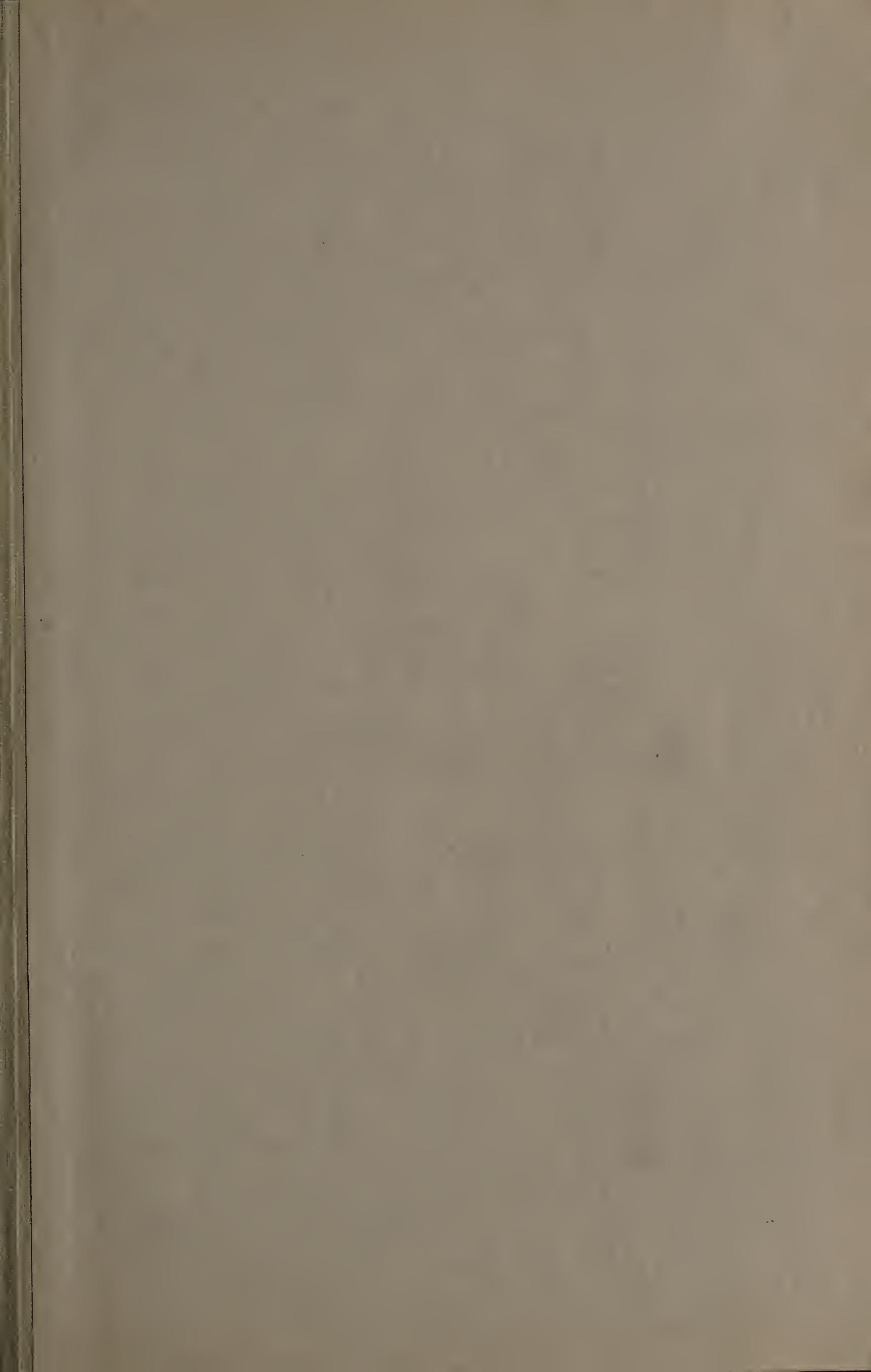


The Alumnae





THE ALUMNAE

OFFICIAL ORGAN OF

The Alumnae Association of St. Luke's Training School for Nurses
CHICAGO, ILL.

VOL. XII

JANUARY, 1914

No. 1

PUBLISHED MONTHLY

EVA A. MACK, R. N., Editor and Sec.
Highland Park, Ill. Phone H. P. 96.

NOTICES

The next regular meeting of the Association will be held on Tuesday, January 20th, at 2:30 o'clock. This is the annual meeting and a good attendance is hoped for—Chairmen of Committees are requested to bring annual reports.

Annual dues are now due and payable to the Treasurer—Miss Johnston.

Miss Alice Gaggs, superintendent of Norton Infirmary, Louisville, Kentucky would like a St. Luke's nurse as night supervisor. Communications to be addressed to Miss Gaggs as above.

Will any one knowing the addresses of any of the following persons please send them to the Secretary:

Misses Marian Bryant, Caroline Fowler, Bertha Hanscom, Gertrude Lohman, Elizabeth Lowry, Olive Pendill, Mary Shannon, Jane Taylor, Florence Voris, Winifred Willan, Florence Yellowlees, Ethel Thompson, Blanch Thompson.

The Central Registry was formally opened in December with a very pretty reception at 10 East Huron Street. At present there have been 96 applications filed and an average of eight nurses sent out daily. The success of

the registry is assured, and the promise of a club house at an early date looks hopeful.

MINUTES.

The regular meeting of the Alumnae Association was called to order Tuesday afternoon, December 16th, at 2:30 o'clock, the president in the chair. Minutes and treasurer's report as printed in the "Alumnae" approved.

The Membership Committee presented for membership, Misses Hanchett, Davis, Ulmer, Carter, Harsh, Evans, Osmotherly, and Mrs. Scott. Report accepted and Secretary instructed to notify members of their election. The Nominating Committee presented the ticket for election which was unanimously accepted. A great deal of credit and thanks are extended to the chairman of this committee who has worked very hard and conscientiously and against many odds to get up this ticket.

Notice read of the death of Miss Jennie Pruyn, who has been ill for many years. Secretary instructed to write her sister for the Association.

Moved by Miss Smart, seconded by Miss Draper that the quarterly allowance usually sent Miss Pruyn be sent her sister, Miss Louise Pruyn. Carried.

Moved by Miss Dawson that Miss Eldredge attend the conference called by the State Association to nominate candidates for offices on the National Association ticket.

The following tellers were then ap-

pointed by the chair, Miss Cass, Miss Standish and Miss Collins. The meeting then adjourned to listen to a talk on mental measurement which was one of the most interesting and instructive talks ever enjoyed by the Association, the only regret being that there were so few to benefit by it.

Tea was then served in the sitting room.

EVA A. MACK, R. N.,
Secretary.

TREASURER'S REPORT.

Report of Treasurer from December 1st, 1913, to January 1st, 1914.

RECEIPTS.

Brought forward.....	\$5,373.51	
Annual Dues.....	70.00	\$5,443.51

EXPENDITURES.

Brought forward.....	\$4,848.12	
Fund, turned in.....	28.50	
December Alumnae.....	8.75	
Alumnae envelopes.....	12.62	4,897.99

\$ 545.52

In Illinois Trust and Savings	\$ 220.15	
In Illinois Trust, Commercial Acct.....	325.37	545.52

BONDS.

2 Armour & Co.	\$2,000.00	
2 Mutual Fuel Gas	2,000.00	
2 Com. Edison Co.	2,000.00	
1 Peoples Gas..	1,000.00	
1 Peoria R. R. Co.	1,000.00	
1 Chicago City R. R. Co....	1,000.00	
1 Congress Hotel Co.....	1,000.00	
1 Chicago Telephone	1,000.00	\$11,000.00

Total\$11,545.52

MARGARET E. JOHNSTONE, R. N.

PERSONALS.

Miss Agnes McCoy, who for so many years has been with Miss Brainard is now living in Kentfield, Calif.

Miss Pearl Evans is in Moline on a typhoid case, she expects to be there for some time, yet.

Miss Merle Jackson has resigned her position in the German Hospital, San Francisco and is now at home in Petrolia, Canada.

Mrs. Fasser (Miss Godard '09) is visiting in the city. Miss Shannon entertained a few of her classmates in honor of Mrs Fasser early in December.

The Misses Maud and Hettie Gooch are taking the course for play ground work in Chicago at Lincoln Centre

Miss Alice Mainwaring sent Christmas greetings to St. Luke's from 1287 Greeley street, Portland.

Miss H. Smith has given up her work as visiting nurse in Topeka, Kansas.

Miss Madden, Class of 1913, has taken a position with Miss Gags at Norton Infirmary, Louisville, Kentucky.

Mrs. Clarence Hopkins is recovering from an illness at St. Luke's.

Mrs. C. R. Vandervoort spent the Christmas holidays in Chicago.

Miss May Draper, after a farewell visit to the hospital on January 5th, left for New York from which port she and Miss Cassels of Ottawa sailed for Naples. Miss Draper's many friends have been delighted to meet

her again after an absence of eight years.

Miss Collins made a hurried trip to Walkersville, Canada, early in January to be present at the christening of a little niece.

Miss Mary Mackelcase is at home having resigned her position in the Presbyterian Hospital, Newark, New Jersey.

Miss McCleary is doing school nursing in her home city—Dixon, Illinois.

Miss Steel spent the holidays with her family in Dixon.

Miss Eldredge was off duty for a week during the holidays.

BORN.

To Dr. and Mrs. Coulter (nee Peniwell '10) in December—a son.

To Dr. and Mrs. Stevenson (nee Denman) in December—a son.

MARRIED.

On December 20th at Russel, Kansas, Miss Marion Hopkins to Dr. Warren Morton.

On December 22nd, Miss Vivian Cadie to Dr. Herbert K. Jakes. At home No. 1 De Lisle Ave., Toronto.

DIED.

At midnight of December 4th, 1913, after years of illness, the soul of Miss Jennie Pruyn, class of '91, passed to its rest. A friend writes: "I think some tribute should be paid to the long, brave and patient life which has just closed.

"She was anxious to have the nurses know how much their help and sympathy have added to her comfort during her long illness."

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VOL. XII

FEBRUARY, 1914

No. 2

PUBLISHED MONTHLY

EVA A. MACK, R. N., Editor and Sec.
Highland Park, Ill. Phone H. P. 96.

NOTICES

The next examination for registration will be held in Chicago March 25-26, 1914.

Applications and fee (\$10.00) should reach Miss Anna L. Tittman, R. N., 127 North Dearborn Street, fifteen days prior to that date.

Alumnae dues are now due and payable to the Treasurer, Miss Johnstone.

The Secretary wishes to thank those members who have so kindly responded to the request for addresses in the last Journal.

MINUTES.

The nineteenth annual meeting of St. Luke's Alumnae Association was called to order by the President at 2:30 p. m., Tuesday, January 20th. In the absence of the Secretary the reading of the minutes of the last annual meeting was postponed. Miss Gaughran acted as Secretary pro tempore.

Reports of standing committees were called for. Miss Cass reported for the Propaganda Committee that several memberships had been secured both in the Alumnae and State Association.

Mrs. Dagg reported for the Finance

Committee and Miss Dawson for the Publishing.

Miss Johnstone as Treasurer gave a splendid report showing the Association finances in excellent condition.

The President, Miss Fulmer, entertained a motion to the effect that St. Luke's Alumnae Association give \$5.00 annually to each the Visiting Nurse Association and the Associated Charities of Chicago from our Philanthropy Fund, which was set aside last year for purposes of this kind. Miss Browne moved and Miss Collins seconded the motion, which was carried.

Moved by Miss Cass, seconded by Miss Dawson: That we endorse the movement enforcing the anti-spitting ordinance in Chicago. After some discussion the motion was carried. Miss Helen Kelly, the author of this resolution, will be notified of this action.

MARIE GAUGHRAN,
Secretary Pro Tem.

MINUTES (Continued).

The President then called Miss Browne to the chair to listen to the tellers' report of the election of officers and directors for 1914. Report accepted and successful candidates declared elected.

Minutes of annual meeting of 1913 read by the Secretary and accepted.

Secretary's report read and accepted.

Miss Robinson of the Illinois Training School then gave a very interesting talk on the Central Registry. At last report there were 207 nurses registered.

Mrs. Pehlam of the Hull House then gave us a most interesting talk of the visit of the Hull House Players to Ireland and of their entertainment by Lord and Lady Aberdeen. Mrs. Pehlam has mapped out a very interesting and out of the ordinary trip which she will conduct this summer. They sail in June and she will be glad to hear of any one who might be interested in joining her company.

Miss Bennet then spoke on "The Vocational Bureau of Occupation."

"Last but not least," the banner which the Alumnae is presenting to the school was shown. It is very beautiful—the handiwork of Miss Rein.

The meeting then adjourned, to meet in February.

EVA A. MACK, R. N.,
Secretary.

PRESIDENT'S ADDRESS

In calling to order the nineteenth annual meeting of St. Luke's Alumnae Association I have two conflicting emotions—joy for the accomplishment of many good things, and regret that we have not been able to do more. In taking count of stock at the close of 1913 we find that in material wealth we have never had a finer showing, with \$11,000 in investments and a steady yearly income of more than \$1,000 for current expenses, we should have cause to be grateful. Within our own ranks we have been privileged to care for our sick members. We have taken \$500 worth of shares in the Nurses' Club House and Central Registry, which bids fair to be a successful enterprise and which St. Luke's Alumnae must feel is a part of the legitimate use of our funds. We have some new members—not as many as we should have. The Propaganda Committee should outline a good, strong plan of action to get new members and keep them interested. The standing com-

mittees this year have not done their usual good work. There were some exceptions, notably the Program Committee, who gave us five delightful meetings.

The self-instituted plan of doing away with the Board meetings and bringing all business to the general meeting worked out splendidly and will be the policy carried out the coming year. Members are urged to come promptly to the business meetings. They may then participate in discussions and know in detail what is going on, as it is quite impossible to incorporate the entire proceedings in the minutes. The coming year a special committee will help in the Journal publication. You are earnestly urged to make it your bounden duty as members to keep up the Journal by contributing material of interest every month. Miss Julia Dawson is chairman of the Publication Committee. The older nurses are serving as officers again another year with the definite understanding that the younger members shall be in training to fill these positions next year. St. Luke's has some fine material in its younger women, and they ought to be contributing their services to the organization.

Two important outside organizations have been guests at St. Luke's during the year—the Illinois League for Nursing Education and the Nurses' Round Table of Chicago.

St. Luke's graduates are rounding up a most unusual showing in the institutional and social service positions in the various parts of the world. Miss Gaughran and Miss Martin are on the school nurses' staff in Chicago. Miss Elliot, Miss McLennan and Miss Scripture are on the school nurses' staff in Toronto. Miss Forbes is head resident of Broad Plain Cottage, a settlement in the heart of Bristol, England. Miss Alice Touch is doing district work at Norfolk, Va. Miss Madeline Smith is doing school nurs-

ing at Saranac, N. Y. Miss Elizabeth Frank is resident nurse at Henry Street Settlement, New York, and Miss Jessie Keys is doing juvenile court work in Dubuque, Ia. Miss Ellen Stewart is president of the Board of Nurse Examiners of Nebraska and a member of the A. N. A. Board of Visitors. Miss Mack is special teacher on the staff of five different hospitals in Chicago. Miss Eldredge put St. Luke's in the lead in Illinois by her splendid service at Springfield in behalf of state registration and as vice-president of the A. N. A. Coming to the fore all over the land we find our women in positions of trust and responsibility and again we ought to be happy. Lest we must fall back upon the standards and pace set by the head of our own school, who, no matter how far afield we go, makes and keeps the most of us what we really are, and whether we will or not, the Alumnae owes unpaid debts to Miss Johnstone. This year we are to have active members on the Board from the Hospital and Training School. It is hoped this will draw these two departments into close relationship, as they should be.

In closing I am most grateful for the support of the "tried and true," but for substantial growth and success we must have *every member* of the Alumnae feel it a bounden duty to do her share of the work in making the Association of lasting service. Please think how much this means to St. Luke's—will you not? Besides this, you have some outside obligations, too, and I close with these reminders: Join the State Association, subscribe to the American Journal of Nursing, and be sure you have your R. N.

HARRIET FULMER.

Jan. 20, 1914.

SECRETARY'S REPORT

During the year there have been held ten meetings of the Association and three Board meetings, much of the matter generally taken up by the Board having been considered in open meeting. Ten copies of the Alumnae have been sent out—the Constitution provides that whenever possible five days' notice of meetings shall be given and it would be much appreciated if the nurses would help us to live up to the letter by sending in material on time.

The Constitution has been revised and accepted and so printed, at the meeting following two changes were thought necessary in that it might work a hardship to some nurses to send immediate notice of illness, article changed to read "as soon as possible"; also, the provision for directors "read two from each hospital and T. S. Boards" construed to read "one each," change in number of directors to 30 necessitates the election of three additional—Mrs. Gregory, Miss Packard and Miss Preston elected.

Two delegates were sent to the state meeting in Dixon and four to the national meeting in Atlantic City.

During the year nine sick benefits have been paid, of which three were full benefits of \$100 each.

Two hundred dollars was given to the I. S. A. to help in financing the Registration Bill for nurses through the legislature. Also a pledge made that when club house and central registry scheme is swung St. Luke's would take 20 shares at \$25, as the other large schools have done.

We had in January of last year 229 active members, we have added 33 active members, making a total of 261 active members; 76 associate and 11 honorary members, added 1 and lost 1 by death, no resignations, making a total of 77 associate and honorary members.

We have had some very interesting and instructive talks, among others Dr. Davis on Typhoid Vaccine; Mrs. Sykes; Mrs. Lynn on Third Floor Back, and Mental Measurement by Miss Shaw, which I think opened a very wide and unknown field of more than usual interest to us. She left us hungry for more. A very pretty reception was given to the class of 1913 in May and one to Mrs. Sheridan in October.

EVA A. MACK, R. N.,
Secretary.

Jan. 20, 1914.

TREASURER'S REPORT.

Report of Treasurer from January 1st, 1913, to January 1st, 1914:

RECEIPTS.

Brought forward.....	\$3,946.50	
Annual Dues, Active		
Members	908.00	
Annual Dues, Associate		
Members	120.00	
Interest	469.38	\$ 5,443.88

EXPENDITURES.

Official Expenses.....	\$ 233.64	
Entertainment	108.33	
Journal	149.85	
Sick Benefit.....	546.00	
Exchange on Checks...	1.93	
Spoons	15.00	
Donations	380.00	
Delegates' Expenses...	340.00	
Bonds	3,081.24	
Dues	42.60	\$ 4,898.59
		\$ 545.29

BONDS.

2 Armour & Company.	\$2,000.00	
2 Mutual Fuel Gas....	2,000.00	
2 Commonwealth - Edi-		
son	2,000.00	
1 Peoples Gas.....	1,000.00	
1 Peoria R. R. Co....	1,000.00	
1 Chicago City R. R.		
Company	1,000.00	
1 Congress Hotel Co..	1,000.00	
1 Chicago Telephone		
Company	1,000.00	\$11,000.00
Total		\$11,545.29

Respectfully submitted,
MARGARET E. JOHNSTONE,
Treasurer.

January 23.

I have examined the foregoing accounts and the vouchers for payment and have found them correct. LOUIS R. CURTIS.

THE REPORT OF PROGRAM COMMITTEE.

January, 1913, to January, 1914.

The first meeting was held on March 19th at which Dr. Davis, pathologist of St. Luke's Hospital, gave a very instructive talk on the vaccine treatment in typhoid fever.

The next was held on April 22d and was made a special day in honor of the associate members. Miss Irene Skinner gave a very delightful interpretation of the Japanese nightingale. As the weather was very disagreeable only a few, I think three associate members, were present.

On May 20th the annual party was given by the members of the Alumnae to the graduating class. The rooms were decorated with flowers and ferns and Morse served the refreshments. The attendance was large and a very social time was enjoyed by all present.

On June 17th Mrs. Sykes gave an interesting talk on "The Consumers' League." The nurses voted to donate \$5 to the cause.

On October 21st we were to have had Mrs. Woolley on "The Colored Question," but she was unable to respond and sent in her place Mrs. Lynn, who gave a reading in "The Passing of the Third Floor Back."

Mrs. Sheridan was present at this meeting. Many of the nurses enjoyed renewing their friendship of their ex-superintendent.

On November 18th we had no program, as the one arranged for had to be cancelled.

On December 16th Miss Shaw of

Evanston gave a talk on "Mental Measurement."

The expense of the programs was as follows:

Mrs. Skinner	\$25.00
Consumers' League	5.00
Annual party	70.00

VIRGINIA WILLIAMS,
Chairman.

REPORT OF FINANCE COMMITTEE

For the Year 1913-1914.

The following bonds were purchased:

- (1) Chicago Telephone Co. 5% \$1,000 bond at 100, interest \$10.83; December, 1923.
- (2) Peoples Gas Co. \$1,000 bond at 100 $\frac{7}{8}$.
- (3) Commonwealth Edison Co. \$1,000 bond at 101 $\frac{1}{8}$.

Total\$3,077.49

HARRIET ROLFE DAGG,
Chairman.

REPORT OF TELLERS

ELECTED.

President—Miss Fulmer.

First Vice-President — Miss McNiece.

Second Vice-President—Mrs. Breneman.

Secretary—Miss Mack.

Treasurer—Miss Johnstone.

CHAIRMEN OF COMMITTEES.

Program—Miss Steel.

Membership—Miss Jones.

Propaganda—Miss Sharpe.

Visiting—Mrs. Clark.

Nominating—Miss Capellar.

General Nursing and Social Service—Miss Liers.

Finance—Miss Bradley.

DIRECTORS.

From T. S. and Hospital Board.

Rev. Herman Page
Rev. W. A. Waters
Mr. Bryson
Mr. Hibbard

Miss H. Johnson
Miss Lawrie
Miss K. Osmotherly
Miss Marjoribanks
Miss Browne
Miss Dawson
Miss Robertson
Miss Burleson
Miss J. Nelson
Miss Gaughran
Mrs. Tracy
Mrs. Gregory
Mrs. Murdoch
Mrs. Wilson
ISABELLA CASS,
Chairman.

MINUTES OF BOARD MEETING

A meeting of the Board of Directors was called to order by the President, Monday, February 2. Ten members responded. Miss Crompton on the First District Board to bring reports of meetings to our association. The President has given the chairman of each committee the privilege of appointing her own committee of not less than five members. It was decided to go back to the method of postal cards to notify members of meetings of the Alumnae.

In future Board meetings will be one-half hour before regular meetings.

The Publishing Committee is to remain as last year and the Journal to be gotten out as heretofore.

Moved by Mrs. Clark, seconded by Miss Gaughran, that Secretary and Chairmen of committees secure all needed assistance to do the work of the Association in the most business-like way and charge it to the Association. Carried.

Moved by Miss Jones, seconded by Miss McNiece, that Secretary get out duplicate card catalogue of all graduate nurses of St. Luke's. Carried.

Moved by Miss Dawson, seconded by Miss Jones, that letter of thanks be sent to Miss Rein for getting out so beautiful a banner. Carried.

Notice of the serious illness of Miss Brems read.

EVA A. MACK, R. N.
Secretary.

We all need inspiration! In fact, I wonder if there is anything the human soul craves more than to be assured from time to time that the occupation in which one is engaged *means* something—counts for something in this scheme of existence.

A rather subdued handful of women—some from the sides of sick beds, others from the daily routine of hospital life, still others from the ordering of households—gathered at St. Luke's Hospital for the nineteenth annual meeting of the Alumnae Association.

We began badly—the reports of the standing committees were disappointing, or, rather, the lack of reports, but then one thought of many reasons why these chairmen might not be able to be present. One should forgive a trained nurse much, yet we all know that an almost impossible record is expected of her. Very gradually the room filled and then of a sudden one was conscious of a current of enthusiasm running through the assembled members.

Was it the splendid vitality and steady purpose of our little President? Was it the spirit of sacrifice suggested by Miss Robinson's presence in our midst? Was it the unique magnetism and charm of Miss Laura Dainty Pehlam? Was it the tactful and timely suggestion of Miss Bennett's that just such women with the training that St. Luke's gives are needed in this big real, moving world? Or, last but perhaps not least, was it the bringing in of the wonderful new banner—the exquisite and skilled handiwork of one

of the loyal—was it perhaps a combination of all these influences which set vibrating an answering chord in the hearts and minds of each of us present?

Why else, on the way to Miss Johnstone's sitting-room and over the tea cups should have been heard so many times, "It was the finest annual meeting the Alumnae has ever held!"

H. R. D.

It is a matter of much regret when we consider the very small number of St. Luke's nurses who are manifesting any interest in the nursing problems outside our own little personal group. Often the question, "Why ought I to identify myself with nursing organizations?" Still more often, "What good will it do *me*?" Seldom if ever "What can I do to help my profession?"

We have 265 members in our Alumnae; of these 31 belong to the State Association; 3 dropped out this year. Sorry as we are to admit it, the smaller schools—if numbers count for anything—are way in advance of us. We need 20 new members at least in the State Association and we need them now. The following list was recently sent your President of those belonging; is your name among the number? If not, why not?

Theresa Bartle,
Mary Biller,
Viola Bonneville,
Margaret Bulkley,
Isabella Cass,
May Collins,
Leonore Crompton,
Hazel Drake,
Adda Eldredge,
Ella Foley,
Harriet Fulmer,
Anna Hipwell,
Helen Johnson,
Margaret E. Johnstone,
Helen Jones,

Helen Lawrence,
Eva A. Mack,
Mrs. Vandervort,
Kathleen Marjoribanks,
Emily Mussen,
Katharine Mussen,
Mabel McClenahan,
Anna Pearse,
Mabel Preston,
Martha Smart,
Evelyn Stevenson,
Babette Strohmeier,
Ida Stowell,
Mary Thompson,
Sophia Torkelson,
Anna Weir.

THE BANNER

When it was decided several months ago that it would be a very nice thing for the Alumnae to present the Training School with a "school banner" to be carried in procession at commencement, the nurses were only *very mildly* enthusiastic. However, a reaction has taken place. Every one is delighted and every one expressing the same sentiment—"The banner is exquisite."

The design is a reproduction of the school pin done on white brocaded silk, in most beautiful church embroidery, the work of Miss Rein, and the whole Alumnae extends grateful thanks. It will be presented in the early spring at the class reception.

PERSONALS.

Miss Read is back on duty at St. Luke's after a year spent in Washington, D. C.

Mrs. Charles P. Clark has been appointed secretary of the Twenty-third Precinct of the Twenty-first Ward Civic League Club, and is encouraging all American women to vote.

Miss Spohr has taken charge of Lakeview Hospital, Chicago.

Miss P. Evans is in charge of the hospital at Oskaloosa, Iowa.

Miss Birdie Brems has been very seriously ill in St. Mary's Hospital, San Francisco. She underwent a major operation a few weeks ago and just now is said to be out of danger. Miss Brems and her friend, Miss Thewles of Peoria, had started for Honolulu and had visited several cities when her sudden illness put a stop to their plans.

Miss Bailey has resigned her position as surgical nurse in the "old operating room" at St. Luke's and is now resting at her own home. Miss Capes, 1913, is supplying the vacancy until Miss Strohmeier's arrival.

Miss Bingamann, '10 was at St. Luke's a day or two on her way to spend the winter in California.

Miss Ellen Stewart spent a few days in the city in January. She was returning from a meeting of the Journal Board in New York.

Miss Zimmerman is in California for the winter.

Miss Ada J. Taylor, Miss Spence, Miss Andrews and Miss Meyer are all on the sick list.

Miss Jane Taylor, '96, of the Department Hospital, Manila, expects to return to Fond du Lac very soon.

Miss Frieda Oppen is living in Milwaukee.

Miss Barclay goes to Roslyn Heights, Long Island, March 1st to do social service work.

MARRIED.

In December, Miss Edith Nelson to Mr. A. E. Frierwood of Richland, Wash.

On Christmas Eve, Mary Packard to Mr. Hindman, instructor of Physical Education at Madison University, Wisconsin.

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MARCH, 1914

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Highland Park, Ill. Phone H. P. 96.

NOTICES

The next examination for registration will be held in Chicago, March 25-26, 1914.

Applications and fee (\$10.00) should reach Miss Anna L. Tittman, R. N., 127 North Dearborn Street, fifteen days prior to that date.

Alumnae dues are now overdue and should be sent to the Treasurer, Miss Johnstone, without delay.

The next regular meeting of the Association will be held at the hospital, Tuesday, March 17, at 2:30 p. m. Miss Ahrens will give an illustrated talk on "Infant Welfare Work" at 3:30. A large attendance is hoped for.

All chairmen of committees are requested to bring or send reports.

The annual meeting of the American Nurses' Association will be held in St. Louis, April 21-28. The fare is only \$5.80 and it is hoped that many nurses will be able to attend.

MINUTES.

The regular meeting of the Alumnae Association was called to order Tuesday, February 17, the President in the chair. Forty members present.

Resignation of Miss Bradley as chairman of the finance committee read and accepted. Moved by Mrs. Orr, seconded by Miss Collins, that Miss L. Johnson be elected in her stead. Carried.

Moved by Miss Eldredge, seconded by Miss Browne, that President appoint a committee to have a die made for our new stationery from the design of the school pin. Carried.

A motion was entertained in the name of the propaganda committee that we become a member of the Illinois Federation of Women's Clubs. Moved by Miss Hipwell, seconded by Miss Collins, that we first inquire into the matter as to what benefits we would derive; also, what the cost would be to the Association before we take the step. Carried.

Miss Johnstone announced that she was in receipt of \$50.00 from a graduate to be given to the Alumnae Sick Benefit Fund or to the Emergency Relief Fund of the A. N. A., as we saw fit. Moved by Mrs. Orr, seconded, and carried, that we give same to the National Fund.

Mrs. Clarke, chairman of the visiting committee, reported having seen Miss Taylor, also Miss Andrews, who are ill. Illness of Miss Meyer and Miss Johnson reported.

Report accepted.

President announced that nominating committee were to nominate delegates to the national meeting.

The meeting then adjourned to March 17.

EVA A. MACK, R. N.,
Secretary.

TREASURER'S REPORT.

Report of the Treasurer from January 1st, 1914, to March 1st, 1914:

RECEIPTS.

Brought Forward	\$ 545.29	
Annual Dues, Active..	537.60	
Annual Dues, Asso- ciate	90.00	
Interest	3.30	\$ 1,176.19

EXPENSES.

Brought Forward	\$ 4.95	
Official	72.99	
Banner	100.00	
Exchange80	
Alumnae	9.25	
Dues	36.00	223.99
		<hr/>
		\$ 952.20

In Illinois Trust & Sav- ings Bank	\$ 617.05	
In Illinois Savings, Com- mercial Account.....	220.15	
On Hand	115.00	\$ 952.20

BONDS.

2 Armour & Co.....	\$2,000.00	
2 Mutual Fuel Gas.....	2,000.00	
2 Com. Edison Co.....	2,000.00	
1 Peoples Gas	1,000.00	
1 Peoria R. R. Co.....	1,000.00	
1 Chicago City R. R. Co.	1,000.00	
1 Congress Hotel Co...	1,000.00	
1 Chicago Telephone...	1,000.00	\$11,000.00
		<hr/>
		\$11,952.20

Respectfully submitted,

MARGARET E. JOHNSTONE, R. N.,
Treasurer.

POST GRADUATE COURSE IN DISTRICT NURSING

1. The training homes of the order are in Toronto, Ottawa, Montreal and Winnipeg.

2. A four months' post-graduate course in district nursing is given at each of these four training centers of the order.

3. During the course the nurses live in the Home, receiving, besides instruction and experience in the dis-

trict, all living expenses—board, lodging, laundry—and \$20.00 a month.

4. The course consists of (a) practical instruction in how to care for the sick in the homes of the poor and of people of moderate means, and how to teach in those homes the simple rules of hygienic living; (b) instruction in keeping of records and in the management of a district; (c) lectures and talks on district or visiting nursing and social service work.

5. The average number of hours on duty is eight, and each nurse is allowed one-half day a week and a part of Sunday.

6. On entering for the course, nurses are required to bring with them three colored wash dresses—the uniforms of their schools, if possible—six white aprons, with bibs, white collars and cuffs, a long coat—preferably navy blue—a plain hat and well-fitting shoes.

7. At the end of the course, if satisfactory, and they wish to join the order, they are admitted, presented with the diploma and medal of the order, and placed wherever there is a suitable vacancy.

8. The order is usually able to place all nurses possessing the necessary qualifications, as they have branches throughout the Dominion—district nursing branches in town and country districts, as well as hospitals.

9. The salaries in permanent posts vary from \$30.00 a month to \$60.00, *with* board, lodging, laundry and uniform—making the total allowance range from \$50.00 to \$80.00 a month.

10. One month's vacation each year with full salary is allowed all Victorian Order nurses.

11. The Victorian Order of Nurses offers exceptional opportunities to all nurses interested in the various phases of district nursing and social service work.

PERSONALS.

Miss Mabel Burnham is at Peterborough, Ontario, taking care of an invalid aunt.

Miss Ellen Kershaw is still at San Diego, Cal. (814 Evans street).

Miss Emma Jenningman is spending a year or more with her mother at 578 Summit avenue, Pasadena, Cal.

Miss Mary Forbes writes from Broad Plain Cottage, Unity street, Bristol, she is engaged in social service work, and writes of it with much interest and enthusiasm.

Miss Belle McKnight is ill at her hospital, Pine Bluff, Ark.

Miss Birdie Brems has left St. Mary's Hospital, San Francisco, where she recently underwent a serious operation, and is now regaining her health at Santa Barbara, Cal., with her friend, Miss Thewlis.

Miss Worden has gone to the Crip-

pled Children's Home, near Wheaton, to assist Miss Willan during Miss Little's vacation.

Miss Singer has been obliged to return to her home for an indefinite time owing to her father's ill-health.

Miss McNab has recently been in St. Luke's on private duty and is now engaged at the Evanston Hospital.

Letters are received from Miss Draper describing a delightful trip through Italy.

Miss Shannon has been detained since going home for her Christmas holidays by the serious illness of her mother, at Collingwood, Ontario.

Miss J. Dawson has returned from a short visit to her home in Collingwood, Ontario.

Miss Isabella Smith is preparing for her marriage on March 25 with Lieutenant Robinson, U. S. A., who is stationed in the Philippine Islands, where they will make their home.

THE ALUMNAE

OFFICIAL ORGAN OF

The Alumnae Association of St. Luke's Training School for Nurses
CHICAGO, ILL.

VOL. XII

APRIL, 1914

No. 4

PUBLISHED MONTHLY

EVA A. MACK, R. N., Editor and Sec.
Highland Park, Ill. Phone H. P. 96.

Officers and Directors for the Year 1914.

President—Harriet E. Fulmer, R. N., class of 1895.

First Vice-President—Gwendolyn McNiece, R. N., class of 1912.

Second Vice-President—Mrs. Joseph Brenneman, class of 1902.

Secretary—Eva A. Mack, R. N., class of 1897.

Treasurer—Margaret E. Johnstone, R. N., class of 1895.

Standing Committees.

Program—Mabel Binner, 1911.

Membership—Helen L. Jones, R. N., 1908.

Propaganda—Adelaide Sharpe, R. N., 1895.

Visiting—Mrs. Charles Clark, 1904.

Nominating—Frances M. Cappellar, R. N., 1895.

General Nursing and Social Service—Louise M. Liers, R. N., 1910.

Finance—Lina Johnson, 1911.

Directors.

From Hospital Board—

Mr. Wm. J. Bryson, Pres. Hosp. Board.

Rev. W. A. Waters.

Rev. Herman Page, T. S. Committee.

Mr. Wm. Gold Hibbard, T. S. Committee.

Mrs. L. L. Gregory, 1888.

Marie Gaughran, 1894.

Jessie Lawrie, 1896.

Mrs. Wm. L. Wilson, 1897.

Mrs. John Tracy, 1901.

Margaret Burleson, R. N., 1907.

Josephine Nelson, 1909.

M. R. Browne, R. N., 1893.

Julia Dawson, 1895.

Kathleen Marjoribanks, 1898.

Helen Johnson, R. N., 1904.

Katherine Osmotherly, 1906.

Alice Robertson, R. N., 1908.

Marion Murdock, R. N., 1913.

Special Committees.

On Federation of Women's Clubs—

Mrs. Lanahan.

Miss Strohmeier.

On Stationery and Die—

Mrs. Orr.

Miss K. Osmotherly.

At Hospital on Alumnae Affairs—

Miss McNiece.

Miss Liers.

On First District Affairs—

Miss Crompton.

Miss Preston.

On Red Cross Nurses—

Miss Liers.

Editorial—

Miss Mack, Chairman.

Miss Dawson, Vice-Chairman.

Miss Murdock.

Miss Gooch.

NOTICES

The next regular meeting of the Association will be held at the hospital, Tuesday, April 21, at 2:30 p. m.

The seventeenth annual convention of the American Nurses' Association

will be held in St. Louis, Mo., April 23 to 29, 1914.

The meetings of the three national nursing organizations, the American Nurses' Association, the National League of Nursing Education and the National Organization for Public Health Nursing, will be held in St.

Louis, Mo., April 23 to 29, 1914. Meetings will be held at Planter's Hotel, which has been chosen as headquarters.

REGISTRATION.

Place of registration: Planter's Hotel.

Time for registration: Thursday, April 23rd, 9 a. m. to 12:30 p. m.

An association entitled to more than one delegate, the senior delegate will please present the credential card of her association and in exchange, will receive a badge, a copy of the program and the number of ballots to which her association is entitled *and the other delegate or delegates* will please register at stated times afterwards and receive badge and copy of program.

The morning and afternoon meetings will probably be held at the Planter's Hotel. The evening general sessions will be held at a church. The mass meeting for Sunday afternoon will be held in the largest music hall, the Odeon.

Following are the hotel rates at the Planter's Hotel, Fourth and Pine Streets, 350 rooms (from Union Station, take Market Street car going east): Rooms without bath for one, \$1.50 to \$2.00; rooms without bath for two, \$2.50 to \$3.00; for each person over two, \$1.00 additional; rooms with bath for one, \$2.50 to \$5.00; rooms with bath for two, \$3.50 to \$7.00; for each person over two, \$1.00 additional; European plan.

A special car of nurses leaves Chicago from the Union Station over the Chicago & Alton at 11:59 p. m. Wednesday night, arriving in St. Louis at 7:49 in the morning. (Sleeper ready at 10:30 p. m.) Nurses wishing to go in this car please notify Mrs. W. E. Bache, 6168 Winthrop avenue.

Telephone Edgewater 3161. Another good train leaves Chicago at 11:30 a. m., arriving in St. Louis at 7:20 that same evening. Fare round trip, \$11.60.

At the convention last year the article concerning permanent members was changed to read as follows:

"Amendment to By-Law, Section 4, Article 1—Any graduate nurse having once served as a delegate may become a permanent member at any subsequent meeting by the presentation of credentials from an organization affiliated in The American Nurses' Association and on payment of dues. Amended June 24, 1913."

This makes it a very easy matter for nurses to become permanent members of the A. N. A. St. Luke's has only four—Miss Fulmer, Miss Eldredge, Miss Stewart and Miss Mack. Our President begs that the nurses will seriously consider this matter and take advantage of this great privilege.

The following invitation has been received:

Tea is served at the Central Registry, 10 E. Huron St., every Thursday afternoon from 2 until 5, and all Nurses are invited whether they belong to the First District or not—or whether they register with us or not. We want to get acquainted with them.

JULIA MAY BACHE,
President.

The First District Association is planning a "Senior Day"—that is the meeting to which the Senior classes of all the Chicago Hospitals are invited as well as all graduate nurses of Chicago. This meeting will be held on the evening of May 5th, in the Amphitheatre of the Cook County Hospital. Following the program there will be a reception at 509 Honore St.

It is planned to make the July meeting a private duty session and all private duty nurses are especially urged to come and discuss their problems.

The attention of the members of the Board of Directors is called to Article VIII., Sec. III., printed on another page.

HARRIET FULMER.

Please read *every word* in this Journal and then *preserve* the copy for future reference. The issues are all valuable and for many now not available we will pay twenty-five cents a copy.

HARRIET FULMER.

Please write a personal letter to all sick members.

More than two-thirds of the members are in arrears. *Annual dues* are due for 1914.

Will the chairmen of standing committees, who have not already done so please send the names of their committees to the President, 5329 Lake Ave., at once, also to the Secretary.

MINUTES.

The regular meeting of St. Luke's Alumnae Association was called to order Tuesday afternoon, March 17th, the president in the chair, twenty-six members present.

Minutes of last meeting as printed in the Journal accepted with the exception of the addition of the word "benefit" to the motion of Miss Hipwell in the matter of affiliation with the Federation of Women's Clubs.

Treasurer's report as printed accepted.

Report of Propaganda Committee read by Miss Sharpe—accepted.

Report of Mrs. Lanahan read by Miss Collins.

Moved, seconded and carried that we make application to become affiliated with the Illinois Federation of Women's Clubs.

Business was here suspended for a few minutes in which Miss Marion Drake, candidate for Alderman of the First Ward, gave a very spirited, though short talk on conditions in her ward.

Report on General Nursing affairs read and accepted.

The Membership Committee presented the following names for membership:

Mrs. Lanahan, Mrs. Fassler, Miss Donsing, Miss Patterson, Miss Joy and Miss Morris—Report accepted. Applications for sick benefits of Miss Taylor and Miss Andrews presented.

Moved, seconded and carried that each be given one week's benefit.

Resignation of Miss Falls from the association read and accepted.

Resignation of Miss Cappellar as chairman of Nominating Committee read.

Moved by Miss Browne, seconded by Miss Rein that same be not accepted—carried.

Resignation of Miss Steel, as chairman of Program Committee read and accepted.

Motion not to accept lost.

Report of Nominations for delegates and alternates read—voting to be done by ballot—Miss Dagg and Mrs. Brenneman appointed tellers.

Miss Ahrens then gave a most interesting talk on Infant Welfare Work, accompanied by some very good lantern pictures.

Vote of thanks extended to Miss Ahrens and \$5.00 to the Infant Welfare Society.

Report of "die" committee read by Miss Osmotherly; report accepted and decision left to the committee. Tellers

then reported:

Delegates—Mrs. Clark, Miss Preston, Miss Steel, Miss Martin.

Alternates—Miss Burleson, Miss Crompton, Miss Strohmeier, Mrs. Orr.

The meeting adjourned to the sitting room for coffee and a chat.

EVA A. MACK, R. N.,
Secretary.

TREASURER'S REPORT.

Report of the Treasurer from January 1st, 1914, to April 1st, 1914:

RECEIPTS.

Brought Forward	\$ 545.29	
Annual Dues, Active Members	771.60	
Annual Dues, Associate Members	105.00	
Coupons and Bank Interest	3.30	
Spoon	1.75	\$ 1,696.94

EXPENDITURES.

Entertainment	\$ 4.95	
Official	125.74	
Banner	100.00	
Exchange on Checks...	1.50	
Journal	38.25	
Dues	38.00	
Sick Benefit	15.00	
Donations	15.00	338.44
		\$ 1,358.50

In Illinois Trust & Savings Bank	\$ 223.45	
In Illinois Trust, Commercial Account.....	1,094.05	
On Hand	41.00	1,358.50

BONDS.

2 Armour & Co.....	\$2,000.00	
2 Mutual Fuel Gas....	2,000.00	
2 Com. Edison Co.....	2,000.00	
1 Peoples Gas	1,000.00	
1 Peoria R. R.....	1,000.00	
1 Chicago City R. R...	1,000.00	
1 Congress Hotel Co..	1,000.00	
1 Chicago Telephone...	1,000.00	11,000.00
		\$12,358.50

Respectfully submitted,
MARGARET E. JOHNSTONE, R. N.,
Treasurer.

Extracts from By-Laws.

ARTICLE I.

SEC. 4. An elected member shall signify her acceptance and pay the annual fee within one month after notification.

ARTICLE VII.

SEC. 6. The President is a member ex-officio of all committees.

ARTICLE VIII.

SEC. 3. Absence of any Director from any two consecutive meetings without sending an excuse shall be equivalent to a resignation from the Board, and her place shall be filled by vote of the Board.

ARTICLE X.

SEC. 2. Any member who shall be in default of payment of dues for a period of three months shall not be entitled to financial benefits until six months after such arrearage is paid.

ARTICLE XI.

SEC. 3. Every member upon being taken ill shall during the course of her illness give notice in writing to the Secretary, who shall within one week acknowledge the receipt of said notice; and if such acknowledgment is not received by the sick member it shall be her duty to send further notices until such acknowledgment is received. No member shall be entitled to any sick benefit until such notice shall have been received by the Secretary.

Notification may be made by other person than the sick member herself.

The Report on General Nursing Affairs.

In order to lift the debt of about \$1,600.00, incurred by the legislative committee in their work in passing the bill of state legislation, the Illinois State Association bought out the

Powers Theater for the performance of "Little Wisdom" on March 14. The tickets were sold at a profit of \$1,059.00. St. Luke's led in the sale of tickets, Presbyterian being second. The New York State Association is again taking measures to protect the title of "nurse." Several of the largest hospitals which formerly opposed the bill, among them Bellevue, are now very much in favor of it.

L. LIERS,
Chairman.

Report of Propaganda Committee.

Since I was elected chairman, the committee I appointed and who consented to act are: the Misses Burleson, Knowland, Topliff, Hewson and Carter, all of whom are much interested.

One of the things relegated to us at the last meeting has been done—a personal letter was mailed to each senior (forty-five in number) inclosing matter concerning our most important nursing organizations; marked copy of constitution and application blank of our own alumnae; constitution and blank of the First District and Red Cross. Also a copy of the American Journal of Nursing was by courtesy mailed to each senior.

I have two letters from Miss Palmer, editor-in-chief, which we especially appreciate, as it is not the rule to do this. Miss Knowland wrote and thanked Miss Palmer after the first letter, saying we would wish to reimburse for the postage, but the second letter I thought could be answered after our meeting.

The other matter in the hands of the committee has been the distribution of cards to every graduate of our school to secure information and data for the prospective year-book. This would be a simple undertaking if we just had to address them as we did the

active nursing list, but there is a good deal of difficulty and delay in finding out where to send many of them. A large number are not yet out, and I wondered if we could secure more permanency in the address by getting the home town address, especially of those not on the active list. We can't help nurses moving, but we might get a place not so movable. The nurses lead a nomadic life and we have to provide against this.

Thanking the president and directors for the trouble we have given—the committee being young we had to ask questions—I hope the association will be able to designate at each meeting work to be done, as the more there is to do the more interested we are.

ADELAIDE SHARPE,
Chairman.

Report on First District Affairs.

The meeting of the First District of the Illinois State Association was held on Tuesday March 3, at the Men's City Club, Plymouth Court. Mrs. Raymond Robbins gave a very interesting lecture on "Women's Trades Unions," and Miss Elizabeth Harting a delightful musical selection. It was announced at the meeting that the Central Registry would serve tea to all graduates every Thursday afternoon from two until five. Nurses are urged to drop in, if even for only ten minutes, and to bring the senior nurses, as this offers an opportunity of knowing a little about the association before leaving the school and brings them in contact with officers of the First District.

The next meeting will be held at Cook County Amphitheatre, and is especially given for the senior nurses.

Among other speakers will be Miss Eldredge, who will speak on "The American Journal of Nursing."

LEONORE CROMPTON,
Chairman.

PERSONALS.

Miss Torkelson is spending a month with a patient at St. Joe, Mich., after which she is planning a visit to Kansas City.

Mrs. Brennemann and two little daughters are preparing to leave very shortly for a two months' trip to Germany.

Miss Eleanor Murray has a position in the laboratory at St. Luke's. Dr. Baugher has lately resigned his post in the same department.

Miss Baker expects to travel with a patient to New York and Atlantic City, returning to Chicago about May first.

Latest news from Miss Brems states that she is recovering from her serious illness and hopes soon to leave San Francisco for Chicago and the East.

Miss Shedd has recently undergone an operation at St. Luke's Hospital and has made a good recovery.

Miss Dewhurst has joined the staff of Chicago school nurses.

St. Luke's has a record of forty-two babies the past month. They make a beautiful picture in their tiny white cots.

Miss McKnight is convalescing from a serious operation at her hospital in Pine Bluff, Ark. She will spend the next few months on her brother's lemon ranch near San Diego and hopes to visit Chicago on her return.

Miss Hipwell made a flying visit to Florida this past month. Miss McClenahan supplied during her absence.

Miss Oliver writes from Haileybury, Ontario, that she is busy on typhoid cases. She reports a winter of intense cold, reaching 48 degrees below zero.

Miss Gruber's sister is recovering from a severe attack of typhoid. She

was able to leave the hospital for her own home the latter part of March.

Born, to Dr. and Mrs. Richard Wellington, March 12, 1914, Richard Wellington, Jr. Mrs. Wellington was Miss Winifred Osmotherly, 1906. Congratulations.

The sympathy of all goes out to Dr. and Mrs. Hoyne on the death of their little daughter Jean McClay Hoyne, and to Miss Mildred Mihills, who has recently lost her father.

Report of Joint Committee Meeting.

The Joint Committees in session March 14 at Field's tea room are recommending Bishop Anderson, Dr. Page, Mr. Waters, Father Wright for the ceremony of presenting the banner and are to select any one of them. The Program Committee hereafter will always have charge of the speakers, introducing and thanking them. It is recommended a senior nurse is to be chosen to make a speech accepting the banner. Miss Louise Evans is suggested. It is recommended that the banner be presented by Miss Fulmer.

Present:

Visiting Committee—Mrs. Clark, Miss Dyson, Miss Andrews.

General Nursing Affairs—Miss Liers, Miss Murray, Miss Crompton.

Propaganda Committee — Miss Sharpe.

ADELAIDE SHARPE,
Acting Secretary.

A Mute Inglorious Nightingale.

In a fashionable retreat of an English seaport and manufacturing town there lives a quiet and retiring woman with that wonderful power of conceiving schemes and getting others to carry them out. Idle? No indeed; her own private work is too big and wonderful to be called by such a name.

Knowing how inadequate to the city's needs was the staff of the V. N. A., which is a name which the English do *not* give to that branch of their social service workers, and perhaps tired of a life of luxury and the attempt to find happiness in amusements, fifteen years ago she took a training to fit herself to do district nursing amongst some of her poorer townfolk, dwellers in a locality conspicuous amongst poor surroundings for its deeper poverty.

Five years spent in preparation she felt was not a day too much; a general training at "Basts," a special at Great Ormond street—these years were but the beginning of a marvelous devotion. It is easy to be an enthusiastic voluntary worker for a short time, perhaps even for some years under the stress and stimulus of great events, but to most the daily toil would become monotonous, interest would flag a little more and more, outlying streets would be apt to be passed over to the nurses of the regular district staff, excuses for getting down late, or not at all would gather great weight. For over

ten years our nurse has visited her district as regularly as could any paid worker under the eye of a jealous superintendent, allowing herself only Sundays off and a holiday once a year, no social engagement ever being permitted to interfere with work. She makes sometimes as many as seventeen calls a day, for convalescents might think her neglectful if she did not look in after she had discharged them, to give them a word of encouragement; and she has the wonderful record of never having had a bed sore. To fully appreciate that one should know something of the beds on which she finds her patients—humpy masses, covered with unrecognizable ticking, rest upon uneven or broken slats, or depend between hillocks of twisted and misshapen springs; sheets, if there are any, too small to tuck in or turn over; old coats and sacks for blankets! Nothing but a miracle it seems could save a back under such circumstances. And why should it not be possible for miracles to happen nowadays when women such as she are here to perform them?

M. G. F.

THE ALUMNAE

OFFICIAL ORGAN OF

The Alumnae Association of St. Luke's Training School for Nurses
CHICAGO, ILL.

VOL. XII

MAY, 1914

No. 5

PUBLISHED MONTHLY

EVA A. MACK, R. N., Editor and Sec.
Highland Park, Ill. Phone H. P. 96.

Officers and Directors for the Year 1914.

President—Harriet E. Fulmer, R. N.,
class of 1895.

First Vice-President—Gwendolyn Mc-
Niece, R. N., class of 1912.

Second Vice-President—Mrs. Joseph
Brenneman, class of 1902.

Secretary—Eva A. Mack, R. N., class
of 1897.

Treasurer—Margaret E. Johnstone, R. N.,
class of 1895.

Standing Committees.

Program—Mabel Binner, 1911.

Membership—Helen L. Jones, R. N., 1908.

Propaganda—Adelaide Sharpe, R. N.,
1895.

Visiting—Mrs. Charles Clark, 1904.

Nominating—Frances M. Cappellar, R. N.,
1895.

General Nursing and Social Service—
Louise M. Liers, R. N., 1910.

Finance—Lina Johnson, 1911.

Directors.

From Hospital Board—

Mr. Wm. J. Bryson, Pres. Hosp. Board.

Rev. W. A. Waters.

Rev. Herman Page, T. S. Committee.

Mr. Wm. Gold Hibbard, T. S. Committee.

Mrs. L. L. Gregory, 1888.

Marie Gaughran, 1894.

Jessie Lawrie, 1896.

Mrs. Wm. L. Wilson, 1897.

Mrs. John Tracy, 1901.

Margaret Burleson, R. N., 1907.

Josephine Nelson, 1909.

M. R. Browne, R. N., 1893.

Julia Dawson, 1895.

Kathleen Marjoribanks, 1898.

Helen Johnson, R. N., 1904.

Katherine Osmotherly, 1906.

Alice Robertson, R. N., 1908.

Marion Murdock, R. N., 1913.

Special Committees.

On Federation of Women's Clubs—

Mrs. Lanahan.

Miss Strohmeier.

On Stationery and Die—

Mrs. Orr.

Miss K. Osmotherly.

At Hospital on Alumnae Affairs—

Miss McNiece.

Miss Liers.

On First District Affairs—

Miss Crompton.

Miss Preston.

On Red Cross Nurses—

Miss Liers.

Editorial—

Miss Mack, Chairman.

Miss Dawson, Vice-Chairman.

Miss Murdock.

Miss Gooch.

NOTICES

There will be no business at the
meeting May 19th, which will be the
annual reception to the graduating
class.

The Misses Reynolds of Dixon will
furnish the music.

Any member of the Alumnae wish-
ing stationery for Alumnae cor-
respondence, please apply to the secre-
tary.

Members may bring a guest to the
May meeting (Seniors' party).

Alumnae members must be sure to attend the graduating exercises. The banner will be carried in the procession.

The Alumnae Association is very grateful to Miss Sharp and her committee for their very arduous piece of work in correcting the graduate mailing list. It will be used in the Year Book. And if any names or addresses are wrongly printed it will not be the fault of Miss Sharp's committee.

The Year Book goes to print in a few days, and any delayed material ought to be sent in at once.

At the annual meeting in January, 1915, the Alumnae Association will be hostess in celebrating the thirtieth anniversary of the Training School by a home-coming of the graduates. The celebration will take the form of a banquet at the hospital. Every graduate is asked to take a special interest in rounding up the members of her class, so that we may plan for toasts, etc. Please begin at once to send in suggestions.

Each class will be allowed two guests, who must be chosen from the hospital staff or be in some way connected with the hospital.

Look in the last Alumnae Journal and read the By-Law which says *very clearly*: "Anyone in arrears may not have the benefit until *six months after* arrearages are paid. The *actual legitimate* benefits we pay are in the *minority*. Why have a by-law about it?"

HARRIET FULMER.

You can't never tell 'bout what a woman is going to do till it don't do you no good to know.—*E. W. Townsend*.

MINUTES OF BOARD MEETING.

A meeting of the Board of Directors was called to order Saturday afternoon, April 4th. Fifteen members present; the president in the chair.

The first question before the meeting was whether the delegates to the A. N. A. were to be sent instructed or not.

Moved by Miss Johnstone; seconded by Miss Gruber:

That we instruct the delegates.

Carried.

The international meeting in San Francisco in 1915 will entail a very heavy expense on the nurses in this country. To meet this obligation the various associations will be asked to make pledges at the St. Louis meeting.

It was therefore, Moved by Miss Gaughran; seconded by Miss Marjoribanks:

That our delegates be instructed to pledge \$100 for that purpose.

Carried.

Other funds needing attention being the Special Relief Fund and the Robb Memorial, it was moved by Miss Binner; seconded by Miss Gaughran:

That we give \$25 to the former—

And moved by Miss Mack; seconded by Miss Gruber:

The same amount to the latter.

Both carried.

Moved, seconded and carried that our delegates vote as follows:

For president, Miss Cooke.

For first vice-president, Miss Eldredge.

For second vice-president, Miss Deans.

For secretary, Miss DeWitt.

For treasurer, Mrs. Twiss.

For directors—Miss Wheeler, Miss Delano, Miss Kruger, Miss Riddle, Miss Eyer, Mrs. Hickey.

Moved by Miss Binner; seconded by Miss Gruber:

That delegates be allowed \$40 each for expenses, and if that is not sufficient to make statement to the Association for the balance. Carried.

EVA A. MACK, R. N.,
Secretary.

MINUTES OF BOARD MEETING.

A meeting of the Board was called to order just before the meeting on Tuesday, April 21st, to consider some applications for sick benefits.

Moved by Mrs. Tracy; seconded by Miss Liers, that Miss McKnight be given amount asked for—two weeks. Carried.

Moved by Miss Browne, seconded by Mrs. Tracy, that Miss Brems be given six weeks. Carried.

Moved by Miss Browne, seconded by Mrs. Tracy, that Miss Beachley be given \$100. Carried.

EVA A. MACK, R. N.,
Secretary.

MINUTES OF REGULAR MEETING.

The regular meeting was called to order Tuesday afternoon, April 21st; the president in the chair.

Report of Board of Directors' meeting read.

Letters of thanks from the Visiting Nurses' Association and Infant Welfare Society for donations read.

Resignations of Miss Kimball and Mrs. Frierwood read and accepted with regret. It being very late, the meeting adjourned to listen to Bishop Fallows, who gave us a very beautiful talk on "Psychology," or, more truly, the influence of the mind over other minds and over the body.

EVA A. MACK, R. N.,
Secretary.

TREASURER'S REPORT.

Report of the Treasurer from January 1st to May 1st, 1914:

RECEIPTS.

Brought Forward	\$1,696.94	
Annual Dues, Active Members	145.00	
Annual Dues, Associate Members	10.00	
Spoons	3.50	\$ 1,855.44

EXPENDITURES.

Brought Forward	\$ 338.44	
Club House Pledge....	375.00	
Federation Dues	10.00	
Propaganda Expenses..	3.50	
Printing	7.80	
Stationery	26.75	
Delegates' Expenses ..	120.00	881.49
		\$ 973.95

In Illinois Trust & Savings Bank	\$ 750.50	
In Illinois Trust, Commercial Account	223.45	\$ 973.95

BONDS.

2 Armour & Company.	\$2,000.00	
2 Mutual Fuel Gas....	2,000.00	
2 Com. Edison Co....	2,000.00	
1 Peoples Gas	1,000.00	
1 Peoria R. R.....	1,000.00	
1 Chicago City R. R..	1,000.00	
1 Congress Hotel Co..	1,000.00	
1 Chicago Telephone ..	1,000.00	\$11,000.00
		\$11,973.95

Respectfully submitted,

MARGARET E. JOHNSTONE, R. N.,
Treasurer.

ILLINOIS

O'er thy rivers gently flowing,
Illinois, Illinois,
Where thy stately corn is growing,
Illinois, Illinois.
Hark that word to us so dear,
With its message bold and clear,
'Tis the name we love to hear,
Illinois, Illinois,
'Tis the name we love to hear,
Illinois.

Pride of all thy sons and daughters,
 Illinois, Illinois,
 By thy peopled inland waters,
 Illinois, Illinois,
 Fair Chicago, great and grand,
 Wealth and progress on each hand,
 Welcome gives to every land,
 Illinois, Illinois,
 Welcome gives to every land,
 Illinois.

Thou hast heard our country calling,
 Illinois, Illinois,
 'Mid the din of war appalling,
 Illinois, Illinois,
 Then thy courage and thy will
 Rose each heart to fire and thrill,
 Brave and loyal thou art still,
 Illinois, Illinois,
 Brave and loyal thou art still,
 Illinois.

While thy Lincoln's fame is cherished,
 Illinois, Illinois,
 Till thy Logan's name has perished,
 Illinois, Illinois,
 While thy Grant shall honored be,
 Thro' our Nation grand and free,
 We shall love and honor thee,
 Illinois, Illinois,
 We shall love and honor thee,
 Illinois.

While thy glory we are singing,
 Illinois, Illinois,
 Loyal homage to thee bringing,
 Illinois, Illinois,
 Let us praise His Holy Name,
 Thro' Whose might all good we claim,
 Who has wrought thy wondrous fame,
 Illinois, Illinois,
 Who has wrought thy wondrous fame,
 Illinois.
 (To be sung at the reunion, January,
 1915. Tune: "Baby Mine.")

DELEGATES REPORTS.

The National League of Nursing Education held its twentieth annual

meeting in St. Louis, April 23-29, 1914. Many very interesting papers were read and discussed. The chief topic seemed to be the Standardization of the Higher Education of Women before and after entering the nursing profession. Education is a prerequisite in the training of a nurse. University extension courses in connection with the training schools and schools of centralization being the means to obtain this. An excellent little pamphlet has been published by the Nursing and Health Branch of the Alumnae Association of Teachers' College, Columbia University, New York, called "Opportunities in the Field of Nursing." It gives much information and should be read by all nurses.

Research work in hospitals was discussed as one of the serious questions; also grading of nurses; and a resolution was made to send a delegate to the meeting of the American Hospital Association, shortly to be held in St. Paul, to discuss the question of grading. The fifty-four hour schedule for student nurses was approved and put on record.

A rough draft of a Preliminary and Partial Report on a Standard Curriculum for use in Schools of Nursing was prepared during the past year by the Committee on Education at the request of the council of the National League and was submitted.

Even to mention briefly all the papers read and discussed would take a very long time. The convention altogether was most interesting, inspiring and enjoyable.

MABEL LEE PRESTON, R. N.

The National Organization of Public Health Nursing held its second annual meeting in conjunction with the American Nurses' Association at St. Louis, April 23rd to 29th. Though only two years old, one could not help

being impressed with the great importance of this organization, as was evidenced by the prominent part assigned in the program.

An interesting point in Mrs. Hough-
teling's report was that one-third of
the members are lay people. This
helps to realize the responsibility the
public is beginning to feel for its more
unfortunate brother, and is a marked
factor in publicity of the organization.

The higher education of nurses ex-
pressed the keynote of the conven-
tion, but to attain the standard put
forth for the Public Health Nurse, she
must indeed be a paragon.

The sad part of this lies in the fact
that few institutions give this training.
Many, however, realizing the great de-
mand for these workers, are establish-
ing courses for nurses electing this
work or showing marked adaptability
for it. But there is great need of
standardizing this training. The nu-
merous phases of Public Health Nurs-
ing, as Infant Welfare, Industrial
Welfare, School Nursing, Mental Hy-
giene and Tuberculosis work, each de-
manding its special preparation, make
this task stupendous. Given a good
training in a general hospital with a
dispensary attached, a nurse will, if
she has a love for humanity, be will-
ing to start at the bottom and work
up in her chosen line, for experience,
after all, is an excellent teacher.

Mr. Field, superintendent of South
Works, Illinois Steel Company, advo-
cates that schools adopt departments
for teaching health and sanitation,
which, of course, would be the
Utopian method for the social worker.
For it is only by teaching the present
school child the laws governing health
and home making can we hope to im-
prove our present condition.

Few who heard Mr. Baldwin of the
St. Louis Civic League felt any doubt
as to its being the responsibility of the
city to look after the physically de-

fective—many of which are products
of community life.

Miss Sears showed by picture the
great need of legislation for treating
with the adult subnormal.

One of the most surprising things
to me was the enormous per cent of
cases in the hands of midwives. I
think I am safe in saying that in every
state at least 50 per cent, and from
that up to 80 per cent in some of the
Southern States, are cared for by these
women. It was appalling to hear of
their ignorance and superstition. The
cheering fact, however, was brought
forth that many of our best-known
members were becoming registered
midwives, and through their efforts
the standard of the profession of mid-
wifery cannot fail to be improved.

While as yet Public Health Nursing
is still in embryo, the encouragement
received at the national convention
points the way to a greater satisfac-
tion in making the world not only a
safe but happy place to be.

AGNES J. MARTIN.

THE AMERICAN NURSES ASSOCIATION.

At the recent convention of Nurses
held in St. Louis we had the pleasure
of hearing discussed the various
phases of nursing, including both hos-
pital and home nursing, district wel-
fare nursing and work in the army
and navy. Much was said on the sub-
ject of the higher education of the
nurses and the responsibility of the
hospital to the nurse, both pupil and
graduate, and vice versa.

The mass meeting held in the Odeon
Sunday afternoon was very interest-
ing. The talks were given by repre-
sentatives of the Roman Catholic,
Jewish and Protestant clergy. Each
of these men praised the work that
the nurses are doing, not only in
America, but in the foreign lands.

Dr. C. T. Emerson, of the Indiana School of Medicine, in his address reminded the nurses of their importance in the welfare of the community. He emphasized the fact that for several years past the nurses have been making more rapid progress toward higher ideals for their profession than have the physicians. Truly we ought all to be very proud of this fact, and it ought to encourage us to better work and better things.

Miss S. A. Murray and Miss Deans told us of the work which is being done by the Red Cross in America.

Miss Helen Scott Hay, one of our own Illinois women, gave us a talk on the work she expects to do in Bulgaria, where she is about to create a school for nurses.

BESSIE BURNETT CLARK.

PRIVATE DUTY NURSE.

Despite the fact that during the present National Convention of Nurses, the value of the private duty nurse was apparently lost sight of amidst the enthusiastic workers of the Social Service, Tuberculosis and Public Health Leagues, nevertheless one of the most interesting sessions of the week was held to discuss the private duty nurse.

The opinions were many and varied as to which branch promised the best results.

First, through Miss Fishback's paper, we almost felt that obstetrical nursing was most desirable. She holds that in no other line do we get the impersonal happiness and the opportunity for Preventive Nursing. In it she feels we combine all branches—the Medical, Surgical and Infant care. Thus it offers the broadest outlook.

Then, Miss Haupt in her experiences in the Ozarks, followed by excellent discussion by Miss Ott, made one think that no field of service could be so unusual nor so absolutely uplifting to the nurse herself, to say nothing of the invaluable assistance which she might offer to the ignorant folk.

Private nursing in the hospital was discussed pro and con by Miss Stebbins. Many arguments for and many against the desirability of a nurse thus doing. However, she summed it up by saying that were the nurse to go into the hospital on duty in the proper spirit of regarding rules and so forth, she would no doubt receive courteous treatment, providing the superintendent of training school was justly discriminating as is the case in the majority of instances. Here, as always, it depends upon the persons in question.

In regard to a central registry, the consensus of opinion seemed to be that all private duty nurses *should support such registry*.

This part of the convention must surely have been an inspiration to all private duty nurses, for today so much praise is being given to these many other branches of work. Wonderful and noble are these broadening lives. But after all, why entirely relegate, as it were, into a thing of the past, her whose class forms the majority of the nursing profession—the private duty nurse?

SUSAN CASS STEEL, R. N.

PERSONALS.

Miss Julia Dawson has been called home by the very serious illness of her sister.

Miss Agnes McCoy has returned to Chicago from California.

Miss Brems is making rapid strides toward recovery.

Miss Averill has just returned from a long visit in New York and the East.

Mrs. Vandervort made a hurried visit to Chicago during the Easter holidays.

Married, Saturday, April 18th, in Minneapolis, Miss Helen Davis and Dr. N. M. Gunn. At home after July 1st, 11237 South Park avenue, Chicago.

ABRAHAM LINCOLN.

What greater monument can man be
given

Than that great love which stirs our
hearts again,

Which led him, while with human
anguish riven,

To live and strive and die for fel-
low men?

If we would, then, ourselves be truly
great,

Let us in all our deeds be more like
him

Whose majesty outlives the wrongs
of fate,

Whose treasured name will never
more grow dim.

—MINNIE D. WILBUR, Class of 1890.
Feb. 12, 1914.

THE ALUMNAE

OFFICIAL ORGAN OF

The Alumnae Association of St. Luke's Training School for Nurses
CHICAGO, ILL.

VOL. XII

JUNE, 1914

No. 6

PUBLISHED MONTHLY

EVA A. MACK, R. N., Editor and Sec.
Highland Park, Ill. Phone H. P. 96.

Officers and Directors for the Year 1914.

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First Vice-President—Gwendolyn McNiece, R. N., class of 1912.

Second Vice-President—Mrs. Joseph Brenneman, class of 1902.

Secretary—Eva A. Mack, R. N., class of 1897.

Treasurer—Margaret E. Johnstone, R. N., class of 1895.

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On First District Affairs—

Miss Crompton.

Miss Preston.

On Red Cross Nurses—

Miss Liers.

Editorial—

Miss Mack, Chairman.

Miss Dawson, Vice-Chairman.

Miss Murdock.

Miss Gooch.

NOTICES

There will be a very important business meeting of the Alumnae on Tuesday, June 16th, at 2:30 o'clock at the hospital. Program to be announced later.

Any member of the Alumnae wish-

ing stationery for Alumnae correspondence, please apply to the secretary.

The first District meeting will be held at the Chicago Nurses' Club House, 1910 Calumet Ave., on Tuesday, July 14th. A very interesting

program on private duty nursing has been planned for. It is hoped as many nurses as possible will attend this meeting whether they are members of the First District or not.

The Chicago Tuberculosis Institute has a very interesting selection of books on tuberculosis to which it will be glad to give nurses access. The books cannot be taken away but the office is open every day between nine and five, and nurses are welcome to read there during these hours. Address No. 8 South Dearborn Street, Room 1212.

HARRIET FULMER.

Will *each* class appoint a Chairman to serve on the Re-union Committee? Kindly do this at once and send the name and address to Miss Mack.

MINUTES.

The regular meeting in May gave place to the annual reception to the graduating class. Never was a prettier party given in the training school. The Misses Reynolds of Dixon sang exquisitely and every one seemed to enjoy the selections. Mr. Waters, in presenting the banner, gave a short but very impressive talk to the young nurses just going out but which applied equally as well to the older nurses who have been out for many years. Our own Miss Fulmer gave a brief address which all appreciated and which appears elsewhere. Then we adjourned to the second floor for refreshments. The centerpiece on the table was a beautiful basket of flowers, the gift of a very dear friend and associate of the Alumnae, Mrs. Clinton Locke. The arrangement committee are to be congratulated on the success of their party.

EVA A. MACK, R. N.
Secretary.

TREASURER'S REPORT.

Report of the Treasurer from January 1st to June 1st, 1914.

RECEIPTS.

Brought Forward.....	\$1,855.44	
Annual Dues, Active....	76.00	
Spoons	1.75	
		\$1,933.19

EXPENDITURES.

Brought Forward	\$ 881.49	
Delegate Expense	53.35	
Sick Benefit	175.00	
Official	11.80	
Refreshments	42.92	
Taxi, for Lectures.....	3.00	
Alumnae Apr. & May...	38.30	
Ex. on Checks.....	.25	
		\$1,206.11
		\$ 727.08

In Illinois Trust & Savings Bank	\$ 223.45	
In Illinois Trust, Commercial Account.....	425.88	
On Hand	77.75	
		727.08

BONDS.

2 Armour & Co.....	\$2,000.00	
2 Mutual Fuel Gas.....	2,000.00	
2 Com. Edison Co.....	2,000.00	
1 Peoples Gas	1,000.00	
1 Peoria R. R.....	1,000.00	
1 Chicago City R. R....	1,000.00	
1 Congress Hotel	1,000.00	
1 Chicago Telephone Co.	1,000.00	
		11,000.00
		\$11,727.08

Respectfully submitted,
MARGARET E. JOHNSTONE, R. N.,
Treasurer

To the Members of St. Luke's Alumnae:

I am writing the following to ask your help in making the duties of the executive board less taxing.

Every member of St. Luke's Alumnae Association has read the section and article on our sick benefit no doubt many times, and yet, after all these years there is hardly a time when the executive committee is not obliged to discuss and in the end make an

exception of more than two-thirds of the applicants for the sick benefit.

Certainly this ought not to maintain. Every nurse knows before applying if she has lived up to the requirements in order to get the benefit. If she has not, then why apply? It either throws a responsibility on the executive committee or leaves the committee in a very delicate position. These are simply the plain facts of the case.

Every member of St. Luke's Alumnae in good standing is entitled to \$7.50 per week sick benefit. What her income is or how dire her distress is has nothing to do with the question. The amount is due her automatically. So no nurse need feel any hesitation in applying for this at *any* time. What we are trying to straighten out is the precedent of promiscuous application with no reference to the obligation of the members to the alumnae.

Hereafter no application will be considered unless the application blank is asked for by the applicant and signed in full by her. This seems a small duty to perform and yet it rarely is adhered to.

The article and section regarding sick benefit requirements seems very clear to many and yet is really not so to the majority.

Our annual dues are due on January first. *Any* date after that nurses are *in arrears*. If in arrears *three months* they are dropped from membership unless sending a satisfactory explanation to the board. A nurse in arrears any time after the *legal date* for paying dues, January first, is not eligible to the benefit until *six months* after the arrearage is paid.

Every member, regardless of a notice, knows exactly how much she is in arrears when she does not pay her dues on January first, she also knows that *three months* in arrears makes her no longer a member of the asso-

ciation. New members are not eligible to sick benefit until six months after acceptance.

Will you not all help to make this part of a more businesslike proceeding, so that we may be fair to all?

Sincerely yours,

HARRIET FULMER.

MISS FULMER'S ADDRESS.

St. Luke's Hospital stands today as the great Social Service department of our Church in Illinois. On the tablet at the entrance to the Training School are these words, "Dedicated to the Education of Women in the Art of Nursing."

The Training School teaches not only the art of nursing but development of character and spiritual insight into the real things which make life worth while. It is sending out each year a group of women to give real "service" to the world. You young women are joining this group and as such today the Alumnae Association bids you welcome to our membership. That we may from now on be bound together in a common purpose we are asking you to accept this banner, with our school insignia upon its face. The insignia of Faith, Hope and Charity, the perfect reproduction of which was the handiwork of Miss Rein, one of our own members.

The banner will be your property until you pass it on another year to the Class of 1915, and we hope this established custom may continue until it becomes tradition.

With this gift each alumnae member extends to you our sincerest wishes for your success and happiness, and bids you one and all God speed.

The following letter has been received by a member of our Alumnae

from another St. Luke's graduate and is passing it on for the enjoyment of the rest of us:

Wohelo Camp, Loon Lake.

My Dear "Jane":

It is too bad that you could not accept the invitation of the "Mauchic Chami" Camp Fire Girls. You would enjoy a week with us in our tents beneath the stars, beside this quiet little lake "far from the madding crowd." If there is anything about boats, swimming, diving, trees, birds, stars, the making of trails, out-of-doors cooking and real joy of living that you do not know I can certainly recommend a camp fire girls' camp as a good school for the same.

All the girls of all the camps in town are here today for the annual picnic. It is a sight to do your world weary soul good and give you a new lease of life. Verily I do believe that the Camp Fire Walk is the long sought route to that much desired Fountain of Youth.

The life of a camp is the work the girls do, the health they take care of, the love they give and from these three words is derived the watchword

"WOHELO."

The girls and guardians work together for honors. Honors in Home Making, Health Keeping and Handcraft. The more honors the longer the string of pretty wooden beads and the higher the rank. We all begin as Wood Gatherers, then become Fire Makers and later Torch Bearers. Our ceremonial dresses are so pretty with emblems and stunts embroidered and painted on them. Yes, I think you would make a fine guardian. First, because you truly love the girls, their fun, their life, and in spite of years (or because of them) have remained a girl in ideals, in hopes and in spirit. Then you are so gloriously strong and

well, you are such a "glad of life" woman. And your knowledge of that wonderful book of God's out of doors would be a constant service and inspiration to your "Wohelo family" of girls. Indeed we must be a real "child of all weather and out of doors" to get or to give the most in camp fire work. Every girl has her ceremonial name expressive of something she is or wants to be, and has a symbol which she wears on dress or pennant. You know the law of the Camp Fire is to "Seek Beauty, Give Service, Pursue Knowledge, Be Trustworthy, Hold on to Health, Glorify Work, Be Happy." Now! isn't that somewhat of a contract for any girl, be she twelve or forty years young.

The Mauchic Chami girls are as follows:

Haughka—A leader of her people.

Minnetoska—A happy, laughing girl.

Fairwana—White all through.

Waubun-Annung—One who rises with the sun.

Joyana—Child of light and joy.

Waija—Child of fire and spirit.

Alseva—A peace maker.

Neachee—Needful and cheerful.

Fidelas—Faithful to her trust.

Telahee—A home maker.

All join me in greetings and hope that you will spend a "wee bit while" with us next year in Wahelo Camp. The girls of the Niowana, Emanon, Kiowa, Hopitu, Kitchigami, Amokeat and Joveka Camps are paddling about on the little lake in the moonlight singing their good-night song.

"The Sun is sinking in the West;
the evening shadows fall,

Across the silence of the lake we hear
the loons' low call.

So let us, too, the silence keep, and
softly steal away

To rest and sleep until the morn
brings forth another day."

Now I must go call them in and send them off to the train—back to town and homes for their Work, their Life and Love.

Greetings,

“KOLAH,”

Guardian.

JESSIE M. KEYS—1895.

PERSONALS.

Miss Fulmer gave an address on the “Survey Work in the District” at a meeting of the Federation of Women’s Clubs at Petersburg, Illinois, on May 19th.

Miss Alice Gaggs hopes to spend the month of July at Kemper Hall, Kenosha, Wisconsin.

Miss Steel is planning on spending the summer in Colorado.

Miss Stevenson and Miss Dennison are doing good work at the City Hospital in Memphis, Tenn. As soon as the Children’s building is completed Miss Dennison expects to take charge and Mrs. Walker, class of 1914, will go down as surgical nurse.

Miss Gaggs has with her in Norton Infirmary, Louisville, three St.

Luke’s Nurses, Misses McFerran, Reinhart and Madden.

Miss Foote has taken up her residence at the Chicago Nurses’ Club.

Miss McNiece is spending her vacation at the sea shore.

Miss Hattie Gooch has joined the Army Nurses’ corps.

Miss Vining is spending two months in Europe.

Miss Broderick expects to sail for an extended stay in England early in July.

Miss Koons is spending her vacation at home in Ohio.

A recent word from Miss Mackelcan says that she has been having a beautiful time at Annapolis and that she was then going on to visit in Washington.

Miss Maude Gooch is planning to spend her vacation abroad.

A most interesting letter has been received from Miss Barclay who is nursing on Long Island and who is visiting and enjoying the historic and beautiful places thereabouts in the interim between cases.

The older nurses will be sorry to hear that Dr. Paul Chester, one of the old time internes, is seriously ill.

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The Alumnae Association of St. Luke's Training School for Nurses
CHICAGO, ILL.

VOL. XII

SEPTEMBER, 1914

No. 7

PUBLISHED MONTHLY

EVA A. MACK, R. N., Editor and Sec.
Highland Park, Ill. Phone H. P. 96.

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On Red Cross Nurses—

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Editorial—

Miss Mack, Chairman.

Miss Dawson, Vice-Chairman.

Miss Murdock.

Miss Gooch.

NOTICES

The next regular meeting of the
Alumnae Association will be on Tues-
day, September 22d, 3:00 o'clock P.
M., at the Chicago Nurses' Club, 1910
Calumet Ave. Board meeting at 2:30

P. M. Program in charge of the So-
cial Service Committee.

The First District Association will
hold its regular meeting on Tuesday,
September 8th, at the Chicago Nurses'
Club.

To reach the Chicago Nurses' Club, take Cottage Grove Avenue car to Twentieth Street, walk east to Calumet Avenue.

MINUTES.

Meeting held June 16, 1914, in the Board Room—Miss Fulmer presiding. Twelve members present.

Moved and carried that the \$100.00 voted to Miss Beachley be ratified.

Moved and carried that Miss Forbes be given full sick benefit.

Moved and carried that the report of membership committee be accepted, approving applications of Misses Granger, Spence, Craig and Harpster.

Moved and carried that the chair appoint a preliminary committee to consist of a member of each class, to arrange for a banquet to be given by the Alumnae Association, January, 1915, to all graduates of St. Luke's, whether members of the alumnae or not.

Meeting adjourned until next September.

HETTIE GOOCH,
Secretary pro tempore.

TREASURER'S REPORT.

Report of Treasurer from January 1st to July 1st, 1914.

RECEIPTS.

Brought forward	\$1,933.19	
Annual dues	17.00	
Spoons	1.75	\$ 1,951.94

EXPENDITURES.

Brought forward	\$1,206.11	
Expenses for May reception	45.30	
Secretary envelopes ...	9.70	
June refreshments	1.54	\$ 1,262.65
		\$ 689.29

In Illinois Trust & Savings bank	\$ 369.34	
In Illinois Trust Co. account	223.45	
On hand	96.50	\$ 689.29

BONDS.

2 Armour & Co.....	\$2,000.00	
2 Mutual Fuel Gas	2,000.00	
2 Com. Edison Co.....	2,000.00	
1 Peoples Gas	1,000.00	
1 Peoria R. R.	1,000.00	
1 Chicago City R. R...	1,000.00	
1 Congress Hotel	1,000.00	
1 Chicago Tel. Co.....	1,000.00	11,000.00
		\$11,689.29

Respectfully submitted,
MARGARET E. JOHNSTONE, R. N.,
Treasurer.

As usual, commencement was *the* event of the year at St. Luke's, and as usual a great success in every way. Grace church was crowded as was the training school a little later to do honor to and congratulate the forty-four young women of whom we are justly proud. The "Alumnae," though a little late, is no less sincere in its greetings to the new graduates and bids them God speed.

The following is an extract from a letter received by Miss Fulmer, and gives us a glimpse of the beautiful spot in which Miss Foote has been spending the summer:

"My summer this far has been most delightful. We are in the heart of the Toconie mountains; can see the Catskills, and these mountains are really a part of the Birkshires.

"Fifteen miles from Lennox, eight miles from Williamstown, Mass., our hills to the east, mark the Massachusetts state line, the Shaker Village not far away. Twenty miles from Troy and twenty-five miles from Albany, but so far away from everything it seems.

"This estate is one of fourteen hundred acres. Dense woodland of birch,

maple, hemlocks and elms up to the very top of these high and beautifully shaped hills; then acres of meadow and farm land, in my varied travels over this interesting world of ours. I have seen no greater beauty of landscape, nor more varied."

ADDRESS TO CLASS OF 1914.

T. J. Watkins, M. D.

Friends of St. Luke's Hospital:

On behalf of graduating class, I thank you for coming here to participate in the celebration of an important event in the lives of these young women. Your presence expresses your friendship and emphasizes your appreciation of their profession and is an incentive for them to continue in the noble work of ministering to the sick.

Graduation Class of 1914:

I congratulate you upon the completion of your hospital training. You have obtained knowledge that will be a valuable asset to you, whether or not you continue your profession. Your experiences and studies have rewarded you with a broad general education. You have obtained knowledge that you can use, enjoy and give to others. You have learned to know, to understand, and to adapt yourself to others—a valuable and important part of a general education.

Those of you who may not pursue your profession as a livelihood will never regret the time and work which you have devoted to St. Luke's Hospital. You who expect to make nursing your occupation are fortunate in the selection of your profession. The life of a nurse is an unselfish devotion to the interest and happiness of others. The great universal gratitude shown for the work of the nurse is an expression and an estimate of the worth of your profession.

You have obtained your diploma, but you have much yet to learn. To continue your studies is an important element in sustaining interest in your work. If you are not interested in your work, you will not make a success of it. If you cannot make your work congenial, the sooner you give it up the better for you, your patients and the public.

You will need much tact to successfully care for your patients and to satisfy anxious friends and relatives. A nurse, like a doctor, should be able to please any patient. If you are unable to get on congenially with your patient, it is usually advisable for you and your patient to suggest that another nurse be employed. If you do not like your patient, the personal equation will usually be found to be reciprocal. Much will be expected of you. You should be cheerful, truthful, secretive in speech, sympathetic and attentive. These are requisites of the noble profession which you have chosen. You will often be the confidant of the patient and the home and you should prove worthy of the trust. Your position entails so much responsibility that you should guard against assuming the responsibilities of others. You are not responsible for the doctor employed or for his treatment.

To take sufficient time for sleep, recreation and vacation is a duty you owe yourself and your patient. You cannot do good work when fatigued. Shun deception. It often destroys confidence. Should you be tempted to use it, be certain that the motive is unselfish.

Be truthful, aside from principle and compromising complication, it is a good business proposition.

St. Luke's Training School for Nurses has obtained an enviable reputation. This will be of great service to you in securing the confidence of your patient. You are expected to

not only sustain this reputation but also to advance it.

Irrespective of all that has been taught you, and all that has been preached to you, and whatever be your environment, be natural.

Do your work your own way and develop your personality. You will at times be discouraged. It is a universal experience. Trials and tribulations are important factors in building character. You should be content with doing the best that you can do.

On behalf of the Medical Board of St. Luke's Hospital, I congratulate you upon the work you have done and thank you for the kind and cheerful service you have given us. It is our wish that your faces may always continue to reflect happy, kind, unselfish and useful lives.

A WORD FROM CALIFORNIA.

"How d'y do? Have you been in swimming yet?" was the greeting of a St. Luke's nurse to the President of the San Diego County Nurses' Association, on June 11th, on the beach at Coronado.

"No, I am waiting for you," answered the President, who was on her knees helping to make a table of sand large enough to accommodate thirty or thirty-five nurses who had been invited to eat their evening meal beside the large bon fire. In a few moments, up came six or eight carrying drift wood.

The word swim worked like magic, and in about fifteen minutes ten or more nurses had secured bathing suits, and some were in the bay, way beyond their depth, swimming as comfortably as if they were in the pool with a life guard "handy by." These when tired, made a dash across the sands and joined the others as they sported in the waves of the Pacific to their hearts'

content. This was indeed a charming beginning of a delightful evening in honor of St. Barnabas day, by the members of the Guild and their guests.

Sandwiches of bread and butter were made, and roast lamb and meat loaf cut,—until one would have thought we were planning to feed an army. Coffee was made in a two-gallon saucepan, over the roaring fire, not only once, but thrice; and all was in readiness for the good things.

The grace was said while we were standing, by the Rev. Mr. Barnes, the chaplain, and then we fell to. Eat, why we ate as if we had not had nourishment for a week, while the rays of the setting sun as it lowered behind Point Loma, shone on all the happy band.

After the repast, races were run by couples of nurses; then cherries were placed on a board and five at a time, each tried to carry one on a spoon, walk twenty feet and return, still holding the smooth round fruit.

The one who safely returned first, won the prize, a long tin horn. The one who could jump the highest won a monkey on a stick.

Then they all grouped round the smokeless side of the fire and sang song after song.

About nine o'clock the whole number joined hands encircling the fire and sang "Auld Lang Syne," and "Good Night Ladies."

The majority took "Spreckles" motor (the street car), while a favored few drove home in automobiles.

Miss Belle Yates took two Illinois graduates and one of Wisconsin's in her Overland. Dr. and Mrs. Thompson (nee Miss Jones, one of your nurses, Miss Mack) took Miss Small and me through Imperial Beach and National City, home to Logan Heights.

The day had begun with a service at St. Paul's, at ten o'clock in the

morning. This St. Barnabas day will be long remembered by all of the thirty-five who were so fortunate as to be present for any part of the good times.

M. ELLEN KERSHAW.

Miss Eva A. Mack,

Secretary St. Luke's Alumnae.

Dear Madame:

The Relief Fund Committee of the American Nurses' Association is gathering data to help it in the wise administration of the Nurses' Relief Fund, which will soon be available for use. To that end the Board of Directors of the Association has authorized the Committee to ask help of the affiliated associations, as follows:

Will you let the Secretary of the Committee know, as soon as possible, what help you give your members in times of sickness or adversity, whether by a hospital room, a sick benefit fund, a loan fund, a pension fund, or by help in defraying funeral expenses? Please give as full details as possible as to the kind and amount of help given. These will not be made public, but are for the guidance of the Committee. An annual report of any changes made, after this first report, will be greatly appreciated.

Will you ask your president to bring the Relief Fund to the attention of the members at the first fall meeting and to appoint a Relief Fund Committee which shall gather contributions and help in the sale of calendars?

Have we the correct name and address of your corresponding secretary?

Yours very truly,

KATHERINE DEWITT,
Secretary.

PERSONALS.

Miss Spence and Miss Neusser are spending the summer in Colorado.

Miss Reynolds is with a patient in Wyoming.

Miss Caroline Wallace is on duty in Colorado Springs.

Miss Parkinson is on the staff of Infant Welfare Nurses as is Miss Poland.

Miss Harpster has taken up school nursing.

Miss McNiece spent her vacation at the sea shore.

Miss Murdock is spending her vacation in Canada.

Mrs. Vandervort left early in July for the Pacific coast, stopping to see Miss Burleson at Colorado Springs. She intended going up to Alaska and then return to Stanford for the winter.

Miss Ellen Kershaw has been appointed school nurse of San Diego. She says there is very little work to do in private duty this year, in fact, less work than keeps the nurses occupied.

Miss Ambridge has resigned her position at Clarkson Hospital, Omaha, and is at Chicago Commons taking a course in civics and philanthropy.

Mr. and Mrs. Buchanan (nee Birdsell) have left the city and are living on a fruit farm in Michigan.

Miss Barclay has returned from the east and is visiting at home in Wisconsin.

Miss Elizabeth Craig has recently taken charge of the obstetrical department at Englewood Hospital, Chicago.

Miss Steel is spending the summer at Paoma, Colorado, with Miss Hanna.

After a pleasant visit to Atlantic City, Miss Kate Mussen spent the remainder of the summer at Marblehead, Mass.

MARRIED.

At Plano, Ill.: Miss Pansy Bailey and Dr. Paul Gallagher. They will reside at El Paso, Texas.

DIED.

August 15th: John Standish, the father of Miss C. E. Standish.

August 22d: Mrs. Robert Greenlees, mother of Miss Greenlees.

Miss Hewson has also lost her mother.

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The Alumnae Association of St. Luke's Training School for Nurses
CHICAGO, ILL.

VOL. XII

OCTOBER, 1914

No. 8

PUBLISHED MONTHLY

EVA A. MACK, R. N., Editor and Sec.
Highland Park, Ill. Phone H. P. 96.

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Brenneman, class of 1902.

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Miss Crompton.

Miss Preston.

On Red Cross Nurses—

Miss Liers.

Editorial—

Miss Mack, Chairman.

Miss Dawson, Vice-Chairman.

Miss Murdock.

Miss Gooch.

NOTICES

The next regular meeting of the Alumnae Association will be on Tuesday, October 20th, 3:00 o'clock P. M., at the Hospital. Board meeting at 2:30. Dr. Caroline Hedger will speak

to the nurses directly following the business meeting.

The First District meeting will be held at the Club House, Tuesday, November 10th, 8:00 o'clock in the evening.

Program as follows:

Chairman..Mrs. Frederick Tice, R. N.
 Music.....Mrs. Sylvia Wahlstrom
 "The National Red Cross Nursing
 Service"..Miss Jane Delano, R. N.
 "Our Institutional Member".....
Mr. Eugene Lies
 Representative from the Association
 of Commerce.

The meeting of the Illinois State Association will be held in Springfield, November 9th and 10th.

The Nineteenth Annual State Conference of Charities and Correction will be held October 24, 25, 26 and 27, 1914, at the Tri-Cities, LaSalle, Peru and Oglesby.

The Illinois Anti-Tuberculosis Association, the State Probation Officers' Association and the State Association of Superintendents of County Homes will meet at the same time and place.

A program of rare excellence and high quality is in preparation and many eminent speakers will be present. It will contain all subjects in which charity, correctional and social service workers are interested.

Can't you make your plans now to attend this great meeting? It has grown wonderfully in recent years and is today acknowledged to be one of the nation's really big gatherings of social workers, public officials and others interested in the questions and problems of better social order.

DR. EMIL G. HIRSCH,
 A. L. BOWEN, President.
 Secretary.

Minutes of Directors Meeting.....

Directors meeting, August 15th, held in St. Luke's Hospital. Meeting called to order by Miss Fulmer. Five members present.

1. Moved by Miss Johnstone, seconded by Miss Browne, that the

Alumnae accept the invitation of the Nurses' Club and have our September meeting in the new Club House.

2. The subject of the nurses' wage was discussed by all members.

3. Members were requested to write to several of the Alumnae who had not recently attended meetings and were behind in dues.

BESSIE B. CLARK,
 Secretary Pro Tem.

MINUTES.

The September meeting of the Alumnae Association was held on September 22nd, at the Chicago Nurses' Club. Owing to the unavoidable absence of the President the chair was occupied by the First Vice-President, Miss McNiece. Applications for membership of Misses Mann, Holmgren and Lavier accepted. Applications for sick benefit of Misses Forbes, Kyberg and Burleson, moved, seconded and carried that the amounts asked for be paid.

Moved by Miss Browne, seconded by Mrs. Clarke, that the banquet to be given by the Alumnae Association in January be indefinitely postponed on account of conditions at home and abroad. After discussion same carried unanimously, the general opinion being that as a body of working women St. Luke's should not at the present time go to the expense of a banquet.

Moved by Miss Mack, seconded by Miss McNab, that the names of all graduates be included in the year book. Discussion. Carried. The meeting then adjourned to listen to Dr. Corwin, who gave us a most interesting talk on the nurse's wage. He also paid most pleasing tribute to our President, whose absence was a regret to all. Refreshments were served on the veranda of the club. Every one spoke in enthusiastic terms of the

meeting. There were twenty-one members present.

EVA A. MACK, R. N.,
Secretary.

TREASURER'S REPORT.

Report of the Treasurer from July 1st to September 1st, 1914:

RECEIPTS.

Brought Forward	\$1,951.94	
Annual Dues	15.00	
Coupons	145.00	\$ 2,111.94

EXPENDITURES.

Brought Forward	\$1,262.65	
Refreshments—Spring..	7.20	
Pledge to Federation of Women's Clubs...	25.00	
Secretary's Semi-Annual Salary	50.00	
Official	30.88	1,375.73
		\$ 736.21

In Illinois Trust & Sav- ings Bank	\$ 497.76	
In Illinois Trust, Com- mercial Account	223.45	
On Hand	15.00	736.21

BONDS.

2 Armour & Co.	\$2,000.00	
2 Mutual Fuel Gas....	2,000.00	
2 Com. Edison Co.	2,000.00	
1 Peoples Gas	1,000.00	
1 Peoria R. R.	1,000.00	
1 Chicago City R. R. ...	1,000.00	
1 Congress Hotel	1,000.00	
1 Chicago Telephone...	1,000.00	11,000.00
		\$11,689.29

Respectfully submitted,

MARGARET E. JOHNSTONE, R. N.,
Treasurer.

PERSONALS.

Miss Gault expects to be at Red Hill, Virginia, until January 1st. She

went there the last of May to work for the "Rockefeller Hookworm Commission" under the Virginia State Board of Health.

Miss McClenehan is visiting Mrs. May Riley Smith, the authoress, at her home, "Croton-on-the-Hudson," in New York. She expects to visit some of the hospitals before returning to Chicago.

Miss Hanchett has gone to New York to take a post-graduate course in medicine at Bellevue.

Miss Steel has returned from a visit to Miss Mackelcan in East Orange, New Jersey.

Miss Eva Morkill has accepted the position of obstetrical nurse at the West Suburban Hospital. Miss Parkinson is a head nurse in the same institution.

Miss Helen Jones was quite ill during her stay at Cragmore with Miss Burleson, but is much better and on duty in Denver.

Miss Agnes Martin has been promoted from Field Nurse to Supervising Field Nurse. She is on the staff of school nurses.

Miss Fulmer has returned from a visit to Maine and New York and is again on duty.

Miss Faith Denison has been obliged to give up her position at the Memphis City Hospital and is going to spend the winter in the West on account of her health.

Miss Capellar has been confined to the house for some time because of an injury resulting from a fall while on duty.

Miss Dawson has returned to the city after several months' absence and is on duty at the hospital.

Miss Mabel Pinnell has been acting as chaperon in a girls' school at

Decatur. She is now spending her vacation at home.

Miss Gruber spent the summer with Mrs. Armour in the East.

Miss Ream has returned from Los Angeles and will remain in the East for a time.

MARRIED

In Toronto: Thursday, September the 10th, Miss Ethel Eagen and Mr. Percy Edward Hart.

In Chicago: Miss Helen Meyer and Dr. Sincock.

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NOVEMBER, 1914

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EVA A. MACK, R. N., Editor and Sec.
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Miss Crompton.

Miss Preston.

On Red Cross Nurses—

Miss Liers.

Editorial—

Miss Mack, Chairman.

Miss Dawson, Vice-Chairman.

Miss Murdock.

Miss Gooch.

NOTICES.

IMPORTANT NOTICE.—In place of the regular meeting on
November 17th, St. Luke's Alumnae will be one of the hostess clubs
at a Sewing Bee at the Club House, Saturday, November 21st, 2-6 p. m.

THEATRE PARTY.—A theatre party will be given for the benefit of the Club House, Tuesday, November 17th, at Powers' Theatre. The play, "The Misleading Lady." This play has had a run of 23 weeks in New York and is one that every one will enjoy.

Tickets on sale at all of the hospitals, the Club House, and the box office. Prices of tickets, \$2.00, \$1.50, \$1.00 and 75 cents.

We want you all to come and bring your friends.

St. Luke's Alumnae Association, The Nurses' Round Table of Chicago, St. Barnabas Guild for Nurses and The Illinois League for Nursing Education, will be hostesses at a sewing matinee, Saturday, November 21st, from 2 to 6 P. M., at the Chicago Nurses' Club, 1910 Calumet Ave.

Every nurse in Chicago is cordially invited. Bring at least three garments to be repaired for the United Charities. While we sew we will listen to an attractive program. Tea will be served at 3:30. Articles donated will include all sorts of underwear, dresses and shoes, which will be sorted and made into attractive bundles.

Please bring thimble, scissors, thread and needle. There will also be new material to make up.

ARRANGEMENTS COMMITTEE.

Miss Florence Olmstead, Illinois League for Nursing Education; Miss Mabel Binner, St. Luke's Alumnae Association; Miss Edna Hamilton; Miss Kathleen Moore, St. Barnabas Guild; Miss Charlotte Samson, Round Table Association.

Dinner will be served at the Club at 6:30 P. M., 50 cents. It is hoped that as many as possible will remain and they are requested to notify Miss Last, 1910 Calumet Ave., at least a day ahead, as follows:

"I am coming to the sewing matinee on Saturday, November 21st. I willstay to dinner at 6:30.

Name

Address"

Tea is served at the Club every Saturday afternoon and all nurses are not only invited, but urged, to come and get acquainted with the Club.

MINUTES.

The meeting was called to order Tuesday, October 20th, the President in the chair.

Minutes and Treasurer's report as printed in the Journal approved. Nominations for delegates to the State Association of Nurses and Federation of Women's Clubs, both of which occur in Springfield early in November, in order. Miss Eldredge and Miss Preston elected as delegates, Miss Agnes Martin as alternate. Owing

to the few St. Luke's nurses belonging to the First District, it was rather difficult to find consenting candidates. Twelve per cent of those dropped for non-payment of dues belonged to our alumnae.

Moved, that Miss Lee's application for membership to the alumnae be accepted.

Applications of Miss Capellar and Miss Jones for sick benefit read. Moved by Miss Mack, seconded by Miss Eldredge, that same be paid.

Moved by Miss Eldredge that extracts from the "New Public Health" be printed in the Journal. Carried.

Reports of members in arrears given by those delegated to write them.

Resignation of Miss Pearse read. Moved by Miss Garrabrant, seconded by Miss Seymour, that the Association pay Miss Pearse's dues. Motion lost.

Miss Ambridge and Miss Gruber appointed to draw up resolutions on the death of Miss McIsaac.

Notice given that this Association would join other associations as hostess at a sewing matinee in November. This to take the place of the November meeting. Miss Wilson, who was to have been on our November program, will read her paper at the meeting at the Club house.

The meeting then adjourned to listen to some very good music by Mr. Kraft, accompanied by Mrs. Northrup, after which a most excellent paper was read by Dr. Hedger.

EVA A. MACK, R. N., Secretary.

RESOLUTIONS ON THE DEATH OF MISS McISAAC.

Resolved, That in the death of Miss Isabel McIsaac, Superintendent of the Army Nurse Corps, the nursing profession has lost a very valuable member and friend, and

Resolved, That St. Luke's Alumnae Association wish to extend deepest sympathy to Miss McIsaac's family, the Illinois Training School Alumnae and to the organizations in which she has served, and

Resolved, That a copy of these resolutions be sent to her family, and the Illinois Training School Alumnae, and published in the American Journal of Nursing, and that they be placed upon the minutes of this meeting.

Respectfully submitted,

ANNE AMBRIDGE.
KATHRYN GRUBER.

TREASURER'S REPORT.

Report of treasurer from Sept. 1st to Nov. 1st, 1914:

Receipts.

Brought forward	\$2,111.94	
Coupons	125.00	
Dues	19.00	
Spoons	3.25	
		\$ 2,259.19

Expenditures.

Brought forward	\$1,375.73	
Sick benefits	172.50	
Official	14.09	
Alumnae	25.95	
Entertainment	9.56	
Year Book photograph.....	6.00	
Safety box rent.....	3.00	
		1,606.83
		\$652.36
In Illinois Trust & Savings Bank.....	\$223.45	
In Ill. Trust & Com. Account.....	413.66	
On hand	15.25	
		\$652.36

Bonds.

2 Armour & Co.....	\$2,000.00	
2 Mutual Fuel Gas.....	2,000.00	
2 Commonwealth Edison Co.....	2,000.00	
1 People's Gas	1,000.00	
1 Peoria R. R.....	1,000.00	
1 Chicago City R. R.....	1,000.00	
1 Congress Hotel	1,000.00	
1 Chicago Telephone Co.....	1,000.00	
		\$11,000.00
		\$11,652.36

Respectfully submitted,

MARGARET E. JOHNSTONE, R. N.

Treasurer.

AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE

Incorporated
154 W. Randolph Street
Chicago, Ill.
President's Office

Dear Miss Mack:

Miss M. E. Johnstone suggested that I write you regarding our course in Laboratory Diagnosis.

There is a very good field for nurses in this work and we are desirous of letting them know that there is a place open where they can get a thorough training in this line of work.

There is a growing demand from Institutions and Physicians for nurses who understand laboratory work, and we will do all in our power to secure positions for our graduates.

Miss Johnstone thought the matter might appropriately be mentioned in the Bulletin of your association.

Thanking you and trusting that you will send me a copy of the same in case you make mention of it in your Bulletin, and that you will call on me in any further information desired, I am,

Yours very truly,

DR. E. H. BAKER,
President.

COURSE IN LABORATORY DIAGNOSIS FOR NURSES.

Subjects Taught.

Blood Examination: Numerical count, Differential count, Determination of Hemoglobin, Parasites (Malaria, Syphilis, etc.).

Urinalysis: Normal and pathological characteristics, both chemical and microscopical. Bacteriology of urine. Detection of Colon Bacillus. Tuberculosis, Typhoid, B. Pyocyaneus, Gonococcus. Normal flora of genito-urinary tract. Urethral smears. Vaginal smears. Technique of securing sterile specimens from genito-urinary tract for making autogenous vaccines.

Sputum Examination: Microscopic characteristics. Organisms found in normal sputum. Distinctions between normal and pathologic sputum. Pneumonia, Asthma, Streptothrix, Micrococcus Cattarrhalis, B. Fusiformis, Micrococcus Tetrigenus, Streptococcus, Staphylococcus, Tuberculosis. Test for albumin in sputum, Antiformin method of concentrating sputum for examination for Tubercle bacilli.

Pus Examination.

Stomach Contents: Demonstration of normal and pathologic characteristics. Gastric ulcer. Carcinoma.

Milk Examination: Chemical and bacteriological.

Breast-milk Examination.

Water examination.

Widal Test for Typhoid Fever.

Weber Test for Occult Blood in Feces.

Making of Culture Media.

The demand for trained nurses who know laboratory work is at present greater than the supply and is steadily increasing. Institutions are employing nurses to do this work in place of internes.

Recently there have been a number of calls from physicians for trained nurses who knew laboratory work, at salaries ranging from \$100 to \$150 per month.

Day and evening classes. Phone Franklin 3919.

LECTURES.

Special Lectures are given during the year before the members and students of different departments of the Institute. These lectures are open to **Nurses** who are taking the course in Laboratory Diagnosis.

Among those who have lectured before the Institute in the past year on subjects related to Laboratory Diagnosis are:

Ludwig Hektoen, M. D., Head of Department of Pathology, University of Chicago, and of the Memorial Institute for Infectious Diseases, Chicago.

Dr. R. W. Strong, Professor of Anatomy of the University of Mississippi, late of Department of Zoology, University of Chicago.

Morris Wells, of Department of Zoology, University of Illinois.

John W. MacArthur, Department of Zoology, University of Chicago.

Winfield Scott Hall, Professor of Physiology, Northwestern University Medical School.

Hugh McGuigan, M. D., Ph. D., Professor of Pharmacology, Northwestern Medical School.

George V. McCauley, Ph. D., Department of Physics, Northwestern University, Evanston, Ill.

PERSONALS.

Miss Brodrick has joined the Red Cross for hospital work in Folkstone, England.

Miss Katherine Osmotherly has been ill in England with appendicitis which necessitated operation. She is reported to be recovering rapidly.

Miss Maude Gooch is back from Europe and is doing private duty at St. Luke's Hospital.

Miss Hettie Gooch is on the school nurses' staff, having resigned from the Army Corps in Washington.

Miss Dyson has returned from Paris and is visiting friends in Virginia. She expects to go home soon and to remain until after Christmas.

Miss Tonge spent three months with a patient in Portland, Oregon, having a very delightful summer. At present she is on duty in the hospital, but expects soon to return to Canada.

Mrs. Fasser (nee Goddard) is ill at St. Luke's, but is doing nicely and expects soon to be able to return home.

Miss Gruber was a patient for a short time at the hospital last month.

Miss Collins is again on duty after a pleasant vacation spent in Wisconsin.

Miss Murdock is back from a two months' vacation spent in Woodstock, Ontario.

Miss Ellen Stewart, of Omaha, spent a short time in Chicago on her return from a meeting of the Journal Board in the East.

Miss Audrey Oliver is slowly recovering from a long serious illness with typhoid complicated by a relapse. Her address is Haileybury, Ontario, and she might enjoy some letters.

Miss Scripture has returned to the city and is doing private duty.

Miss Mabel Burnham is at present at Wheaton, but expects soon to be located in the city again after her long absence.

Miss Foote has accepted the position of Head Resident at the Chicago Nurses' Club. Both the Club and Miss Foote are to be congratulated.

Miss Ambridge has accepted the position of Assistant Superintendent at Englewood Hospital.

Miss Eddy expects to go to Memphis to take charge of the Children at the Memphis City Hospital.

Miss McNab is in the South and expects to be away until after Christmas.

Mrs. Walker came up from Memphis to take the State Board Examination for Nurses in Illinois.

Born to Mrs. John Badger (nee Jane Beisel) in September, at Irving Park, a daughter.

THE RELATION OF THE EDUCATION OF THE GIRL TO INFANT MORTALITY.

English Conference on Infant Mortality, London, August 5, 1913.

St. Luke's Alumnae Association, October 20, 1914.

Caroline Hedger, M. D., 29 East Madison St., Chicago, Illinois.

We hear of decreasing birth rates and wide-spread inability to nurse, and on the mother's ability to nurse her child depends in a large measure its chance for life. Spencer 50 years ago flatly stated that the high pressure education in vogue in Great Britain produced flat-chested women who could not nurse their children. If this is true, education has a fatally close relationship to infant mortality. This statement, so far as I can observe, has never been disproved. It is high time that it should be disproved, or the educational system altered so far as girls are concerned.

The destruction of the unborn goes constantly forward. Why? Because the girl is either not prepared for her reproductive life by her mother or the school, or is prepared in terms of pathology or fear. Nearly always with indifference, except on the emotional or economic side, is this phase of her being presented to her. Why should she, when under economic pressure, preserve the product of conception, if it is only a part of something so unspeakable that she cannot be taught the most rudimentary physiologic facts, or hygiene that she should know.

We hear of the ignorance of mothers who feed and care for their babies so badly that they die. Why? Because the education to which we subject the girl has up to this time nothing, and now has, very little in it that will help in the tremendous responsibility that falls upon her in carrying forward the race.

On this point there are encouraging signs in the formation of little mothers' leagues and little mothers' schools, but these are as yet wholly inadequate in number and in methods. Little attention has been given in them to anything but purely physical conservation; and though this engages our attention at present, it is by no means the end of our educational problem. The development along the line of domestic science insures for the older children a better home, but little has been taught in such schools about infant conservation, one shining exception being the Washington Irving High School in New York. To save the baby's life there must be first, an attitude toward life that makes the woman willing to reproduce; second, normal development of the reproductive system, including the breasts; third, positive knowledge that will help her to preserve the child's life after it is born.

To get at the relationship of the education of girls to infant survival, we must know in a large number of cases—a concerted

study, if you will—the effect of various kinds of schools on the developing reproductive system. How do the stairways and the stresses of examinations affect menstruation? What part of the imperfect menstruation of which we are all cognizant is due to the school per se, and what part is due to foolish or overcrowded social life?

I wish to call attention to the wide-spread and absolute indifference as to the effect of education on the reproductive life of the girl, even in relation to the establishment of a reasonably normal menstruation. A personal experience of one and one-half years as physician in a mail-order house employing 4,000 girls, all common school graduates, led me to suspect that the girl as she comes from the school presents a vast amount of inefficiency due to menstrual disturbance. Whether this was due to school conditions or to her life in the home, I could not at that time determine. I have since ascertained that we have no data on which we can eliminate the evil effect of the school, but we can all cite individual instances of criminal indifference, such as a girl in high school menstruating thirty consecutive days and being allowed by her mother as well as by the school, to traverse twenty-four flights of stairs daily in her pursuit of knowledge. We cannot, of course, say that such congestion will, in this single case, prevent normal conception later, or hinder the woman from nursing her children; but it would seem reasonable to suppose that to procure normal reproduction, risks like this should be avoided. And they could be avoided, if the educational system had any relation to the future life of the child in its parental sphere.

It became necessary, in a small town, to investigate a high school in which a serious moral condition existed. The principal, an intellectual woman, felt helpless to cope with the situation. In trying to get at the difficulty, I questioned her as to the effect of the education she was dealing out, not only on the reproductive life, but on the general health of the girls. About these points she knew absolutely nothing; she said, "Some of them were pretty pale their last year." Nor is this woman an exception; physical educators, even, are mostly asleep. They think if they excuse the girl from the gymnasium floor during the actual days of menstruation, their whole duty is done. This winter I found in a normal school a girl with entire absence of menstruation which had lasted five months, and of which the physical director was absolutely unaware. Unless they consider the girl as a whole a possible factor in evolution, as well as an effective unit, their work has only an environmental or economic value. They do not conserve the life of the future child unless they promote the development of the reproductive system as well as that of the nervous and muscular systems.

In a study last year of 314 girls in the University of Chicago, the following tables, taken from the records of the Department of Physical Education, show that 32 per cent changed their type of menstruation during the year under the stress of university life. Miss Dudley, the Physical Director, who is thoroughly awake on these problems, was able to improve the type of only fourteen of

these girls. One of the interesting tables shows the relation of menstruation to constipation, and the possibility of the control of constipation by physical education. The women were, as you will see, largely from 17 to 21 years of age, an age at which we could expect some stability of the menstrual function; and yet over one-fourth of them altered their type of menstruation in that one year, and very few improved.

Change of Type of Menstruation.

Age	No.	Irregular to Regular	New Type, Irregular to Regular	Regular to Irregular	New Type, Regular to Irregular
15	1	0	0	0	0
16	4	1	0	2	0
17	40	3	4	0	4
18	59	3	5	6	6
19	45	4	4	2	5
20	21	2	2	1	1
21	14	0	0	0	0
22	6	0	0	1	2
23	10	0	0	1	1
24	3	0	0	1	0
26-44	21	1	0	2	2

Seventy, or 32 per cent of the girls in the group, changed type.

Types of Menstruation,

Age	No.	Irregular	Regular	
			28 days or less	More than 28 days
15	1	0	0	1
16	4	1	3	0
17	40	11	27	2
18	59	14	42	3
19	45	11	30	2
20	21	3	17	1
21	14	5	9	0
22	6	0	6	0
23	10	1	6	3
24	3	0	2	0
26	1	0	1	0
27	4	1	1	2
28	3	1	1	1
30	6	2	3	1
31	1	1	0	0
32	2	0	2	0
33	1	0	1	0
37	1	1	0	0
44	2	0	2	0

Fifty-four, or 25 per cent are irregular; in two the type was unknown.

Constipation in Relation to Menstruation.

Age	No.	Constipation in Whole Group,		Constipation in Un- stable Menstruation.	
		1st Exam.	2nd Exam.	1st Exam.	2nd Exam.
15	1	0	0	0	0
16	4	0	0	0	0
17	40	5	1	2	0
18	59	15	1	8	1
19	45	7	1	3	1
20	21	5	1	0	0
21	14	2	1	1	1
22-24	19	7	1	1	1
26-30	14	4	0	1	0
31-33	4	0	0	0	0
37-40	3	1	0	0	0

Considerably more than 25 per cent of the constipated girls have unstable menstruation.

The period of reproductive development of the girl coincides with school life, and if we force her into school, we must undertake, as Margaret McMillan so well points out, not to injure the material.

From the point of view of possible motherhood there seems to me to be three classes of girls in schools. There exists a small number of girls,—alarmingly small considering our educational program,—that are so fine physically that no strain will hurt them. I have such an one in mind; she has no hereditary taint of alcohol, tuberculosis or nervous disease, is free from acquired infections, has good nervous balance and an absolutely sane and healthy attitude socially; she has numerous degrees, married at thirty, and is now in a period of successful child-bearing. Such girls are rare.

At the other end of the scale occurs a group unfortunately larger than that I have been describing, that by inheritance, lack of nervous balance and acquired infections should never reproduce. The aim of education in this group should be economic efficiency, and this will limit the educational stresses to which they should be subjected. The woman whose menstrual period puts her out of the running one, two or three days a month carries a heavy handicap in the world of work.

Between these two extreme groups, stands the great mass of girls, some well toward the upper end of the scale, with only a slight deficiency in one line, and otherwise admirably fitted to reproduce; some with many deficiencies, and only a few chances that their reproduction would be desirable for the race. On our treatment of them in the school, depends in part the future of this variable class. By a rational treatment we might be able to eliminate all the undesirable factors except a hereditary taint, and give the girl a chance to be a mother that she should not otherwise have had. I have no doubt that today we are dragging down the better types to the lower end of the scale, where by nutritional and nervous faults we make it impossible to get breast-fed babies that can survive infancy and come to effective maturity.

You will at once urge, and I admit, that thorough study of the relationship of menstruation to child-bearing, and especially to the ability to nurse, has never been made. It should be made. So eminent an educator as G. Stanley Hall states in no uncertain terms that in the developmental period in girls everything should be subservient to establishing a normal rhythm. And it seems a rational proposition that the disturbed nervous and nutritional states that result from abnormal menstruation could have an effect on future reproduction.

There has been a vague impression that college men and women have fewer children than the general population. In the twenty years from 1880 to 1900, two hundred women graduated from the University of Illinois. This is a co-educational school in the Middle West. Seventy-four never married, and the remaining 126 had 235 surviving children, or 1.91 child per marriage, or 1.1 child per woman in the whole group. Of the marriages, 29 had no surviving children. I have no data on the survival of children of women matriculates of the same period, who did not graduate. Reliable testimony goes to show that they married in at least as great a proportion as the graduates. This proportion corresponds closely to the number married in the whole population of Illinois according to the census of 1890, but the graduates have a smaller number of children per family than is given in the same census for native-born white women in that district.

In the register published this year, of Wellesley, one of the largest women's colleges in the United States, are the records, so far as can be ascertained, of 8,000 women who have been in attendance. The first class graduated in 1879, and from that time until 1900, 4,448 women were in the college. Of these 2,096 have never married; 1,001 have married, but have no surviving children; 1,351 have married and have surviving children numbering 3,138—1,599 sons and 1,539 daughters, or 2.3 children in the families who have surviving children, 1.3 child per family of all the married in the group, or .7 child per woman for the group of 4,448. Compulsory education in this school would certainly put Malthus' ghost at rest for several centuries.

The new president of Wellesley, installed in 1911, gave her inaugural address on the "Function of a College," and in this she stated her opinion that it was not the work of a college to prepare students to be mothers. One cannot but wonder what the relation is between her point of view and the above figures.

There are two or three possibilities on the lack of surviving children from this large institution. It is true that the college is in New England, where the women in the population outnumber the men, but the census of 1890 gives roughly for New England the proportion of seven unmarried women to every ten married ones, while the Wellesley proportion is almost one to one. Did their intellectual acumen make them impatient with the limitations of the minds of men less well educated, less alert? Did their high moral plane forbid their mating with the unfit, and did they have difficulty in finding men with similar standards? The 1,001 families with no

children speak eloquently of four possibilities: one, they could not reproduce; two, they could not bring about the survival of their children; three, they were unwilling to undergo the sacrifice, the fatigue, the limitation of intellectual and social pursuits, all necessary for the working out of the vast plan of evolution; four, they could not withstand the economic pressure. If these women were fit to reproduce at all, the college should have conserved that ability; it certainly should have taught every one of its potential mothers the conservation of infant life. If it turns out intellectual and selfish snobs, it should be radically altered, or abolished.

Along the line of religious education, the Catholics and the Lutherans do something toward the conservation of infant life. The determined stand against abortion by the Catholics must promote infant survival, and so far, is good; but the church as a whole has consecrated the individual to God, but never the race nor its production. Under the old regime, no diseased sheep or bull was offered at the altar. Should not religious education include the idea that the child should be a fit offering, thus bringing creation into the field of consciousness and definitely allying reproduction with the ancient forces that bring about spiritual evolution?

Summary and Conclusion: We have to study thoroughly breast-feeding in relation to the educational stresses and child bearing in relation to menstruation. We have to adjust consistently our schools to the maternal possibility of the girl. If she can really develop with stair-climbing, examinations, music and multitudinous social distractions, all well and good. If she cannot come to full development under this kind of treatment, we must know it, and relieve the strain.

A small number of women in a co-educational school marry in the same proportion as the white women of the same district. They bear a smaller number of surviving children per family than the native-born white women of that region.

A comparatively large number of women in a woman's college marry in smaller proportion than all the women in the district, and do not, as a whole, reproduce themselves, much less their husbands. Few schools show constructive ideas on the conservation of the girl's reproductive life. Few schools fit for mother-craft directly, though here are rays of light.

The educational system was made by and for men, being open to women in its present scope but comparatively few years. If education is really the drawing out of the individual, it must include the perfecting of reproduction; at least you will concede the negative point that education must not destroy so vital a part of the person.

If the tendency of education is, as we believe, toward fuller consciousness and more intense mental and spiritual life, our creative and evolutionary powers must come also into that field. "A house divided against itself cannot stand."

To get infant welfare, survival of a good quality of children, the educator of the girl, physical, mental and religious, must, each in his own sphere, include reproduction; not only the bare skeleton of the scientific fact, but also its ethical content and eternal rela-

tionships. We have to transcend the eugenics of the race horse by exactly the distance that our consciousness exceeds his.

CAROLINE HEDGER, M. D.,
Chicago, Illinois.

THE TRAINED NURSE AND THE GREAT MIDDLE CLASS OF THE PEOPLE.*

By Arthur M. Corwin, A. M., M. D., Chicago.

All who are familiar with the evolution of nursing in Chicago and, indeed, in the whole country, are aware of the winning personality and leading influence of Harriet Fulmer, and so I am honored in her invitation to speak to you. This is not flattery but an expression of my own appreciation of her work. A bit of honest commendation given to people while they live is worth more than a whole cemetery of inscribed marble and roses after they are dead. And the habit of free-hearted eulogy of men and things of merit is a good one to cultivate.

I am not here to settle a question which for decades has claimed your earnest attention, but as one who from twenty-five years of active contact with medical practice is interested in its many phases and problems.

To sum up the salient points of the subject and emphasize certain of them shall, perchance, start discussion worth while. Briefly put is the postulate that the rich are well provided for medically. They have only to order what they please, when they please, how they please. They buy climate as easily as they do postage stamps. The best of hospitals, sanatoria, medical and surgical service and the service of the most efficient nurses is theirs. The poor, also, are more and more efficiently entertained, nourished and nursed by the open purse of organized charity; but the self-respecting, honest, independent, self-supporting average citizen who is the backbone of our population and the hope of our institutions is not so well provided for. When suddenly cut down by sickness or accident he is undone in short order. If we recommend for him a hospital, an expensive specialist, or a health trip, or advise the services of a registered nurse to be continued any length of time he simply throws up his hands. He cannot afford to buy the prescription. That family of his needs a trained nurse in case of his typhoid or what-not, but her twenty-five to thirty-five dollars per week means the mortgage of his future if not of his house.

But; I hear you ask, what have we to do with this problem? We are expensively and highly trained for special service at returns which are none too large. If the great financially half-washed, like

*Address to St. Luke's Hospital Nurses' Alumnae Association, September 22, 1914.

the great un-washed, need more or less of a bath let them find it out and get it themselves. We hard working nurses have enough to think about. And the physician might say the same, except that to him the problem is more acute; for the variety and multiplicity of cases needing expert nursing but unable to buy it come many times to his door and he is sore distressed. True, the duty of each man or woman to earn an independent living is of first importance, but no one can live unto himself alone unless he live like Robinson Crusoe, who for awhile was the whole of society, civilization and government upon his little island. His rights were as broad as his horizon. His obligations were to nobody but himself. But when he discovered the footprints of good man Friday on his sands, just there his rights and freedom were cut in half, and his obligations doubled. So we who live in Chicago must multiply our obligations by two million and a half and divide our rights by the same number. When we have done this intellectually, we have just begun to live. So it is apparent that if the public needs something of which we are best informed, it is eminently our duty to assume leadership and set about an educational propaganda that shall make that public back up our efforts for its own good. To this end it is high time for the representative members of the medical profession to co-operate with the leaders of the sister profession, get together in open forum, discuss and plan what best to do.

Let us make plain another fundamental proposition. You alumnae of St. Luke's stand, as do we, for all that means the uplift of both professions. We have fought for higher standards of preliminary education, efficient, high-grade instruction upon the basis of a wise and progressive curriculum. We have clamored for strict surveillance through efficient laws of registration and control. We want one common door through which all graduate, registered nurses shall enter the profession; one door through which all physicians shall enter the practice of medicine. We want no round-about route by which any may climb over or crawl under, or through some hole of special privilege or false pretense.

Richard Cabot, more than any other, has reformed the dispensary and hospital idea, so that their attending staffs shall more and more look at every patient as a member of some family and of the community, and not merely as a fair field for the display of surgical technique, an interesting specimen for clinical exhibition to be dismissed at the end with a Latin formula. Social service is to be installed in the formulae medicummentae of the future. It is the emphasis of this in private practice that brings nurse and doctor together for the solution of the problem; for the service of the nurse and the service of the doctor are wrapped up in the need of the patient in all his relations, social, economic, moral and cultural.

Upon the basis of such an understanding we physicians and nurses are ready to look at any problem from the same point of view; and, by the way, in the attainment of our ends there shall be in the future as in the past numerous foes to overcome; but since phagocytes were put into the blood of humanity, there is that within us that responds to the call of a good fight.

The need of the great middle class is real,—you can all multiply examples innumerable. How shall we meet it?

1. Make a **sliding scale** of prices, as do physicians? They all temper the financial wind to the shorn lamb, and are lucky even then if they get a small fee. Emphatically no! Such a proposition is not to be entertained for a minute. If anyone earns twenty-five to thirty-five dollars per week on the average, it is the fit, well equipped, trained nurse. Easy cases, if there are any, and hard cases of which there are many, altogether give a composite of arduous demands upon the mentality, physical strength and sympathies of a nurse that merit her pay in full. Her compensation is none too large to cover enforced vacations between cases and the need of rests because of the stress of her work. The rigid enforcement of her schedule of fees is just and proper.

2. Some local associations, as that at Cincinnati, have inaugurated a plan by which each nurse upon registration signifies willingness to **donate her services** free for a number of weeks each year. She specifies her choice in the character of the work. If she is called to a pay case during such free service, she is relieved by another. This is voluntary, systematic charity and not fee reduction.

3. Then there is the plan of **hourly nurses** for a given fee whereby skilled attention for one or two hours a day may be purchased in certain cases not absolutely dependent upon continuous care. Such cases are numerous. This plan, properly worked out through the organization of a bureau and with proper districting of effort so that a single nurse can attend several compatible cases with the least loss of her time has been tried successfully. This hourly system is in vogue with certain nurses in Chicago but not in operation through channels of organized effort as it should be. Such a system would, if well executed, pay the nurses handsomely without interfering with the continuous duty service. It would in large measure help to solve the riddle before us.

4. Again, **endowments** to make available expert service to the class we are considering is in this age of the ubiquitous multimillionaire worth encouraging. It is as reasonable to establish such endowments as for other purposes, and under it the regular fee could be maintained. For example, Valmora Sanatorium for tuberculosis, near Watrous, New Mexico, was established a number of years ago by some thirty odd Chicago firms and has successfully provided the best of treatment and climatic influence for a very moderate sum, eleven dollars a week for employes of supporting firms, thirteen dollars for outsiders. The results attained have amply justified the foundation, for cases are saved with a speed and certainty not to be obtained in the outdoors of lower altitudes.

5. The endowment idea may be expressed in another form, through **mutual insurance**; the public bets upon its health for so much per year and if it loses the premium bet, it receives ample recompense in the skilled service of a nurse. This idea formulated upon sound, actuarial principles will also relieve the situation, but the public needs education in this direction. This plan of insurance should be laid upon better lines than those which have been adopted

in some cases of industrial insurance for medical service, since here the meagre pay of the contracting doctor belittles his profession, prostitutes his self respect and degrades the opinion which the public finally comes to hold toward the medical profession. For this condition physicians themselves are largely to blame because of individual selfishness and want of co-operation in organization. Let nurses avoid a similar degradation of their services and their remuneration by loyalty to their group conscience.

6. **The undergraduate nurse** employed in hospitals and sanatoria and trained to expert service under the supervision of her seniors is in her proper place, when she is put upon private special cases with the full understanding of the public that she is an undergraduate. But when she is given the sole care of a case inside or outside such an institution under the impression on the part of the patient or his family that she is a graduate nurse, the principle is wrong. Her services in such event paid for at the usual high rate too often merely swell the purse of the hospital, while the public is cheated of what it thinks it is getting.

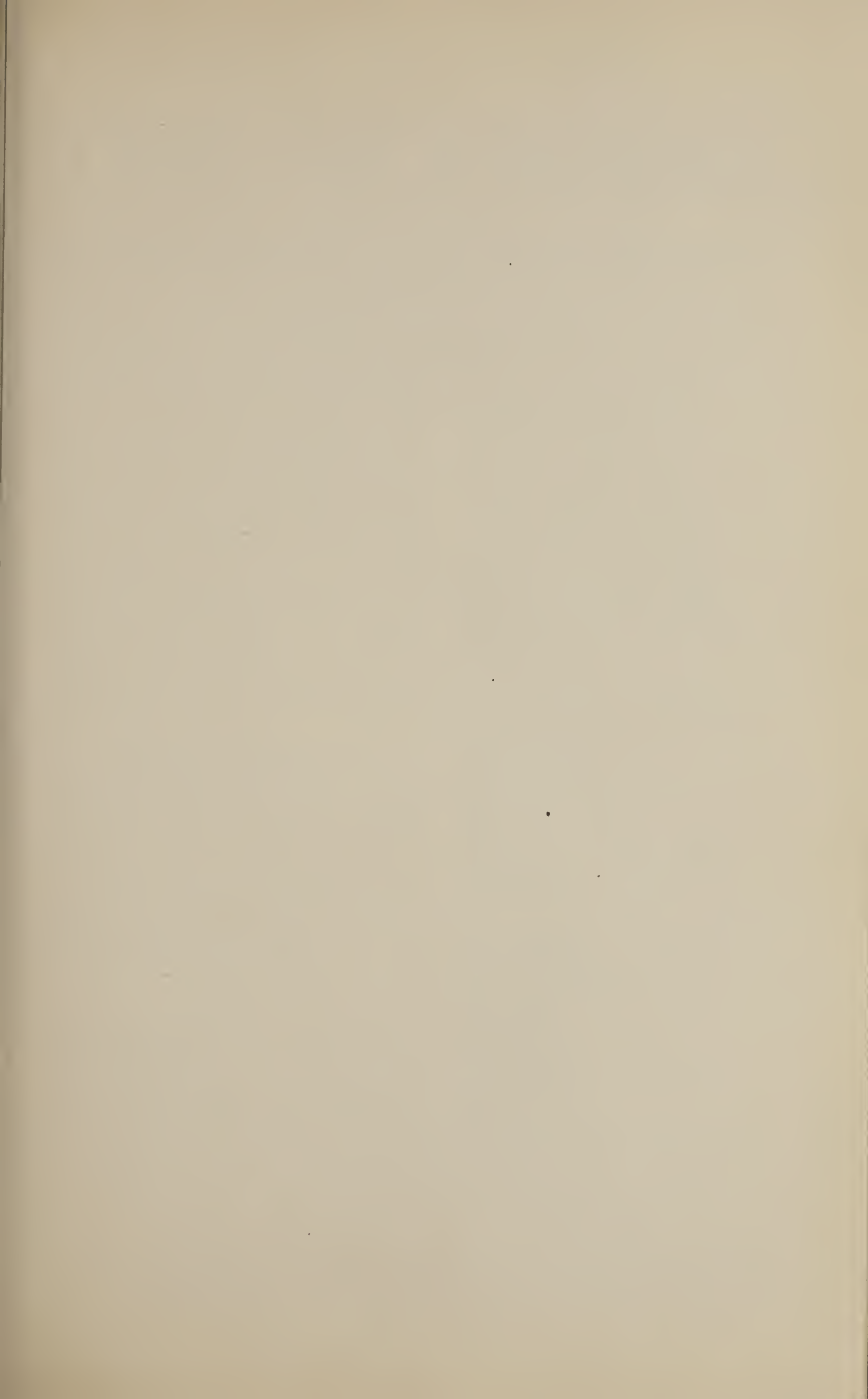
7. The **"practical nurse,"** so-called. There is great need for various grades of helpers in the house of sickness. Often a strong, wholesome individual with the rudiments of knowledge in the care of the sick, handy in the kitchen, diplomatic in the herding of children, and effective in meeting the many emergencies that arise in a stricken family is invaluable. There should be an army of such individuals upon call in every community. But these in no sense can usurp the functions of the graduate trained nurse, and should not be allowed to compete with her. It would seem only fair that the regimentals of the graduate registered nurse, her badges, buttons, pins and the like, should be fixed and protected by law as is her diploma, in order that no impostor may pose as a member of her class. The red cross has already been so protected. The public needs persistent and effective education to know and appreciate her value and should be widely and accurately informed of the marks by which she can always be recognized. It is a blot upon her fair name and an injustice to her standing that half baked, incompetent, quasi trained nurses, can put on vertical stripes (which should really run around them longitudinally) and decking themselves with white caps go forth under the guise of the real article, demanding the regular fee. The nurse of a few months training with a smattering of facts and experience, perhaps discharged from a school for cause, is to be found among such impostors. If she wishes to earn her living by attending the sick in some capacity there should be no bar to her so doing, as long as the public clearly understands her status and remunerates her accordingly.

It is a question whether the label "nurse" should not be strictly confined to the graduate, registered nurse, all others being designated by some other term. At all events, adequate differentiation should be made between the several grades of attendance upon the sick room so that the people may employ whom they choose and know what they are paying for.

By the above means carried to greater perfection, especially the

hourly system, the problem of how the great middle class is to obtain the good service of nurses can be practically solved. The splendid growth which your profession has made though still in its infancy, is a sure guarantee that it will in time fully meet the difficulties in question. But a better co-operation between nurses and physicians which we have already called attention to is essential to speed the necessary reforms.

25 East Washington Street.



THE ALUMNAE

OFFICIAL ORGAN OF

The Alumnae Association of St. Luke's Training School for Nurses
CHICAGO, ILL.

VOL. XII

DECEMBER, 1914

No. 10

PUBLISHED MONTHLY

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Highland Park, Ill. Phone H. P. 96.

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NOTICES.

The next regular meeting of St. Luke's Alumnae Association
will take place at the hospital Tuesday, December 15th, at 2:30
o'clock. Dr. Effic Lobdell will speak on "Eugenics."

First District meeting will be held at the Club House at 8 o'clock January 12th. Miss McClenahan will be the presiding officer. Program: Dr. Lagorio will speak on "The Pasteur Treatment."

Chicago Nurses' Club Social Calendar for the Season: Sunday afternoon musicales, 3 to 5 o'clock; admission 10 cents—November 29th, December 13th, January 17th-31st, February 14th-28th, March 14th-28th, April 11th-25th; New Year's Eve Reception; four evening entertainments to be announced. Tea will be served from 3 to 5 o'clock every afternoon.

The Chicago Nurses' Club (1910 Calumet avenue, telephone Calumet 2127, Chicago, Ill.) extends a cordial invitation to non-resident nurses to avail themselves of dining room privileges. Notification should be given before 9 o'clock in the morning when possible. Table de Hote dinner for non-members, 50 cents; luncheon and dinner parties will be given special attention.

It will be very much appreciated if any one having the following numbers of The Alumnae will confer with the Secretary: September, October and November, 1904; February, 1905; May, November and December, 1906; January, May, June and October, 1907; entire year 1909, January to December, inclusive; January, 1910; October and December, 1911; January, April and October, 1912; June, 1913.

The next State Board examination for nurses will take place in Chicago some time in January.

Miss Johnstone would like to talk to any nurses who are thinking of taking up the course spoken of in the last journal in pathological work.

There are two or three nurses who are anxious to take institutional positions. Communicate with Miss Johnstone.

MINUTES.

The November meeting took place on November 29th at the Club House, where, with the Illinois League of Nursing Education and Round Table, St. Luke's Alumnae was one of the hostesses at a Sewing Bee. It was a signal success, many nurses being present, over fifty staying to dinner. A very interesting talk was given by a representative of the Consumers' League. Mrs. Orr read a short poem (which appears elsewhere) on Thanksgiving. Tea was served at 3 o'clock, during which the nurses sang "Illinois."

During the afternoon St. Luke's nurses slipped away for a short time to hold a business meeting. There were nineteen members pres-

ent. Applications of Misses Hammerstrom, Hiatt and Ahrenlof were read and accepted.

A report from the committee appointed to write members in arrears was then read, showing that out of the 12 written to,

1 resigned

1 was a mistake

2 paid

3 did not respond

4 (member of committee not yet reported)

1 in question, the member of committee reporting that that same member had sent a check to the association for \$50 when reminded of her dues last year.

Moved, seconded and carried that the dues of Mrs. Wiles be remitted this year.

Moved by Miss Martin, seconded by Miss Rein, that those delinquents not responding should be dropped. Discussion.

Moved by Mrs. Orr that the motion be rescinded and that before dropping any member the case should be investigated by a committee and if the member was anxious to continue in the association but owing to financial difficulty was unable to do so, her dues should be paid out of the Smith Emergency Fund. Seconded and carried.

A letter was read regarding the condition of Miss Robertson, a former superintendent of nurses at St. Luke's.

Moved, seconded and carried that the association did not think best to reply to the appeal as an association, but that the letter be printed in The Alumnae, and that any individual member so inclined could have the privilege of helping Miss Robertson.

The meeting then adjourned.

EVA A. MACK, R. N., Secretary.

TREASURER'S REPORT.

Report of Treasurer from November 1, 1914, to December 1, 1914:

Receipts.

Brought forward	\$ 2,259.19	
Annual dues	5.00	
Coupons	120.00	
		\$ 2,384.19

Expenditures.

Brought forward	\$ 1,606.83	
Sewing Class	6.00	
Official	60.80	
Delegates	39.70	
		\$ 1,713.33
		<u>\$ 670.86</u>

In Ill. Trust & Savings	\$ 223.45	
In Ill. Trust Commercial	307.16	
On hand	140.25	
		<hr/>
		\$ 670.86

Bonds.

2 Armour & Co.	\$ 2,000.00	
2 Mutual Fuel Gas Company	2,000.00	
2 Commonwealth Edison Company	2,000.00	
1 Peoples Gas Company	1,000.00	
1 Peoria Railway	1,000.00	
1 Chicago City R. R.	1,000.00	
1 Congress Hotel Company	1,000.00	
1 Chicago Telephone Company	1,000.00	
		<hr/>
		\$11,000.00
		<hr/>
		\$11,670.86

THE AMERICAN JOURNAL OF NURSING.

Rochester, N. Y., September 1, 1914.

Dear Miss Mack:

I want to thank you for sending me so promptly the membership list of your association.

You may be interested to know that in comparing your list of 245 members with our files we find only 40 subscribers. We are going to send these members circular letters, but don't you think that something might be done in your association to work up a more active interest in the "Journal," which, as the property and mouth-piece of the American Nurses' Association, is the mutual responsibility of all of its members? And, being so, if each would do her part with the rest of the thirty thousand, we might make the American Journal of Nursing one of the best professional magazines in the world.

We are always glad to have news items. We pay at the rate of one-half cent a word, upon publication, for original articles prepared especially for the "Journal." We do not pay for papers read at meetings, although we are pleased to print them.

Yours very sincerely,

SOPHIA F. PALMER, Editor-in-Chief.

Manchester, N. H., November 3, 1914.

My dear Miss ——:

In all your correspondence with Miss Robertson, I am led to believe that she never has told much of her own condition either physically or financially. I presume you know the story of her blindness and how the same year it was discovered that she was carrying a fluid tumor (malignant) in the abdomen. The removal of eight

quarts of fluid at that time gave her much relief, and she was just beginning to think that she could look forward to earning her own living when the abdomen commenced to fill again. In April of this year she went on the table again and thirteen quarts of fluid were removed, but before she left the hospital the cavity commenced to fill and she has been growing larger all summer, until now she is immense.

Kind friends came to her aid so that she was able to have a trained nurse until three weeks ago. I visited her four weeks ago and she told me that she thought she must get along without a nurse, but she really should have one, as she has many sick turns and then requires trained nursing care. She has been dependent on morphine for some time to control pain, but she has a splendid appetite, which of course keeps up her strength.

Her limbs are dreadfully swollen and it doesn't seem possible that she could live on indefinitely, but I have thought that every time I have seen her for a year and a half. I trained under her at the Elliot Hospital, this city, and if it was not for the fact that I have three children dependent on me I would give her my services this winter. I am writing this to you hoping you can help me solve the problem for her. * * * * *

I trust I may hear from you in regard to Miss Robertson's problem. Her address for the winter is 68 Dane street, Beverly, Mass.

Very sincerely,

MARY L. VARNEY.

THE QUEEN'S CANADIAN MILITARY HOSPITAL.

Beachborough Park, Shorncliffe, England.

My dear Miss Johnstone:

I want to try and tell you a little about our hospital, as I know you will be interested. The Canadians in England wanted to have a field or base hospital at the front. Owing to some red tape, it has not as yet been possible, but we hope now the Canadian contingent is over, it will be managed. Sir Arthur Markham kindly lent his place, which is three miles from Folkstone. We are only sixty miles from Antwerp and on a clear day we can see the shores of France.

Beachborough is an early Elizabethan house, three stories. We have fifty beds, one room has seven and one eight, the others have four and five, so it makes the work very scattered. Lady Markham gave us a very nice operating room and we have electric light there, but awful lamps everywhere else; also open fires in all the rooms. Sir Arthur gave us a very nice X-Ray department and an ambulance. We have the use of their garden and eighteen cows, also their three cars. They have turned the whole house over to us. Lady Markham has charge of the commissary and does most of the patients' cooking. Sir William Osler and Mr. Armour (a Canadian practicing

surgery, brain and spine in London) are in charge. We have two house men, Dr. Wallace and Dr. Fraser, both Canadians who have been doing post-graduate work over here. There are eleven more who happened to be in England and volunteered their services.

Miss McMahon of Johns Hopkins is superintendent. We have two other Johns Hopkins, two Toronto Sick Children's, two Royal Victoria, one from Victoria and one from the Toronto General. The hospital is very well equipped, but of course there are many things we would like to have. We only have two baths for nurses, doctors and patients.

Tuesday, October 13th, we opened with forty-six Belgian wounded (ten officers and the rest men). We admitted from 6:15 p. m. until 11—our doctors were in town sending them back. The whole staff worked till 2 a. m.—feeding, bathing, dressing. We had two operations, a bullet in the brain and one in the knee. Half our things weren't unpacked. We had been working for days; the operating table did not come until half an hour before the patients. Owing to the fall of Antwerp thousands of wounded were rushed into England, and we had to open before we expected to. Miss Jackson and I are on nights and we have two military orderlies (just boys, who don't know anything) on with us. We work from 8 to 8 and are kept pretty busy.

The Belgians are so plucky! You never hear them complain. The shrapnel wounds are the worst. They are all tired out and their nerves gone to pieces. I have one young boy with a bullet wound just above the knee. The bullet went down under the knee cap and came out halfway down the leg. He is afraid to go to sleep. He saw his father and brother shot down beside him, and he doesn't know where his mother is. One officer has been in eight battles. He has no one belonging to him but his mother left. They all try hard to be cheerful, but the least noise sends a haunted look to their eyes. No men left in Belgium, they say. They are all so keen to get back and fight. One tries not to believe all the horrors one hears, but all our men tell of the screams of the old women and children when the Germans drive them in front to be shot, and of their cutting off the hands and feet of many of them.

We wear a brown carmut cloth uniform with little turn-down lawn cuffs and collars, white aprons with bibs coming up under our collars, Sister Dora caps, maple leaf pins and a Canadian badge on our sleeves. The men asked the night they came what we were, not nurses because we had no red cross. Out of doors we wear brown military coats and soft brown hats with our badge on them. Mr. Armour and Sir Arthur have been down to see our contingent and Sir Arthur says he has great hopes that we'll go to the front as a field hospital.

I wonder if any St. Luke's nurses have gone with the American Red Cross.

There were so many thousands of wounded in Ostend Saturday night that they were lying on the streets. There was no ether, and amputations, etc., were being done without anything. We went into

Folkstone on Sunday to help; four ships came in about noon with hundreds of wounded and refugees. There is a big military camp and hospital at Shorncliffe, about a mile from here, and all the hospitals are full to overflowing. I was in London four days before I came down learning to take X-Ray pictures at Charing Cross Hospital under Dr. Ironside Bruce. It was very interesting. This is a stupid letter, but I am so sleepy. My love to all at St. Luke's.

Yours sincerely,

K. E. BRODRICK.

QUEEN MARY PRAISES U. S. WAR HOSPITAL.

Queen Mary of England paid a visit to the American hospital at Paignton, where the American Red Cross surgeons and nurses are caring for the hundreds of wounded, and paid the Americans the highest of compliments, according to a Red Cross dispatch. The queen, herself most particular as to all forms of service and an excellent judge, declared that she "had never seen anything better done" than the way in which the Americans are conducting the hospital. Local contributions to the Red Cross today reached a total of \$104,677.

GIVE THANKS.

Give thanks for what?

The things you had forgot—

The fire on hearth, the cheerful kettle's hum,

Dear faded books—perhaps a friend has come

To share your day—someone has sent a flower,

Or else to one in need you gave an hour.

Give thanks for what?

The things you had forgot.

Give thanks to whom?

The servant in your room,

The mother here, the stranger on the way,

The faithful dog, the child that smiles.

To say

"I thank thee" to the best or least of these

Is giving thanks to Him upon your knees.

Give thanks and say,

"A good Thanksgiving Day."

ADA DAVENPORT KENDALL.

PERSONALS.

Miss Dyson spent some time visiting in Chicago last month before going to Ishpeming, where she hopes to remain until after Christmas.

Miss Marjoribanks was a patient in the hospital for a time, after which she went down to French Lick to recuperate.

Miss Kyburg and Miss Beachley are both patients in the hospital. Miss Steel has also been on the sick list.

Miss Madelaine Smith is visiting in Park Ridge and expects soon to come to Chicago.

Miss Katherine Osmotherly has not been doing as well as was hoped, consequently had to put off sailing for home; but hopes to be able now to sail very soon.

Miss Alice Page Converse has been visiting friends in Chicago this past month.

Miss Emma Dawson has returned to the city after a very long absence.

Miss Pinnell is at home in Kansas, Ill., and hopes to remain until after Christmas.

Letters from some of the nurses who sailed with the Red Cross ship say that as yet none of them have seen a day of service. One unit was sent to the south of France, another by the northern route to Keefe, in the north of Russia, where they are waiting developments and hoping for active service.

Will the nurses please remember to send any personal or other items of interest to the Editor; also changes of address to the Secretary.

The theatre party at Power's last month netted about \$700 for the Club House.

Miss Allen is in Prineville, Ore., teaching school.

Miss Erickson's father was killed a few days ago in Whitehall, Mich. Fortunately she was at home.

Miss Ahrenlof is going to Louisville to be night superintendent with Miss Gags.

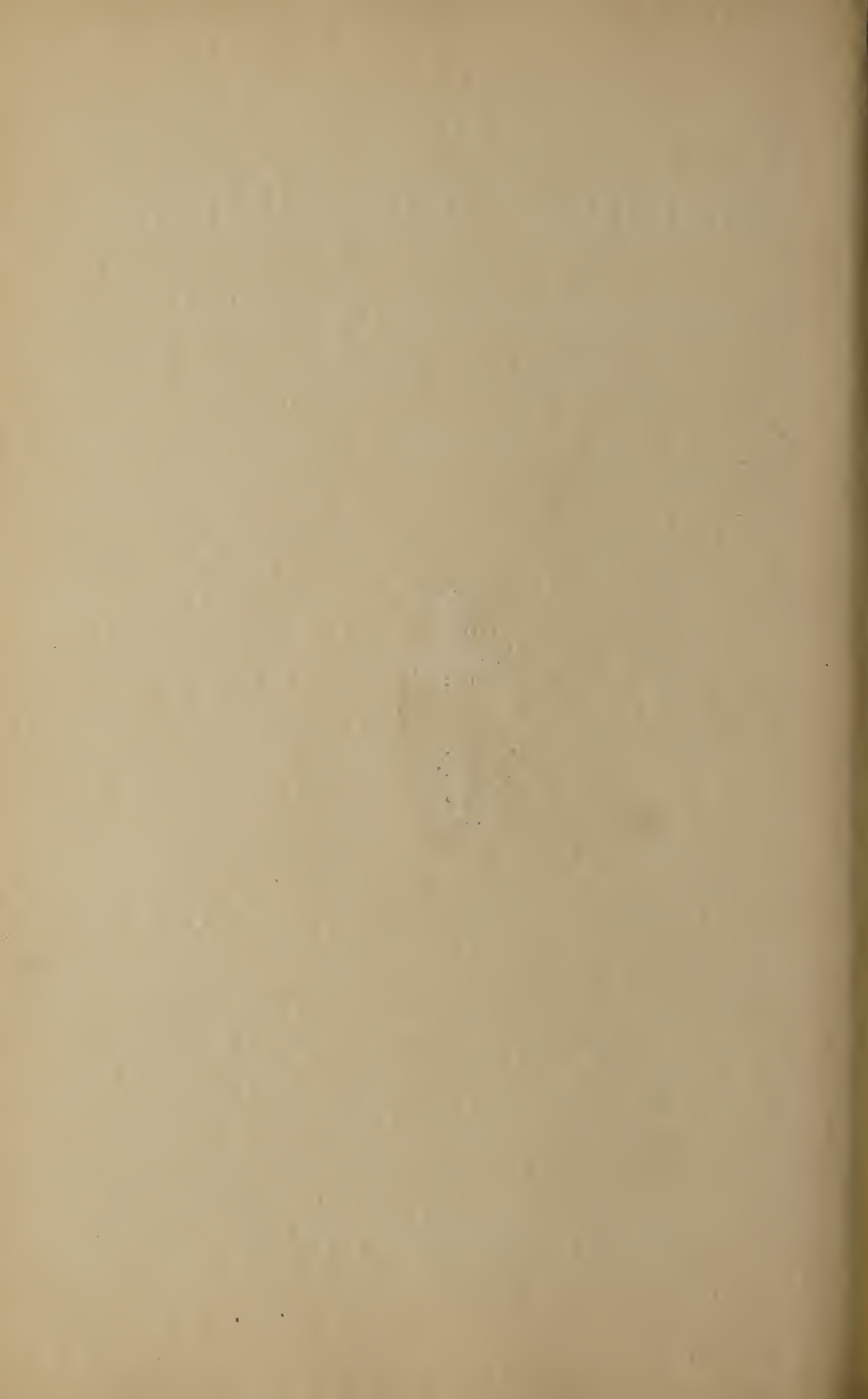
Dr. Wheeler was in the hospital last week.

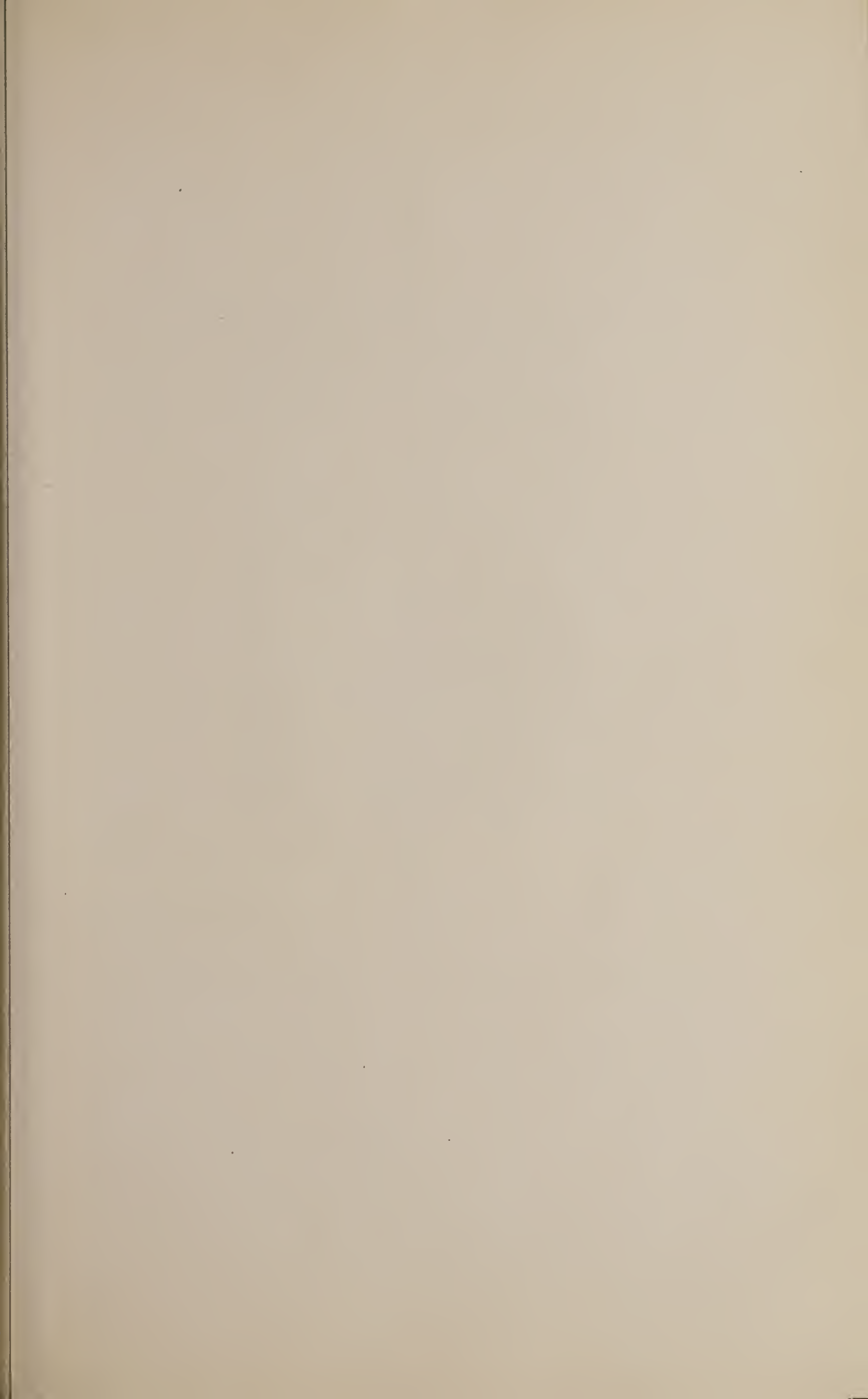
Miss Eastman nursed in Chicago for the month of October and her many friends were delighted to get a chance to see her.

The
Alumnae Association
of
St. Luke's Hospital Training
School for Nurses
Chicago



Dear Book 1914







PHOTOGRAPH BY ANN L. PEARSE, CLASS OF 1895.

This banner is made of silk of exquisite texture and embroidery of gold thread; the design a counterpart of our training school pin.

The entire piece of work was executed by Lillian Rein, Class of 1895, and the banner is the gift of the Alumnae Association to the class of 1914 who carried it for the first time in the procession at the Graduating exercises at Grace Church. The Class of 1914 will in turn present it to the Class of 1915 and so on in turn, making it a custom of the School.—H. F.

Officers and Directors for the Year 1914

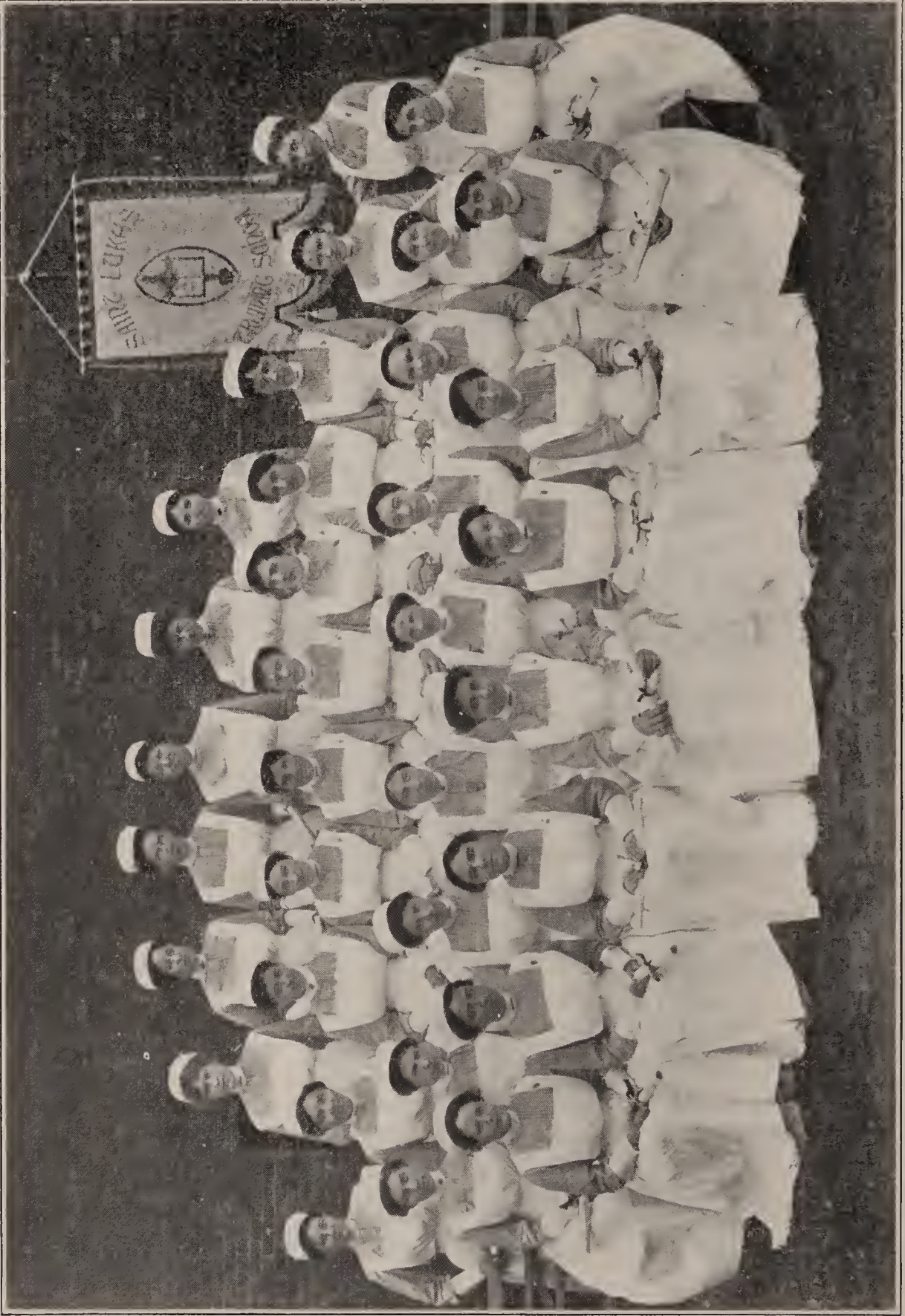
President.....Harriet E. Fulmer, R. N., class of 1895
First Vice-President.....Gwendolyn McNiece, R. N., class of 1912
Second Vice-President.....Mrs. Joseph Brenneman. class of 1902
Secretary.....Eva A. Mack, R. N., class of 1897
Treasurer.....Margaret E. Johnstone, R. N., class of 1895

Standing Committees

Program.....Mabel Binner, 1911
Membership.....Helen L. Jones, R. N., 1908
Propaganda.....Adelaide Sharpe, R. N., 1895
Visiting.....Mrs. Charles Clark, 1904
Nominating.....Frances M. Cappellar, R. N., 1895
General Nursing and Social Service.....Louise M. Liers, R. N., 1910
Finance.....Lina Johnson, 1911

Directors

Mr. Wm. J. Bryson, Pres. Hosp. Board.	Jessie Lawrie, 1896
Rev. W. A. Waters, Hosp. Board.	Mrs. Wm. L. Wilson, 1897
Rev. Herman Page, T. S. Committee.	Kathleen Majoribanks, 1898
Mr. Wm. Gold Hibbard, T. S. Committee.	Mrs. John Tracy, 1901
Mrs. L. L. Gregory, 1888	Helen Johnson, R. N., 1904
M. R. Browne, 1893	Katherine Osmotherly, 1906
Marie Gaughran, 1894	Margaret Burleson, R. N., 1907
Julia Dawson, 1895	Alice Robertson, R. N., 1908
	Josephine Nelson, 1909
	Marion Murdock, R. N., 1913



CLASS OF 1914

Program 1914

January

A Visit to Ireland.....Mrs. Laura Dainty Pelham
Collegiate Vocational Bureau.....Miss Helen Bennet

February

Business and Report of Committees

March

Infant Welfare (Stereopticon).....Miss Ahrens

April

Psychology.....Bishop Fallows

May

Reception Class of 1914

Musical

Presentation of Alumnae Banner

June

Business Meeting

September

Meeting at Club House in charge of Social Service Committee
Address by.....Dr. Arthur Corwin

October

Dr. Caroline Hedger

MusicMr. Kraft

November

Sewing Bee at Club House

Talk on Consumers' League.....Miss Esther Wertheim

December

Eugenics.....Dr. Effie Lobdell

January

Annual Meeting

The Sins of Organizations.....Dr. H. B. Favill

Treasurer's Report

From January 1st, 1914, to January 1st, 1915.

Receipts.

Brought forward	\$ 545.29	
Annual dues from Active Members.....	1,073.60	
Annual dues from Associate Members.....	115.00	
Coupons	666.64	
Spoons	12.00	\$ 2,412.53

Expenditures.

Entertainment	\$ 113.97	
Official	361.89	
Banner	100.00	
Journal	102.50	
Dues	48.00	
Sick Benefits	525.00	
Donations	427.00	
Delegates	213.05	
Exchange on Checks.....	1.90	1,893.31
Balance		\$ 519.22

Assets.

Illinois Trust and Savings Bank:		
Savings Department	\$ 226.79	
Commercial Department	282.43	
Cash on Hand.....	10.00	\$ 519.22

Bonds.

2 Armour & Co.....	\$2,000.00	
2 Mutual Fuel Gas.....	2,000.00	
2 Commonwealth Edison Co.....	2,000.00	
1 People's Gas	1,000.00	
1 Peoria R. R.....	1,000.00	
1 Chicago City Railway.....	1,000.00	
1 Congress Hotel	1,000.00	
1 Chicago Telephone Co.....	1,000.00	\$11,000.00
Total		\$11,519.22

Respectfully submitted,

M. E. JOHNSTONE, Treasurer.
L. R. CURTIS, Auditor.

In recognition of the faithful service Miss Johnstone has rendered the Alumnae Association for seventeen years, it was voted at the Annual Meeting to create a fund to be known as the "Margaret Edith Johnstone Fund" to be used for the care of little children in the Florence Ward of our hospital; the Alumnae to pay to this fund the sum of One Hundred Dollars annually.

Graduates of St. Luke's Training School

*Member of Alumnae Association.

Class of 1887

*McGlashan, Miss Jean	Mrs. L. B. Hayman, 744 Oakwood Blvd.
Donsbach, Miss Augusta B.	Deceased.
Helgren, Miss Hilda	4608 Hazel Ave.
McClary, Miss Nina	Mrs. Campbell, 4206 Greenwood Ave.
Osprey, Joan, M. D.	Deceased.

1888

Flannery, Miss Nellie Jane	Mrs. McDavitt.
Jeffery, Miss Lily M.	Mrs. A. M. Strode, M. D., Mullen, Idaho.
Kober, Miss Mary Jane	Private duty, Denver, Colorado.
Lemon, Miss Bessie Hamilton	Mrs. Riddell, deceased.
Timmerman, Dr. Ella	Little Falls, N. Y.
*Throckmorton, Miss Sarah R.	Mrs. Louis L. Gregory, 3535 Broadway.
Wallace, Miss Clara	Mrs. M. M. Robertson, deceased.
White, Miss Eleanor	Mrs. Glover, Denver, Colorado.
Malloy, Miss Minnie	Mrs. McGrath.

1889

Arkland, Miss Kate Amelia	Whitby, Ontario, Canada.
Champlin, Miss Jennie M.	Mrs. H. Sheridan, Mt. Washington, Md.
Cochrane, Miss Florence B.	Mrs. Jenners, England.
Gardner, Miss Estella Evelyn	Trinity St., Los Angeles, Cal.
Hamon, Miss Oriance	Mrs. Gray.
Olson, Miss Ida	Mrs. James Millman, Plattville, Wis.
Peebles, Miss Gertrude S.	Hollywood Farm, Va.
Riddle, Miss Alice McIntyre	Mrs. Rommell, Philadelphia.
Wiltsie, Miss Helen L.	Deceased

1890

Brunskill, Miss Maud	Deceased.
Cuthbertson, Miss E. J. R.	Mrs. F. A. Rumpf, Stamford, Conn.
*Jenkins, Miss Frances	Mrs. F. J. Cavette, 1247 N. Broad St., Galesburg, Ill. Private duty.
Robinson, Miss Rebecca Siena	1729 Prairie Ave.
*Stowell, Miss Ida M.	121 East 23d St.
*Taylor, Miss Ada Jane	Supt. Children's Home, Hilltop, Oregon, Ill.
*Wilbur, Miss Minnie D.	Sinissippi Farm, Oregon, Ill.
*Nourse, Miss Annie E.	Mrs. Lester E. Frankenthal, 4825 Woodlawn Ave.

GRADUATES OF ST. LUKE'S TRAINING SCHOOL

1891

*Biller, Miss Mary	3724 Michigan Ave. Private duty.
*Bush, Miss Elizabeth D.	23 Marathon Pl., Port Chester, N. Y.
Farrow, Miss Alice	Lonsdale Road, Scarborough, England.
Farrow, Miss Eleanor	Lonsdale Road, Scarborough, England.
Fisher, Mrs. Mary Alhouse	Private duty.
Jackson, Miss Etta	Mrs. McDonald, deceased.
*Kunz, Miss Louise	Deceased.
Miller, Miss Amy S.	Lake Forest, Ill. Private duty.
Northwood, Miss Annie	Mrs. Alexander Downey, Toronto.
Pruyn, Miss Jennie H.	Mrs. J. C. Woodworth, deceased.
Spring, Miss Mary Oliver	Deceased.
Wakem, Miss Emily N.	Married.
	Mrs. George Higginson, Jr., Winnetka, Ill.

1892

*Bigley, Miss Emmeline	Mrs. Ernest A. Stuart Lillingston, 917 Fourth St., Santa Monica, Calif.
*Birdsall, Miss Orphea	Mrs. Robert B. Buchanan, Wellston, Mich.
*Dawson, Miss Emma Forsyth	2963 Indiana Ave. Private duty.
Douglas, Miss Augusta L.	30 Oak Ave., Pasadena, Calif. R. F. D. No. 1. Private duty.
*Fowler, Miss Caroline M.	1081 22nd St., Des Moines, Iowa.
Mayo, Miss Elizabeth Marcy	Juvenile Court work.
Nason, Miss Edith M.	Mrs. Averill, California.
Parr, Miss Helen	Deceased.
*Phillpotts, Miss Mary G.	Mrs. L. P. Conant, Plainfield, Ill.
Pope, Miss Elizabeth	135 Cumberland St., Norfolk, Va.
	District work.
	Mrs. W. E. J. Dawson, London, Canada.

1893

*Ball, Miss Frances I.	Mrs. C. A. Bickett, 5132 Woodlawn Ave.
Bright, Miss Avis	Mrs. Ray Hotzman, deceased.
*Brown, R. N., Miss Mary Racine	718 Barry Ave. Private duty.
Carroll, Miss Maud	Mrs. Houser, 5439 Lakewood Ave.
*Clarkson, Miss Maud	Mrs. Ray-Gordon, Caens, France.
*Forbes, R. N., Miss Mary	Bristol, England. Settlement work.
*McCoy, R. N., Miss Agnes	5835 Prairie Ave.
Moberly, Miss Muriel S.	Collingwood, Canada.
Richey, Miss Louise M.	Mrs. E. G. S. Miller, Ft. George, B. C.
*Shears, Miss Mary	Mrs. Milton H. Everett, 620 S. 17th St., Lincoln, Neb.
*Williams, R. N., Miss Virginia	5436 East End Ave. Statistician to Dr. Watkins.

1894

Beardsley, R. N., Miss Alice	Ripon, Wis.
*Balcom, Miss Helen	115 W. Carillo St., Santa Barbara, Calif.

GRADUATES OF ST. LUKE'S TRAINING SCHOOL

*Bartle, Miss Theresa	2400 Indiana Ave. Private duty.
Bell, Miss Florence	Queen's nurse, Exeter, Devon, England.
Bryant, R. N., Miss Marian	144 E. Ontario St. Private duty.
*Davis, Mrs. Marie	Mrs. Wm. Cuthbertson, 1029 E. 46th St.
*Fryar, Miss Annie	Mrs. E. B. Hutchinson, 5601 Kenwood Ave.
Grubb, Miss Effie	Deceased.
*Gaughran, R. N., Miss Marie	8 W. Oak St. Supervising field nurse, Health Department.
Hewitt, Miss Annie	Mrs. J. Bryne, Everett, Wash.
Hollenbeck, Miss Pauline	Mrs. Franklin Ray, Newark, Mo.
McKenzie, Miss Annie	Mrs. William Watt, Brantford, Canada.
Mitchell, Miss Anita	England. Private duty.
Price, Miss Nina J.	Mrs. Edward Patterson, England.
Richey, Miss Alice	Mrs. George Dyer, Wilmette, Ill.
Salter, Miss Louise M.	Mrs. Wm. Wells, deceased.
*Start, Miss Maud	Mrs. David Burn Anderson, 717 Bittersweet Pl.
Webster, Miss Mary	Deceased.
1895	
Armstrong, Miss Ruth E.	Mrs. H. W. Langheim, Philippine Islands.
*Barter, R. N., Miss Beatrice	564 Arlington Place.
Bourchier, Miss E. L.	Mrs. A. H. B. McKenzie, Montreal, Canada.
Cappeller, R. N., Miss Frances Melanie	434 Belden Ave. Private duty.
Corbould-Warren, Miss A.	Dominica 13, West Indies. Planter.
*Draper, Miss May C.	Ste. Agathe des Monts, Province of Quebec, Canada.
*Dawson, R. N., Miss Julia	1416 Indiana Ave. Private duty.
*Eastman, R. N., Miss Eleanor Hudson	217 26th St., Milwaukee. Private duty.
*Fulmer, R. N., Miss Harriet E.	5329 Lake Park Ave. Extension Secretary, Illinois Anti-Tuberculosis Association.
*Johnstone, R. N., Miss Margaret E.	Deceased.
*Keys, R. N., Miss Jessie M.	Supt. South Side Sanitorium, Minneapolis.
McLennan, Miss Christina	School Nurse, Toronto, Canada.
McQuat, Miss Helen S.	Mrs. E. E. Norwood, San Bernardino, Calif.
Pearse, R. N., Miss Anne Louise	4700 Grand Blvd.
Probett, Miss Edith	Mrs. F. Marcy, Montreal, Canada.
*Rein, R. N., Miss Lillian	718 Barry Ave. Private duty.
Roundthwaite, Miss Dora I.	Mrs. Garden, California.
*Sharpe, R. N., Miss Adelaide Louise	162 Batavia Ave., Batavia, Ill. Private duty.
Stringer, Miss Annie	Mrs. Duncan Stewart, Saginaw, Mich.
Sutcliffe, Miss Jessie	Deceased.
Touch, Miss Alice	Victorian Order Nurses, Toronto.
*Walker, Miss Maria	Mrs. Charles Taylor, 18 Congress St., Jersey City, N. J.
Wilson, Miss Annie	Mrs. Walter Sickles, Deceased.

GRADUATES OF ST. LUKE'S TRAINING SCHOOL

1896

Anderson, Miss Margaret	Mrs. M. Allen, Scotland.
Arthurs, Miss Mabel C.	Mrs. Frederick Belknap, 395 N. State St.
*Cahill, R. N., Miss Annie D.	1217 Champlain Bldg.
Forbes, Miss Grace G.	Mrs. Paul Kissling, Milwaukee, Wis.
*Gruber, R. N., Miss Kathryn	7228 S. Union Ave. Private duty.
*Hewitt, Miss Jennie M.	Mrs. J. H. Wouters, 3253 Michigan Ave.
Johnston, Miss Henrietta	Mrs. Thomas.
Kittoe, Miss Mary E.	Mrs. Frederick Bench, Galena, Ill.
*Lawrie, R. N., Miss Jessie	638 Woodland Pk. Private duty.
Maltby, Miss Frances Ann	Sr. Francesca, C. S. M., 2822 Jackson Blvd.
Price, Miss Edna	Portsmouth, England.
Parr, Miss Edith	Mrs. E. P. Dally, Wilmette, Ill.
Taylor, Miss Jane	Head Nurse, Army Nurse, Philippines.
*Timmerman, Miss Maud L.	Mrs. John W. Sargent, 4932 Lake Park Ave.
Wason, Miss Rebecca	Mrs. T. J. Knudson, deceased.

1897

Bennett, Miss Annie	Mrs. Butler, Portland, Oregon.
Blackman, Miss Lora	Mrs. Jones.
*Cass, R. N., Miss Mary Isabella	2400 Indiana Ave. Private duty.
Converse, Alice Page	109 E. 56th St., New York.
Carrough, Miss Agnes	Married. Malcom, Iowa.
Davis, Miss Annie C.	Mrs. G. W. Powers.
Fairfax, Miss Ada	Lynchburg, Va.
*Foote, R. N., Miss Caroline	1910 Calumet Ave. American Red Cross Service.
*Gaggs, R. N., Miss Alice Muriel	Supt. Norton Infirmary, Louisville, Ky.
Holmes, Miss Alice	. Deceased.
Hope, Miss Minnie K.	Mrs. Frederick Hollenbeck, 1548 Estes Ave.
*Mack, R. N., Miss Eva A.	Head Resident Chicago Nurses' Club—1910 Calumet Ave.
*Martin, Miss Priscilla A.	158 E. 37th St., New York City.
*Milligan, Miss Julia	Private duty.
*Mussen, R. N., Miss Emily	Mrs. William Louis Wilson, 92 S. Washington St., Hinsdale, Ill.
*Mussen, R. N., Miss Catharine	400 Belmont Ave. Private duty.
Pendill, Miss Olive	2922 Prairie Ave. Private duty.
Rathburn, Miss Maud	Denver, Colorado.
*Rohrer, Miss Marie	Mrs. Henry R. Miner, Lincoln, Neb.
Spacey, Miss Amy P.	19 Lake Shore Drive.
	Mrs. Carmichael, Toronto, Canada.

1898

*Ambridge, R. N., Miss Anne A.	6548 Woodlawn Ave., Private Duty.
Bixby, Mrs. Harriet S.	Deceased.

GRADUATES OF ST. LUKE'S TRAINING SCHOOL

Burden, Miss Gretta V.	Toronto, Canada.
Dean, Miss Elizabeth D.	Deceased.
Gordon, Miss Margaret Maxwell	Mrs. Squires, Yonkers, N. Y.
Grossert, Miss Matilda	Mrs. George Barchart, Maryland.
Hawksworth, Miss Nellie M.	Mrs. John Campbell, 7143 Princeton Ave.
*Holmes, R. N., Miss Susan E.	1717 1st Ave. Supt. Dr. Abbott's Private Hosp., Minneapolis.
*Johnston, Miss Ethel M.	Southam Lodge, Deganwy, Llandudno, N. Wales.
Johnson, Miss Annie H.	Berkeley, Calif.
Kimball, Miss Adeline	1107 Smith St., Port Huron, Mich., Private duty.
*Lansingh, Miss Grace	Mrs. Thomas Shires Wiles, 12 Redwood St., Newport, R. I.
*Majoribanks, Miss Kathleen H.	2306 N. Clark St.
*Rolfe, Miss Harriet Hyde	Mrs. Thomas F. Dagg, 5442 E. View Park.
*Sorley, R. N., Miss Ada	4606 Dover St. Private duty.
*Stewart, R. N., Miss Ellen	Supt. Clarkson Memorial Hospital, Omaha, Neb.
Sutherland, Miss Irene	Oakville, Ontario, Canada.
Weck, Miss Maud	Mrs. L. H. Fales.
Wilkins, Miss Lucy I.	Mrs. Ferguson, Picton, N. S.
Wilkinson, Miss Bertha	Mrs. Fred Bailey, 1640 Third Ave., Cedar Rapids, Ia.
Whittier, R. N., Miss Theresa	Mrs. T. W. Murdoff, Trenton, Ont., Canada.

1899

*Beachley, Miss V. Belle	1528 D St., Lincoln, Neb. Private duty.
*Burnham, R. N., Miss Mabel	2400 Indiana Ave. Private duty.
*Collins, R. N., Miss May D.	Directress of Nurses, St. Luke's Hospital.
*Eldredge, R. N., Miss Adda	Supervisor of Preliminary Course, St. Luke's Hospital.
*Holden, R. N., Miss Alice	29 Westerfield Ave., Hartford, Conn. Visiting nurse.
Hoon, Miss Aimee W.	Mrs. J. A. Hendricks.
*Kyburg, Miss Anna A.	4300 Ellis Ave. Private duty.
*Leininger, R. N., Miss Lynette (Mrs. J. H. McNeel)	Mrs. C. R. Vandervort, Stanford University, California.
*McCoy, R. N., Miss Mary Van S.	11 Bungalow Park, Indianapolis, Ind. Chief Nurse Bobbs and City Dispensary.
McNeel, Miss E. Jessie	Deceased.
*Nesbitt, Miss Violet	217 E. 27th St., New York. Visiting Nurse.
Norton, Miss Emily N.	Mrs. Coleman.
Warren, Miss Frances L.	Mrs. Gleason, Tropico, Calif.
West, Miss Mabel	Mrs. H. A. Carpenter, Winnetka, Ill.

1900

Armstrong, Miss Alice M.	Harrisburg, Va. Private duty.
Bubb, Miss Mary Ada	Mrs. Wm. D. Godfrey, 573 N. Prairie St., Galesburg, Ill.

GRADUATES OF ST. LUKE'S TRAINING SCHOOL

*Brockway, Miss Wilfreda	Mrs. F. A. Deknatel, La Grange, Ill.
*Denzer, R. N., Miss Georgia	Mrs. Wm. B. Fisk, 238 Marion St., Oak Park, Ill.
*Frank, Miss Elizabeth	265 Henry St., New York City.
*Gaggs, R. N., Miss Annie C.	1227 Hepburn Ave., Louisville Ky. Private duty.
Gates, R. N., Miss Edna	Mrs. Leslie Gillim, San Francisco.
Hannington, R. N., Miss Ethel C.	Mrs. Arthur E. Denny, San Francisco.
Ingersoll, Miss Helen	Mrs. Mills.
*Lambert, Miss Jessie	1984 E. 116th St., Cleveland, Ohio. Obstetrical Dispensary, Lakeside Hospital.
*Lowden, Miss Margaret	4575 Oakenwald Ave. Private duty.
Owen, Mrs. M. S.	Mrs. John F. Jones, Montgomery, Ala. R. F. D. 5.
Paterson, Miss Edith H.	22 Court St., St. Catherines, Ont., Canada.
Penfield, Miss Georgiana Y.	Florence, Italy.
Rogers, Miss Emily Gertrude	Roswell, New Mexico.
*Scouller, Miss Mary Louise	Mrs. Max Westerman, 1535 C St., Lincoln, Neb.
Small, Miss Agnes	Mrs. H. S. Walter, Los Angeles.

1901

*Critchell, R. N., Miss Grace D.	Mrs. John B. Tracy, 5555 Wabash Ave., Chicago.
*Custer, Miss Margaret F.	920 Park Ave., Dallas, Texas.
*Gage, Miss Alberta	Mrs. E. A. Pemberton, Danville, Ill.
*O'Reilly, R. N., Miss Harriet L.	11 Herkimer St., Hamilton, Ont., Canada. Private duty.
Parton, Miss Margaret	Mrs. Geo. P. Clyde, England.
Richey, Miss Margaret H.	Mrs. Vivian Hutchinson, Seattle, Wash.
*Taylor, R. N., Miss Edith A.	Mrs. M. C. S. Reuhl, 1945 Orrington Ave., Evanston, Ill.
*Whitcomb, R. N., Miss Laura M.	418 Belden Ave.

1902

Baldwin, Miss Florence A.	180 Dwight St., New Haven, Conn.
*Daniels, Miss Bessie D.	Mrs. Jos. Brenneman, 4529 Woodlawn Ave.
Dunlap, R. N., Miss Cora A.	Mrs. Joseph Harrington, Riverside, Ill.
*Fleming, R. N., Miss Jeannie L.	1730 Prairie Ave. Private duty.
*Freeman, Miss Marie Louise	Mrs. Herman D. Peterson, 925 E. 45th St.
Gordon, Miss Harriet J.	Mrs. Catlin, Rogers Park, Ill.
*Garabrant, R. N., Miss Grace	5514 Kenwood Ave. Private duty.
*Hipwell, R. N., Miss Anna S.	Night Supervisor, St. Luke's Hospital.
Hoffenbacher, R. N., Miss Henrietta	Hancock, Mich. Visiting Nurse.

GRADUATES OF ST. LUKE'S TRAINING SCHOOL

*Kershaw, Miss Mary E.	810 Evans St., San Diego, Calif. School Nurse.
*Kinzie, R. N., Miss Mary E.	Mrs. C. W. Hopkins, Plaza Hotel.
Price, Miss Carrie A.	Mrs. Green.
*Singer, R. N., Miss Florence L.	Mount Pleasant, Iowa.
*Smart, R. N., Miss Martha	926 Judson Ave., Evanston.
*Spohr, R. N., Miss Louise M.	Supt. Lakeview Hospital, Chicago.
Webster, Miss Eleanor G.	School Nurse, Grand Rapids, Mich.

1903

Allen, Miss Jane	School teacher, Princeville, Ore.
*Averill, R. N., Miss Lulu	6406 Howard Ave.
Bailey, Miss Electa	Mrs. Racine. Plano, Ill.
*Jacobi, R. N., Miss Cornelia	2018 Prairie Ave. Private duty.
*McClenahan, R. N., Miss Mabel	1857 S. Kedzie Ave. Private duty.
*Thomson, R. N., Miss Mary V.	3900 N. 42nd Ave. Private duty.
Williams, R. N., Miss Lois R.	Mrs. John Earl Fuhrer, Ronan, Montana.

1904

*Burnett, R. N., Miss Bessie G.	Mrs. Charles P. Clark, 25 E. Wal- ton Pl.
*Cawker, R. N., Miss Lillian J.	Port Perry, Canada.
*Craig, R. N., Miss Jane	Supt. Training School Western Hosp., Montreal, Canada.
*Fidlar, Miss Marion	Mrs. William Frederick Elliot, 270 Algona St., N., Port Arthur, Ont., Canada.
*Johnson, R. N., Miss Helen H.	3340 Michigan Ave. Private duty.
*Macallum, R. N., Miss Edith M.	169 Carlton St., Toronto, Canada. School Nurse.
*Martin, R. N., Miss Agnes Jane	Supervising Field Nurse, Health Department, 5054 Winthrop Ave.
McCallen, R. N., Miss Edith E.	Mrs. McGill.
*Murray, Miss Eleanor Louise	Laboratory, St. Luke's Hospital.
*Morton, Miss Louise	Mrs. William Glaister, Wellesley, Ont., Canada.
Neff, Miss Bertha	Mrs. Robert Babbett.
Nelson, R. N., Miss Edith	Mrs. Frierwood, Richland, Wash.
Shedd, R. N., Miss Frances E.	224 N. Oak Park Ave., Oak Park, Ill. Private duty.
Taylor, R. N., Miss Mary S.	Louisville, Ky. Private duty.
*Thayer, Miss Grace	Mrs. Robert Gay, 5200 Greenwood Ave.
*Torkelson, R. N., Miss Sophia D.	2916 Frederick Blvd., St. Joseph, Mo.
Van Kirk, Miss Grace D.	Mrs. Odale, Janesville, Wis.
Vinnedge, Miss Mary C.	Mrs. Charles Parker, 4541 Second St., Highland Park, Ky.

1905

*Badenock, Miss Helen	Mrs. Harry Delphos Orr, 121 E. Chestnut.
*Dyson, R. N., Miss Salome M.	609 E. 46th St. Private duty.

GRADUATES OF ST. LUKE'S TRAINING SCHOOL

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| Farnsworth, Miss Florence
*Hewson, R. N., Miss Adelaide L.
*McKnight, R. N., Miss Belle
*McNab, R. N., Miss Helen

*Oppen, R. N., Miss Frieda
Palmquist, Miss Vera E.
Runner, Miss Pansy A.

*Smith, Miss Madeline

*Udell, R. N., Miss M. C.
*Williams, Miss Mary C. | Mrs. William Orrick, Clinton, Ia.
609 E. 46th St. Private duty.
125-17th St., Dubuque, Ia.
1206 Elmwood Ave., Evanston.
Private duty.
Park Ridge, Ill. Private duty.
Mrs. Johansen, Omaha, Neb.
Mrs. Fred Batman, Bloomington,
Ill.
21 Franklin Ave., Saranac Lake,
N. Y.
4542 Lake Park Ave. Private duty.
Mrs. Archibald L. Hoyne, 4145 In-
diana Ave. |
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1906

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| Blum, Miss Adele
Cole, Miss Eva
Falls, R. N., Miss Tara T.
*Findlay, R. N., Miss Maud
Gates, R. N., Miss Nina M.

*Gooch, R. N., Miss Maud M.
*Huntsinger, Miss Alice
*Lawrence, R. N., Miss Helen

Munger, R. N., Miss Blanche
*Marshall, R. N., Mrs. Nellie E.
*Osmotherly, R. N., Miss Ada
Katherine
Osmotherly, R. N., Miss Winifred

*Palmer, R. N., Miss Grace Field
*Robison, R. N., Miss Mary M.
*Seymour, Miss Alice F.
*Thompson, Miss Ethel

*Wood, R. N., Miss Ella M.
*Yates, Miss Isabella | Mrs. Carl Heineman, Sweden.
Mrs. Tormey, Madison, Wis.
557 Green Bay Ave., Glencoe, Ill.
1229 E. 53rd St. Private duty.
427 E. Locust St., Des Moines, Ia.
Pathologist.
6145 Dorchester Ave. Private duty.
1747 S. 16th St., Lincoln, Neb.
Assistant to Directress, St. Luke's
Training School.
Mrs. Fred Dewey, Pontiac, Ill.
363 E. Erie St. Private duty.
4422 Clifton Ave. Private duty.

Mrs. R. H. Wellington, 819 Mis-
souri Ave., Portland, Ore.
5049 Winthrop Ave. Private duty.
7050 Eggleston Ave. Private duty.
10206 Longwood Drive.
Mrs. Richard McMahon, 1452 E.
66th Place.
2027 Prairie Ave. Private duty.
1675 Ft. Stockton Drive, Mission
Hills, San Diego, Calif. Private
duty. |
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1907

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| Andrew, Miss Laura M.
*Andrews, R. N., Miss Claribel
*Baker, R. N., Miss Blanche P.
Bradford, R. N., Miss Jessie
*Brems, R. N., Miss Birdie
*Burleson, R. N., Miss Margaret

Hanscom, R. N., Miss Bertha L.

Kimmel, R. N., Miss Evelyn M.
*Mihills, R. N., Miss Mildred M.
Moore, Miss Gertrude

*Nast, R. N., Miss Elsie E.
*Preston, R. N., Miss Mabel Lee | Mrs. Chas. Braden, 1444 E. 54th St.
537 Bryant Ave. Private duty.
5319 Kenmore Ave. Private duty.
Mrs. E. B. Bailey, Gary, Colo.
Peoria, Ill. Private duty.
Cragmore Sanitarium, Colorado
Springs, Col.
Mrs. Richard C. Wilson, Jr., Boone-
ville, Miss.

Highland Park, Ill. Private duty.
Mrs. E. V. Chambers, Los Angeles,
Calif.
Mrs. Werner, Fond du Lac, Wis.
5049 Winthrop Ave. Private duty. |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

GRADUATES OF ST. LUKE'S TRAINING SCHOOL

Stubbs, R. N., Miss Margaret A.	608 Chestnut Hill Ave., Baltimore, Md. At home.
Sutherland, Miss Aimee	Mrs. Merrill.
Thompson, Miss Blanche	Married. Isle of Pines.
Todrig, Miss Susan L.	Mrs. Mellinger, Wilmette, Ill.
*Wiggins, Miss Harriet M.	Sarnia, Ontario. Private duty.
*Wiser, Miss Daisy E.	4145 Drexel Blvd. Private duty.
White, R. N., Miss Mary May	Bishops House, Michigan City, Ind.

1908

Andress, R. N., Miss Elsie	Mrs. Wm. Moss, Oxford, Md.
Ashton, Miss Nina.	Mrs. Scheidler, York, Neb.
*Ballingee, Miss Jane	New Troy, Mich. Private duty.
*Bradley, R. N., Miss Jessie	720 Simpson St., Evanston.
*Buckley, R. N., Miss Margaret A.	537 Bryant Ave. Private duty.
Flint, R. N., Miss Susannah	Winnipeg, Canada.
*Gooch, R. N., Miss Hettie	6145 Dorchester Ave.
Hawes, R. N., Miss Josephine	Mrs. A. B. Hardweck, Centerville, Pa.
*Jones, R. N., Miss Helen L.	4025 E. 18th Ave., Denver. Private duty.
*Ream, R. N., Miss Grace V.	4646 Prairie Ave. Private duty.
*Robertson, R. N., Miss Alice B.	9541 Winchester Ave. Private duty.
*Standish, R. N., Miss C. E.	161 Sunnyside Ave., Toronto.
Welch, R. N., Miss Sue T.	Santa Cruz, Calif.
*Weir, R. N., Miss Anne M.	1316 Granville Ave. Private duty.
Yellowlees, R. N., Miss Florence E.	Mrs. Wm. Ryder, New York City.

1909

*Black, R. N., Miss Erie R.	4135 Ellis Ave. Private duty.
*Blake, R. N., Miss Frances E.	4422 Clifton Ave. Private duty.
Brodhead, R. N., Miss Clarice W.	Mrs. McMullen. Supt. Nurses, Florence Sanitarium, Pine Bluff, Ark.
*Dewhurst, R. N., Miss Margaret S.	4231 Lake Park Ave. Private duty.
*Greenless, R. N., Miss Mary V.	4231 Lake Park Ave. Private duty.
*Gault, R. N., Miss Emma B.	Red Hill, Va.
*Mason, R. N., Miss Edna L.	227 Grand Ave., Waukesha, Wis. Private duty.
*Morier, R. N., Miss Alice W.	1919 Greenleaf Ave., Rogers Park. Private duty.
*Mosgrove, R. N., Miss Olive G.	1215 E. 53d St.
*McConnell, R. N., Miss Gertrude	Mrs. N. W. Bowen, Darlington, Wis.
Nelson, Miss Hilma A.	Mrs. Chenowith.
*Nelson, Miss Josephine	Evanston. Private duty.
*Robison, Miss Hortense	7050 Eggleston Ave. Private duty.
*Seymour, R. N., Miss Elizabeth W.	1527 Jackson Blvd. Private duty.
*Stevenson, R. N., Miss M. Evelyn	Supt. Memphis City Hospital, Memphis, Tenn.
*Vahldieck, Miss Annette	Mrs. George Irving Wright, Klamath Falls, Ore.

GRADUATES OF ST. LUKE'S TRAINING SCHOOL

- White, R. N., Miss Charlotte S. Deerpath Ave., Lake Forest, Ill.
Private duty.
Worden, Miss Elizabeth L. Altamont, Tulakoma, Tennessee.
*Zimmerman, R. N., Miss Emma 107 N. Franklin St., Rochester.
M. Minn. Private duty.
*Zipp, R. N., Miss Lavina H. Mrs. H. W. Wesen, 1411 Winne-
mac Ave.

1910

- *Beisel, R. N., Miss Jane Kate Mrs. John Badger, 3607 Leland
Ave.
*Beisel, Miss Florence E. 153 E. Erie St. Private duty.
*Bingaman, Miss Josephine Cutts Polo, Ill. Private duty.
Bonneville, R. N., Miss Viola E. Mrs. Salmon, Beloit, Wis.
Carnduff, R. N., Miss Viola E. Mrs. Knappenburger, West Pull-
man.
*Denison, R. N., Miss Faith Car- 503 W. 6th St., Mendota, Ill. At
penter home.
Elliot, R. N., Miss Bessie Craig 36 Tyndall Ave., Toronto. School
nurse.
*French, R. N., Miss Amelia Mary 519 Aldine Ave., Chicago. Hourly
nurse.
*Gabel, R. N., Miss Julia S. 930 E. 55th St. Private duty.
*Godard, Miss Inez Lenna Mrs. Fassler, Belle Fouché, S. D.
*Harpster, R. N., Miss Zoe 1308 E. 54th St. School nurse.
*Liers, R. N., Miss Louise Marie Charge of Obstetrical Dept., St.
Luke's Hospital.
*Lohman, R. N., Miss Gertrude 630 Niagara Ave., Sheboygan, Wis.
*Martin, R. N., Miss Abbie Mabel 4149 Michigan Ave. School nurse.
*Martin, R. N., Miss Hazel 4149 Michigan Ave. Private duty.
*Murray, R. N., Miss Rena 1910 Calumet Ave. Private duty.
*Middlemiss, Miss Grace Hyde 1910 Calumet Ave. Private duty.
*McCabe, Miss Florence 4810 Lake Park Ave. Private duty.
*McClintock, R. N., Miss Nellie 4810 Lake Park Ave. Private duty.
*Poland, R. N., Miss Eldora T. 1308 E. 54th St. Infant Welfare.
*Robison, R. N., Miss Hortense 7050 Eggleston Ave. Private duty.
*Shannon, R. N., Miss Mary M. 930 E. 55th St. Private duty.
*West, Miss Bessie Anderson 4147 Michigan Ave. Private duty.
Wright, R. N., Miss Alice Mar-Mrs. John Coleman, New York.
garet

1911

- *Johnson, R. N., Miss Lina S. 5646 Green St. Private duty.
*Mackelcan, Miss Mary H. 36 Eaton Pl., East Orange, N. J.
Private duty.
*Manuell, R. N., Miss Anne R. Instructress, St. Luke's Training
School.
*Mihills, Miss Genevieve Mrs. Wm. Mowry, French Lick,
Ind.
*McCleary, Miss Neva Mae. Dixon, Ill. School nurse.
*Tonge, Miss Elizabeth. 153 E. Erie St. Private duty.
*Wallace, R. N., Miss Catherine 4453 Lake Park Ave. Private duty.
*Bailey, R. N., Miss Pansy V. Mrs. Paul Gallagher, 1019 N. Stan-
ton St., El Paso, Texas.
*Binner, Miss Mabel. 6921 N. Ashland Ave. Private
duty.

GRADUATES OF ST. LUKE'S TRAINING SCHOOL

*Edison, Miss Minnie W.	Mrs. John C. Lenehan, 5223 Calumet Ave.
Ephlin, Miss Winifred L.	4455 Lake Park Ave. Private duty.
*Hanchett, Miss Lelia A.	1820 Wesley Ave., Evanston. Private duty.
*Hassig, Miss Lillian O.	Mrs. John Mench, 4026 Calumet Ave.
Bazett-Jones, Miss Kathleen M.	Columbia, S. C. Private duty.
*Knowland, Miss Eleanor G.	153 East Erie St. Private duty.
*Lowry, Miss Elizabeth H.	Supt. New Orleans Sanitarium, New Orleans, La.
*Mainwaring, Miss O. Alice.	4149 Michigan Ave. Private duty.
Read, Miss Minnie S.	4455 Lake Park Ave. Private duty.
*Scripture, Miss Florence.	5901 Michigan Ave. Private duty.
*Smith, Miss Isabelle Mae.	Mrs. Robinson, Philippine Islands.
*Vining, Miss Bertha A.	4810 Lake Park Ave. Private duty.
*Whitten, Miss Beatrice.	Night Supervisor, Main Bldg., St. Luke's Hospital.
*Willan, Miss Winifred.	Bellevue Hospital, New York.
1912	
*Bender, R. N., Miss Edith	454 Figueroa St., Los Angeles. Anaesthetist.
*Brodrick, Miss Kathleen	Queen's Canadian Military Hospital, Beachborough Park, Shorncliffe, England.
Cadie, Miss Vivian	Mrs. Jacques, Toronto.
Cole, Miss Edna	Married.
*Crompton, R. N., Miss Leonore	Ophthalmic Nurse, St. Luke's Hospital.
*De Wies, R. N., Miss T. E.	509 W. Main St., Hartford City, Ind. Private duty.
*Drake, Miss Hazel	Council Bluffs, Iowa. Private duty.
*Foley, R. N., Miss Ella	Elyria, Ohio.
Frasius, Miss Evelyn	Mrs. Midgley, Naperville, Ill.
*Gants, R. N., Miss Florence	Supt. Texarkana Hospital, Texarkana, Texas.
*Hanna, Miss Mary	1910 Calumet Ave. Private duty.
*Hawkinson, R. N., Miss Anna	4810 Lake Park Ave. Private duty.
*Hoatson, R. N., Miss Florence	Married. Calumet, Mich.
Hopkins, Miss Marion	Mrs. Paul Morton, Kansas City, Mo.
*Horn, R. N., Miss Mary J.	6150 Kenwood Ave. Private duty.
*Jackson, Miss Merle	2027 Prairie Ave. Private duty.
*Koons, R. N., Miss Ethel	Infirmarian, St. Mary's School, Knoxville, Ill.
Kuehne, Miss Celia	Mrs. Slyfield, Wausau, Wis.
*McFerran, Miss M. A.	Surgical Nurse, Norton Infirmary, Louisville, Ky.
*McNiece, R. N., Miss Gwendolyn	Laboratory, St. Luke's Hospital.
*Morrison, Miss Nettie	2449 Grenshaw St. Private duty.
*Mothershead, R. N., Miss Pearl	2027 Prairie Ave. Private duty.
*Oliver, R. N., Miss Audrey	Haileybury, Canada. Private duty.
*Penniwell, Miss Edith	Mrs. W. I. Coulter, Seneca, Ill.
Powell, Miss Ina	Vancouver, B. C.
*Reinhart, R. N., Miss Mary A.	602 Davies St., Owensboro, Ky.
Smith, Miss Helen	327 Topeka Ave., Topeka, Kans.
*Steel, R. N., Miss Susan Cass	Dixon, Ill. Private duty.
*Strohmeier, R. N., Miss Babette	Surgical Nurse, St. Luke's Hospital.
*Youells, Miss Edna Helen	Hartland, Wis. Private duty.

GRADUATES OF ST. LUKE'S TRAINING SCHOOL

1913

*Ball, Miss Jessie E.	2107 N. Clark St.
Baldwin, R. N., Miss Marion	4541 Lake Park Ave. Private duty.
*Barclay, R. N., Miss Jane B.	4541 Lake Park Ave. Private duty.
Beisel, Miss Anne L.	153 E. Erie St. Private duty.
*Carter, R. N., Miss Helen	3741 Broadway. Private duty.
*Davis, Miss Helen	Mrs. N. M. Gunn, 11237 S. Park Ave.
*Dilge, R. N., Miss Lou	6215 Rhodes Ave. Private duty.
*Egen, R. N., Miss Ethel	Mrs. Percy E. Hart, 30 Burlington Place, Toronto.
*Evans, R. N., Miss Pearl	Assistant to Directress, St. Luke's Hospital.
*Evinger, Miss Celia	5904 S. Park Ave. Private duty.
*Freeman, Miss Erceldean	Supt. Home Stake Hospital, Lead, S. Dak.
*Granger, Miss Frances	Married.
Grubb, Miss Fern	Mrs. Dale Weir, Detroit, Mich.
*Harsh, Miss Vera Hope	Silver City, N. M. Private duty.
*Hoepfner, Miss Nellie	1829 Indiana Ave. Private duty.
*Holmgren, R. N., Miss Erma C.	2027 Prairie Ave. School nurse.
*Johnson, R. N., Miss Olga	4541 Lake Park Ave. Private duty.
*Joy, R. N., Miss Blanche	Mrs. C. C. Grant.
Kearby, Miss Ivy	Green Bay, Wis. Private duty.
*Knapp, Miss Ethel	2107 N. Clark St. Private duty.
Knott, Miss Mary Josephine	Married. Beacon, Iowa.
*Madden, R. N., Miss Mabel	Norton Infirmary, Louisville, Ky.
*Meyer, Miss Helen	Mrs. Sincock.
*Murdock, R. N., Miss Marion	X-Ray Dept., St. Luke's Hospital.
Morkill, Miss Mildred	Mrs. W. Theobald, 500 E. 49th St.
Montgomery, R. N., Miss Eleanor	4541 Lake Park Ave. Private duty.
*Neusser, Miss Lucia	1730 Prairie Ave. Private duty.
*Osmotherly, R. N., Miss Mabel	4422 Clifton Ave. Private duty.
*Packard, Miss Mary	Mrs. H. Hindman, 601 N. Frances St., Madison, Wis.
*Pinnell, R. N., Miss Mabel	Kansas, Ill. Private duty.
Poyseor, Miss Lily	Crystal Falls, Mich.
*Scott, Mrs. Florence	3741 Broadway. Private duty.
Scott, Miss Izetta	Sandwich, Ill.
*Schreiber, Miss Helen	Surgical Nurse, All Saints Hospital, Ft. Worth, Texas.
Selby, Miss Georgiana	Supt. St. Clare Hospital, Cleveland, Ohio.
*Schwartz, R. N., Mrs. Marguerite	835 Heaton St., Hamilton, Ohio.
*Spence, Miss Catherine	4541 Lake Park Ave. Private duty.
*Smith, R. N., Miss Norene	4541 Lake Park Ave. Private duty.
*Thomas, R. N., Miss Minnie	4541 Lake Park Ave. Private duty.
*Topliff, R. N., Miss Rosalie	1318 Hinman Ave., Evanston. Private duty.
*Ulmer, Miss Elizabeth	Cudahy, Wis. Private duty.
*Voris, R. N., Miss Florence	Settlement Work, Roslyn Heights, N. Y.
*Walden, Miss Bertha	2107 N. Clark St. Private duty.

1914

*Ahrenlof, Miss Elsa	Night Supervisor, Norton Infirmary, Louisville, Ky.
Benedict, Miss Irma	732 E. 48th St. Private duty.

GRADUATES OF ST. LUKE'S TRAINING SCHOOL

Bauman, Miss Bertha B.	2027 Prairie Ave. Private duty.
Bradford, Miss Clela	
Browne, Miss Anna	School Nurse.
*Brown, Miss Frances	1824 Prairie Ave. Private duty.
Caldwell, Miss Zelma	School Nurse.
*Capes, Miss Dorothy	3658 Pine Grove Ave. Private duty.
*Craig, R. N., Miss Elizabeth Catherine	In charge of Obstetrical Dept., Englewood Hospital.
*Dickey, Miss Ana	2027 Prairie Ave. Private duty.
*Donsing, R. N., Miss Carrie	919 Minnesota Ave., South Milwaukee. Private duty.
*Eddy, Miss Anita Jane	5019 Blackstone Ave. Private duty.
*Ericson, R. N., Miss Fannie	2027 Prairie Ave. Private duty.
*Evans, R. N., Miss Louise	Surgical Nurse, St. Luke's Hospital.
Fladd, Miss Grace	St. Luke's Training School.
*Hammerstrom, Miss Erie	820 W. 6th St., Dixon, Ill.
*Hiatt, R. N., Miss Katherine	Surgical Nurse, St. Luke's Hospital.
*Houlding, R. N., Miss Jessie	Children's Pavilion, Memphis City Hospital.
*Hutton, R. N., Miss Kate	1229 E. 53rd St. Private duty.
*Latham, Miss Susan	123 E. Erie St. Private duty.
*Lavier, Miss Edna	Visiting Nurse, East Chicago, Ill.
*Leas, Miss Helen	2027 Prairie Ave. Private duty.
*Lee, R. N., Miss Bertha Grace	5535 Blackstone Ave. Private duty.
Lindner, Miss Emma	541 W. 60th Place. Private duty.
*Mahan, Miss Margaret	Night Supt. Lying-In Hospital, 5038 Vincennes Ave.
*Mann, Miss Alta	541 W. 60th Place. Private duty.
McDole, Miss Zaida	Supt. St. Luke's Hospital, Kearney, Neb.
*Morkill, R. N., Miss Eva	Charge of Obstetrical Dept., West Suburban Hospital, Oak Park.
*Morris, R. N., Miss Hilda	2027 Prairie Ave. Private duty.
*Parkinson, Miss Margaret	Head Nurse, West Suburban Hospital, Oak Park.
*Patterson, R. N., Miss E. H.	2027 Prairie Ave. Private duty.
Porter, Miss Edna B.	2851 Burling St.
Purviance, Miss Carol	Mrs. H. H. Hilton, 6327 Woodlawn Ave.
Reynolds, Miss Eleanor	Shirley Hotel, Denver, Colo.
*Reibold, Miss Ethel	2027 Prairie Ave. Private duty.
Ruddy, Miss Eva	40 Dufferin Ave., Brantford, Canada.
Seymour R. N., Miss Katherine	2027 Prairie Ave. Private duty.
*Walker, R. N., Mrs. Bertha C.	Surgical Nurse, Memphis City Hospital.
*Wallace, R. N., Miss Caroline	2027 Prairie Ave. Private duty.
Warner, R. N., Miss Vera	311 60th St. Private duty.
Weismiller, Miss Mildred	Surgical Nurse, Calumet and Hecla Hospital, Calumet, Mich.
Wilder, Miss Mabel	835 E. 39th St. Private duty.

1915

Best, Miss Ella	St. Luke's Training School.
Blake, R. N., Miss Bertha Betsy	St. Luke's Training School.
Bramhall, R. N., Miss Winifred	St. Luke's Training School.
Buckingham, R. N., Miss Alice	St. Luke's Training School.
Conrad, Miss Eleanor	St. Luke's Training School.

GRADUATES OF ST. LUKE'S TRAINING SCHOOL

Crompton, Miss Lucy	St. Luke's Training School.
Crawford, Miss Ruth	St. Luke's Training School.
Davenport, R. N., Miss Marie	St. Luke's Training School.
Drager, R. N., Miss Marie	
Duncan, Miss Fay	St. Luke's Training School.
Freutel, Miss Litta	St. Luke's Training School.
Gaede, Miss Hazel	St. Luke's Training School.
Hall, Miss Frances	St. Luke's Training School.
Harris, Miss Orrel	St. Luke's Training School.
Hedblom, R. N., Miss Ida	St. Luke's Training School.
*Jacob, R. N., Miss Lena Josephine	512 S. Fourth St., Monmouth, Ill.
Jordan, Miss Cleo	St. Luke's Training School.
Kempton, Miss Mabel	St. Luke's Training School.
Lamont, Miss Emma	St. Luke's Training School.
Macdonald, Mrs. Jessie	St. Luke's Training School.
Mack, Miss Fay Alice	St. Luke's Training School.
Marlin, R. N., Miss Ruth	St. Luke's Training School.
Millar, R. N., Miss Eunice	St. Luke's Training School.
Murray, Miss Edna	St. Luke's Training School.
Pollack, Miss Jessie	St. Luke's Training School.
Pringle, Miss Mildred	St. Luke's Training School.
Ravn, Miss Signe	St. Luke's Training School.
Rosenberry, Miss Eleanor	St. Luke's Training School.
Simonton, R. N., Miss Marion	
Snyder, Miss Beatrice	St. Luke's Training School.
Swanson, R. N., Miss Ida	Supt. Oskaloosa City Hospital, Iowa.
Thompson, Miss Helen	St. Luke's Training School.
Tompkins, Miss Mabel	St. Luke's Training School.
Wilson, Mrs. Jessie	St. Luke's Training School.
Winship, Miss Georgie	St. Luke's Training School.

SINNISSIPPI.

Where your waters, murmuring, flowing,
 Wind past fields with plenty growing,
 Pastures rich and wooded highlands,
 Rocky banks and grassy islands;
 There with nature's hand to teach us,
 Naught of care nor harm can reach us.
 Earth her sweetest bounty gives there,
 Naught of strife nor discord lives there;
 Only sound of pleasant noises,
 Songs of birds and children's voices,
 Insect calls and hum of mowing,
 Croon of doves and cattle lowing,
 Skies are brighter, fairer, clearer,
 O'er your glinting, glowing mirror.
 Peace beside you lingers ever,
 Peaceful, restful, calm Rock River.

—Minnie D. Wilbur, Class of 1890.

Honorary Members

St. Luke's Alumnae Association

Miss Elizabeth Eastman
Miss Margaret Ferris
Mrs. Jane Herchmer
Mrs. E. D. Kenna
Mrs. Clinton Locke
Mr. A. H. Mulliken

The Rev. Percy McIntyre
Mr. H. W. Nichols, Jr.
Dr. John E. Owens
Miss A. C. Robertson
Mrs. John Rouse
Miss Margaret Woodworth

Associate Members

Mrs. Edward Adams
Mrs. Frank Allport
Mrs. Frank Andrews
Mrs. P. D. Armour
Mrs. Ogden Armour
Mrs. Van W. Alling
Mrs. Frances Beidler
Mrs. Vernon Booth
Mrs. E. N. Breitung
Mrs. C. W. Brega
Dr. J. C. Bonney
Mrs. Chauncey Borland
Mrs. John J. Borland
Miss Clara Brawley
Mrs. A. A. Carpenter
Miss Helen Carter
Mrs. W. J. Chalmers
Mrs. J. Lewis Cochrane
Mrs. R. C. Crawford
Mrs. John Crerar
Miss Harriet Cassels
Mrs. Cobb Coleman
Mrs. Joseph Cudahy
Mrs. Albert Erskine
Mrs. Drummond
Mrs. Henry B. Favill
Mrs. Chas. W. Gross
Mrs. Graham Harris
Mrs. Carter Harrison
Mrs. Geo. E. Higginson
Mrs. James E. Houghteling
Mrs. E. D. Hulbert

Mrs. Jos. D. Hubbard
Mrs. W. G. Hibbard
Mrs. R. B. Hayes
Mrs. C. E. Kohl
Mrs. J. W. Kendrick
Mrs. Albert Keep
Mrs. Blewett Lee
Mrs. Frank Lowden
Mrs. Franklin MacVeagh
Mrs. W. H. Merrill, Jr.
Mrs. W. S. Munro
Mrs. C. O. Meacham
Mrs. L. L. McArthur
Mrs. Arthur Meeker
Mrs. S. K. Martin, Jr.
Mrs. John F. Noyes
Mrs. C. J. Partridge, Jr.
Mrs. C. D. Pelouse, Jr.
Mrs. Allen H. Pirie
Mrs. George Pullman
Miss Susan Rogers
Mrs. W. B. E. Schufeldt
Mrs. Herbert Stone
Mrs. Byron Smith
Mrs. John A. Spoor
Mrs. A. I. Valentine
Mrs. P. A. Valentine
Mrs. N. W. Williams, Jr.
Mrs. Murray Warner
Mrs. Walter Wicks
Mrs. Henry Walker
Mrs. T. J. Watkins

In Memoriam

Mrs. McDowell (Fanny Davenport)	Honorary Member
Miss Florence Hutchinson	Honorary Member
Mrs. George H. Laflin	Associate Member
Mrs. Joseph Winterbotham	Associate Member
Mrs. Spalding	Associate Member
Mrs. Frank B. Stone	Associate Member
Mr. C. W. Brega	Associate Member
Mr. Leslie Carter	Associate Member
Mr. Sylvester T. Smith	Associate Member
Miss Augusta Donsbach	Class of 1887
Joan Osprey	Class of 1887
Mrs. M. M. Robertson (nee Wallace)	Class of 1888
Mrs. Riddell (nee Lemon)	Class of 1888
Miss Helen Wiltsie	Class of 1889
Miss Brunskill	Class of 1890
Miss Etta Jackson	Class of 1891
Mrs. J. C. Woodworth (nee Northwood)	Class of 1891
Miss Jennie Pruyn	Class of 1891
Mrs. McDonald (nee Fisher)	Class of 1891
Miss Edith Nason	Class of 1892
Mrs. Ray Hotzman (nee Bright)	Class of 1893
Miss Effie Grubb	Class of 1894
Miss Mary Webster	Class of 1894
Mrs. William Wells (nee Salter)	Class of 1894
Miss Jessie Sutcliffe	Class of 1895
Mrs. Walter Sickles (nee Wilson)	Class of 1895
Margaret Edith Johnstone	Class of 1895
Mrs. T. J. Knudson (nee Wasson)	Class of 1896
Miss Alice Holmes	Class of 1897
Miss Harriet Bixby	Class of 1898
Miss Elizabeth Daisy Dean	Class of 1898
Miss E. Jessie McNeel	Class of 1899

MARGARET EDITH JOHNSTONE.

The life of a head nurse in a great hospital has an influence comparable with that of the president of a college. The world thinks of such a life only in terms of service to the sick and the helpless. This is indeed its highest function. But closely allied with it is the responsibility of building character in the young women who come into the hospital for their training just as boys and girls come into college.

Miss Margaret Edith Johnstone, directress of nurses at St. Luke's, whose sudden death was recorded yesterday, not only gave unfailingly of her faith, her strength and her courage to the sick and the dying. She also gave to the young women under her charge those qualities of character and breeding which put upon them the distinctive stamp of a fine institution. She was a stately gentlewoman. As such she left her impress upon all who came in contact with her.—
From the Chicago Evening Post.

ILLINOIS

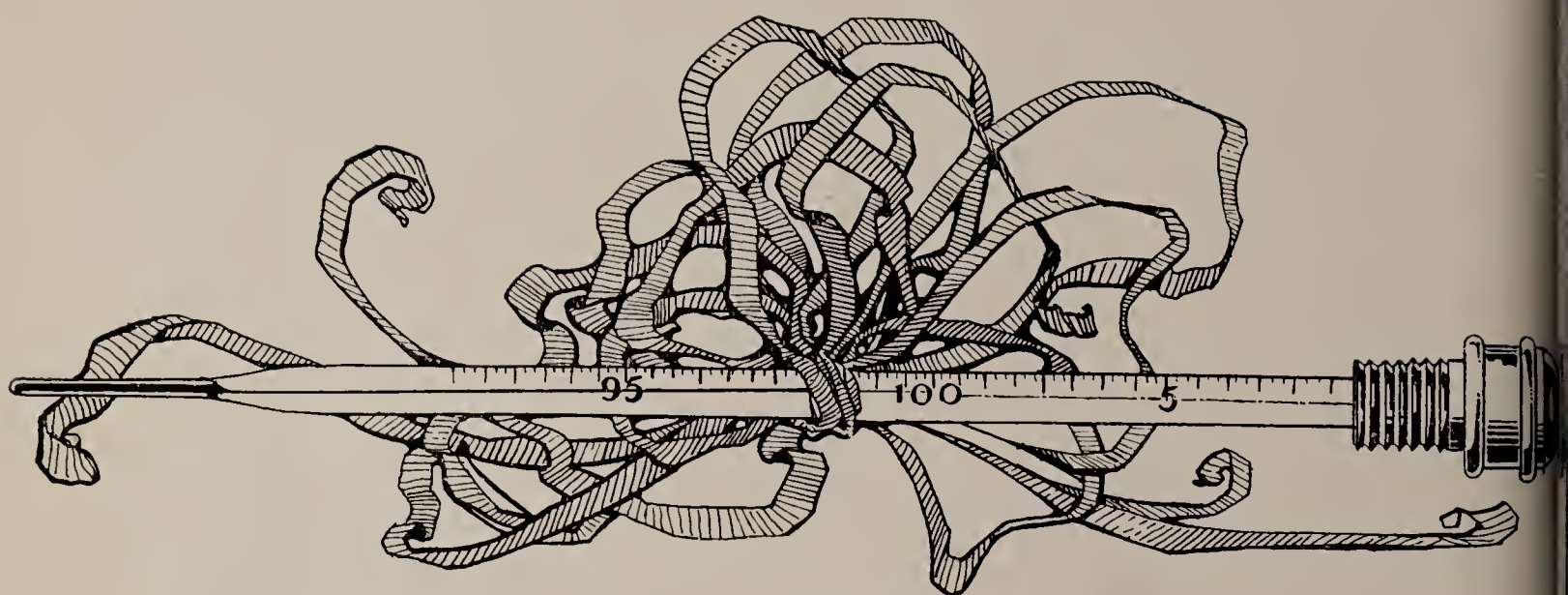
By thy rivers, gently flowing, Illinois, Illinois,
O'er thy prairies verdant growing, Illinois, Illinois,
Comes an echo on the breeze,
Rustling thro' the leafy trees,
And its mellow tones are these, Illinois, Illinois,
And its mellow tones are these, Illinois.

Pride of all thy sons and daughters, Illinois, Illinois,
By thy peopled inland waters, Illinois, Illinois,
Fair Chicago, great and grand,
Wealth and progress on each hand,
Welcome gives to every land, Illinois, Illinois,
Welcome gives to every land, Illinois.

Thou did'st hear thy country calling, Illinois, Illinois,
'Mid the din of war appalling, Illinois, Illinois,
Then thy courage and thy will
Rose each heart to fire and thrill;
Brave and loyal thou art still, Illinois, Illinois,
Brave and loyal thou art still, Illinois.

While thy Lincoln's fame is cherished, Illinois, Illinois,
Till thy Logan's name has perished, Illinois, Illinois,
While thy Grant shall honored be
Thro' our nation grand and free,
We shall love and honor thee, Illinois, Illinois,
We shall love and honor thee, Illinois.

While thy glory we are singing, Illinois, Illinois,
Loyal homage to thee bringing, Illinois, Illinois,
Let us praise His holy name
Thro' whose might all good we claim,
Who has wrought thy wonderful fame, Illinois, Illinois,
Who has wrought thy wondrous fame, Illinois.



DRAWN BY BEATRICE BARTER, CLASS OF 1895